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## Seek New Child-Labor Law; Goebbels Bans Servants; Larger Unemployed Pay?

The World's Day—August 10, 1944

### Boston: Farm Child-Labor Protection Sought

**Legislation** to prevent exploitation of young children on industrialized farms will be sought at the 1945 Legislature by James T. Moriarty, State Commissioner of Labor and Industries. [Page 2.]

**Midday lunches** were served to 137,561 school children at child care centers in Massachusetts during the school year just ended, in the school lunch program sponsored by the War Food Administration and various civic organizations, John H. Sullivan, District Director of the WFA's Office of Distribution, stated.

**Users of No. 2 fuel oil** were warned by State Emergency Conservator Richard Doherty today that, unless war demands change noticeably, supplies of this type of fuel will be tighter than last year. [Page 5.]

**Governor Saltonstall** announced today that he will seek the opinion of the State Alcoholic Beverages Control Commission on whether liquor sales should be stopped in Massachusetts when news comes that European hostilities have been halted. [Page 5.]

**Disposal** of nine carloads of Government-owned rotten eggs was at a standstill today pending settlement of a dispute between town selectmen and the firm that contracted to dispose of the eggs. The eggs had been shipped from Cleveland for processing, and had been purchased under the Government price support program.

### In Europe: Nazi Total War Effort Hits Servants

**Sweeping manpower decrees** virtually ended use of domestic servants in Germany. "Plenipotentiary for Total War Effort" Joseph Goebbels ordered domestic servants of foreign extraction transferred to war industries. At the same time all public meetings and entertainment not directly connected with the war effort were banned. [Page 7.]

**A growing milk shortage** was forecast in a report from the German Food Ministry, which said, "During the grain harvest cows must be utilized as draft animals," London reported.

**Discrepancy** in the number of British civilian repatriates who have arrived in Liverpool on the exchange liner Drottningholm from Lisbon was announced by a British Ministry of Health official, who said the number was considerably less than the 900 officially expected. A previous report noted that 14 British subjects were left behind in Lisbon because 14 Germans from Egypt who were to be exchanged have been delayed in Turkey.

**Great Britain** has asked Soviet Russia for its views on the treatment and disposition of 2,000 Russians captured in France while serving as soldiers or laborers in the German Army. Under international law, the prisoners are subject to the disposal of their captors.

**A Madrid Foreign Office spokesman**, denying the German News Agency DNB report that agents charged with engineering a coup against Generalissimo Francisco Franco had been arrested in Morocco, said there have been no uprisings in Spanish Morocco.

**Visit of Marshal Josip Broz (Tito)** to St. Peter's Basilica was described by a Vatican City report as that of a spectator. The Yugoslav Partisan leader and his staff did not call on any Vatican officials.

### Washington: States May Boost Jobless Pay

**With the $35-a-week** maximum unemployment compensation bill apparently headed for defeat in Congress, states are expected to be spurred to larger allowances in postwar years. [Page 3.]

**An appeal** to the State Department and the Office of the Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs to strengthen this country's ties with Latin American labor is expected to be made in Congress soon by Representative John M. Coffee (D) of Washington. [Page 3.]

### National: Pittsburgh Drops Free Transit Fares

**Free fares** on Pittsburgh's streetcars and busses for service personnel was ruled out by the State Public Utility Commission in Harrisburg, on constitutional grounds.

### Americas: Ecuador's Minister of Railways Out

**President Ibarra** of Ecuador canceled the appointment of Julio Teodoro Salem as Minister of Railways. This action had been demanded by striking workers, who yesterday tied up railroad service in Ecuador, after Señor Sale...'s discharge of several workers.

**Regulations** for the Colombian press, decreed in Bogota, include: fines for newspapers receiving foreign subsidies, penalties for publication of diplomatic negotiations without government permit, and penalties for "insults" to chiefs or diplomats of friendly governments. Otherwise the Colombian press was free, the decree averred.

**The Argentine Government** in Buenos Aires lifted suspension of various publications, except those penalized for "diffusing social theories, contrary to our institutional organization," and those shut by judicial proceedings.

### Japan: Suzuki New President of Privy Council

**Admiral Baron Kantaro Suzuki**, Vice-President of the Japanese Privy Council, has been appointed President of the Council, the Tokyo Radio said, adding that Toru Shimizu, a member of the Council, was elevated to Vice-President.

### The War:

**Latest developments** on world battle fronts. Page 1, Column 7.

### Argentine Policy On Fascism Puzzle

**Argentina's adoption of fascism and aggressive militarism at a moment when those warlike methods are proving fatal to Nazi and Japanese ambitions, is one of the most puzzling turns in current world affairs.**

**Deep-seated forces are at work in Argentina, including a desire for expansion that springs in part from a feeling of having brought present national territories to a high stage of development.**

**Today's installment in the series on "Uncensored South America" presents a firsthand report on some of these little-known economic pressures inside Argentina. First Page, Second Section.**

## Cheaper Cuts Of Lamb And Beef Off List

By Everett M. Smith

*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

Meat-purchasing customs of New England are due for a definite change, beginning next week, when utility-grade lamb, beef steaks, and roasts will become ration free, and when point values will be restored to pork loins and hams, as well as to canned fish.

In announcing the point-value changes for the period between Sunday, Aug. 13, and Sept. 2—one half the regular period because of a delay in distributing the August tables—the Office of Price Administration also boosted ration values on all cheeses two to four points a pound, and increased point values on farm and process butter in line with the hike to 16 points a pound ordered for creamery butter on July 23.

Bright spot in the new schedules is the validating of a new red stamp—D5 in Ration Book No. 4—to become usable on Sunday, and to be good indefinitely. This is to compensate for more red-point food being restored to the ration list than has been taken off.

**Change in Red Stamps**

Hereafter, the OPA announced, red stamps will be validated at the start of each monthly period, rather than every fourth Sunday. The number of points provided will be 30 or 40, depending upon the length of the ration period. Under this policy, a new set of stamps—probably three good for a total of 30 points—will be validated on Sept. 2, rather than on Aug. 27.

Except for cheaper cuts which have been point-free since May 4, the three top grades of beef and lamb—choice, good, and commercial—will remain on the ration list.

However, for most New Englanders, this fact means very little, since about all any retailer is able to obtain these days is the very lowest or utility grade. This will be the type to become ration free on Sunday. And prospects loom high for lamb patties or hamburgers on family menus. About the only places one can hope to obtain the choicer cuts is at some of the better restaurants or hotel dining rooms.

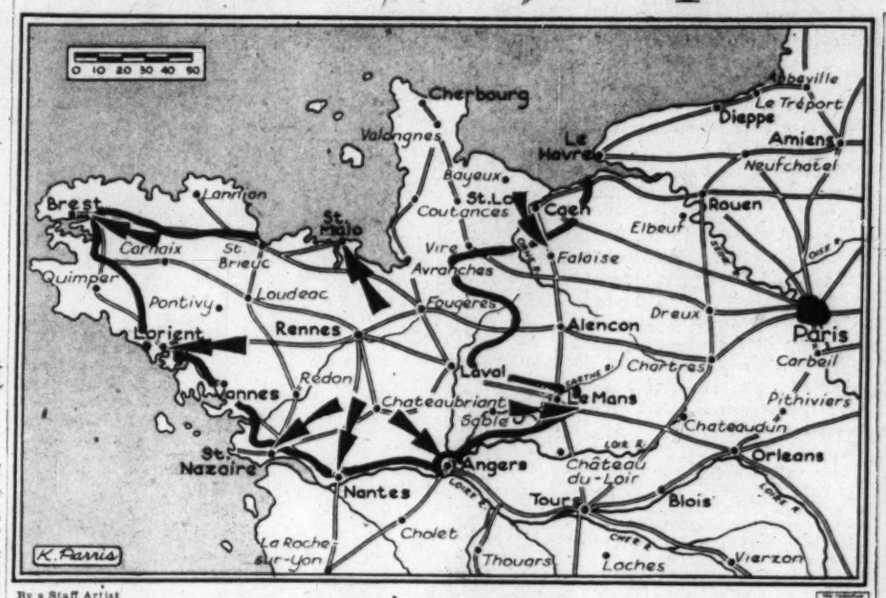
**Meat Supply Still Low**

According to Chester Bowles, OPA Price Administrator, the removal of utility beef and lamb from rationing should not be taken as an indication of larger supplies of meat. Civilian supplies for August, he said, actually are down 16,000,000 pounds weekly from the 292,000,000 pounds available each week in July.

Commenting on the supply situation for this area, Malcolm McCabe, Secretary of the Massachusetts Retail Grocers and Provision Dealers Association, said today that undoubtedly shipments of

*Continued on Page 2, Column 3*

# Roosevelt Maps Strategy in Hawaii; American Vanguard Reaches Nantes; Paris Drive Imperils German Flank




By a Staff Artist

### Allied Advance Cuts Two Way in France

**Black line shows approximately present position of battle front in North France. Arrows show main points of Allied advance, eastward toward Paris and westward toward the last remaining uncaptured Brittany ports where Germans are making last-ditch stands.**

### Allied air-borne units consolidated into one force — New action due in Pacific.

By the War Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

*From Associated Press And other direct news dispatches*

United States troops have reached Nantes, the large port near the mouth of the Loire River. They have also surrounded the city of Angers, which gives them control of 60 miles of the river.

The effect of this southern drive should be visible soon at the British and Canadian end of the 175-mile front, where heavy concentrations of infantry and armored divisions again have slowed down the Allied advance.

With General Bradley's men pushing rapidly along the Loire and beyond Le Mans, which they took yesterday, they may be able to cut in behind Marshal von Kluge's main reserves south of Caen. The German commander is reported to have a defense line prepared 50 miles this side of Paris. But unless he can block the American First Army's quick advance to the south, he is likely to have to withdraw beyond the French Capital, which is at present 87 miles from the American spearhead.

In Brittany, the Allies have taken St. Malo and surrounded the small port of Lorient on the southern Brittany coast. They are expected to reduce the remaining ports—Brest and St. Nazaire—in the course of a day or two.

The main resistance in Nantes, a city of 195,000, had been assigned to numbers of mine fields. The fall of St. Malo yielded only about 3,000 prisoners. Brest is being defended by remnants of three Nazi divisions.

The thorough work of the Allied bombers is making it extremely difficult for the Germans to maneuver their reserves. Today bombers from Britain were emptying their racks on transportation routes in all parts of North France, and destroying oil reservoirs. Others from Italy were attacking Romanian oil fields and points on the Danube.

General Eisenhower, who has announced the removal of

*Continued on Page 8, Column 1*

### President in meeting with MacArthur and Nimitz perfects plan to defeat Japan.

By William Norwood

*Special Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

HONOLULU, July 29. Delayed.—President Roosevelt, Gen. Douglas MacArthur, and Admiral Chester W. Nimitz have just conferred here on the accelerated strategy of the Pacific war.

New offensives designed to take maximum advantage of every opportunity and every available weapon to force Japan into unconditional surrender have been charted.

Decisions reached in Honolulu are of comparable importance to plans drafted at Teheran, Cairo, and Casablanca.

President Roosevelt himself described his meetings with General MacArthur and Admiral Nimitz as the most important he has attended in some time.

Although details of the decisions and discussions are strict military secrets, implications of the conference are emphasized by the President's personal attendance as well as the presence of the Army and Navy chiefs from the South, Central, and North Pacific commands.

**Keyed to Grand Strategy**

That the moves chartered are related to Allied grand strategy was indicated by the presence of Admiral William D. Leahy, Chief of Staff to the President, and members of the joint American chiefs of staffs.

Among those the President conferred with were: Lieut. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, Jr., Army commander in the Central Pacific; Lieut. Gen. Millard F. Harmon, who commands Army operations in the Solomons area; Vice-Admiral Charles A. Lockwood, commander of submarines in the Pacific; and Rear Admiral Charles A. Pownall, commander of the Navy's Pacific air arm.

General MacArthur's presence at the conference marked his first meeting with the President in seven years and his first return to American territory since he left Corregidor.

In addition to strategy conferences lasting several hours, the General spent much time with the President in making tours of military installations on this island.

**General to Keep Pledge**

The implication of his arrival in Hawaii to talk things over with the President and with Admiral Nimitz is that the Philippines and their relation to future moves against Japan were among the chief subjects on the conference agenda.

Whether the Philippines will figure in next moves westward only time will tell, but the President himself in press-conference

*Continued on Page 9, Column 1*

## Secret of Red Army: Marching Feet; Guam Victory: Shows Sustained Power

### Report on Guam

By John Beaufort

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor With the United States Naval Forces in the Pacific*

PEARL HARBOR, Aug. 10—The virtual completion of the reconquest of Guam brings practically to an end the lengthiest and longest range Central Pacific campaign to date.

The battle for Saipan, Guam, and Tinian used more troops and ships and a greater and more sustained concentration of fleet units than any previous Pacific operation.

The campaign, which began June 15, has been carried on, as far as has been announced from Headquarters, by Task Force 58, the 3d and 4th Marine Divisions, the First Provisional Marine Brigade, and the 27th and 77th Army Divisions.

To these amphibious units—veterans all excepting the 77th—fell the job of establishing the United States striking power less than 1,500 miles from Japan.

**Factors in Campaign**

As the campaign draws to a close, several points are worth noting:

1. Guam, though three times larger than Saipan, has taken only 20 days, against Saipan's 25.

2. The shelling of Guam for 17 days prior to the landing was the fiercest thing of the kind the Pacific has seen.

3. There was a total lack of enemy air and sea opposition in Guam and Tinian.

4. Guam beaches proved among the worst encountered anywhere.

5. The Central Pacific troops have had their first taste of fighting on large land masses.

6. Guam has seen the first liberation of United States nationals with the release of 21,000 Guamese from Japanese domination.

7. Twenty thousand Saipan civilians gave Americans their first encounter with the Japa-

*Continued on Page 8, Column 6*

### Report on Russia

*Few foreign correspondents have had the opportunity to study the Red Army more extensively than Edmund Stevens during his latest assignment to Russia. Now back in the United States, Mr. Stevens writes a group of articles on the men and methods of the military machine which is routing the Nazis on the Eastern Front. The first follows:*

By Edmund Stevens

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

The battle-scarred but triumphant figure of the Russian foot soldier today dominates the horizon of Eastern Europe.

It has become a truism of the present war that for all the tremendous role of technology—the tanks, planes, and high-powered guns—the fundamental factor remains the infantry.

Nowhere has this been more strikingly shown than on the Eastern Front.

In the first stage, when the Germans had overwhelming technical superiority, it was the Soviet infantry that cushioned the shock of steel.

Later, when the flow of Lend-Lease from America augmented the growth of Soviet war production and began to wipe out the margin of German technical advantage, it was the superiority of the Soviet infantry in numbers, in stamina, and in courage that confirmed the odds in Russia's favor.

Many of the primitive qualities in the Russians which have caused uneasiness abroad have been turned to sharp advantage on the battlefield. Their very toughness has become a virtue in war.

The punishment and hardship which the Russian will endure cheerfully are beyond credulity. The best comparison I can think of is with the Greeks, whom I watched for weeks on end, dragging their machine guns and mountain artillery through the Albanian snows with nothing but a pocketful of olives and some mildewed biscuits for rations.

Russian soldiers can live for weeks on end

*Continued on Page 6, Column 4*

## Italian Communists-Socialists Draw Up Republican Rule Plan

By Ronald Stead

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor With the United Nations Forces in Italy*

ROME, Aug. 10—Italian Communist and Socialist parties officially allied themselves this week to bring about republican rule in Italy and while en route to this goal to achieve four main aims.

These are:

(1) Permanent unity of action for deliberation of Italy from its present tragic situation.

(2) Total destruction of what is left of Fascism, which they consider is plenty.

(3) Elimination from the political scene of all reactionary forces.

(4) Adoption of a wide policy for union of the working classes.

On joint organizing committee they have formed, the three Communists are Palmiro Togliatti, Guiseppe di Vittorio, and Giacome Pellegrine, and the three Socialists are Pietro Nenni, Oresti Lizzadri, and Ezia Villani. Signor Togliatti is Minister without Portfolio in the present Italian Government.

**Basis of Merger**

The alliance is not the same thing as a Communist-Socialist merger which has been under discussion among members of both parties in connection with a possible formation of a "popular front"—a union of left wing parties—with or without participation of the Roman Catholic Party, the Christian Democrats.

In this connection, Avanti, an organ of the Socialist Party, writes, "Much has been said during the last few weeks about the merging of our two parties. This is still premature and the parties will not join for purely sentimental reasons. Although the merger is not a starting point, yet it is a goal to be reached because it is the result of unity in action which has entered into a more positive phase. We do not agree on every point of view, but there is natural tendency which leads to the same goals."

"The success of this democratic development," the Avanti writer continues, "greatly depends on what the other democratic factions will do—like those already on the road to the republic and those, such as the Christian Democrats, which are still hesitating in openly expressing their opinion, although there is a different sense of responsibility among the masses.

**Union of Workers**

"What we've wanted to reach is the hurrying up and strengthening of the vast movement of union among the working classes and to isolate through counteraction the

*Continued on Page 6, Column 2*

## *Soldiers to Vote Under 'Lean' Information*

By Roscoe Drummond

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 — American troops overseas may get their election ballots without great difficulty but they are getting very little information on which they can decide how to use those ballots, the way things are now going in Washington.

The latest restrictive interpretations by the War Department of the already restrictive provisions of the soldier-vote law are having the effect of still further curtailing the kind of newspapers, magazines, books, and motion pictures which the soldiers are allowed to read and to see.

The Army says that it is only faithfully living up to the decision of Congress when, as occurred this week, it prohibited the sale of British newspapers in the American Army camps in Britain and France, and when it banned the showing before all American troops, here or abroad, of two motion pictures, "Wilson," the biographical film dramatizing Woodrow Wilson's career, and "Heavenly Days," a comedy starring Fibber McGee and Molly.

Senator Robert A. Taft (R) of Ohio, who led the Senatorial campaign to put the restrictions on what material can be provided to the soldiers, says that the Army is being too rigid in its interpretations of the act.

Senator Theodore F. Green (D) of Rhode Island, who opposed the restrictions in the bill, admits that "Congress and not the Army is responsible."



### Films Under Army Ban

**Alexander Knox, left, as Woodrow Wilson, and Fibber McGee.**

**No "Political Argument"**

But regardless of who is responsible, the troops are getting a very lean, expurgated, uninformative fare in the news which they are allowed to receive.

"Wilson" was banned, the Army said, because it might be construed as pro-Democratic propaganda, and Fibber McGee comedy was proscribed because it appeared to be a satire on the New Deal.

Admittedly, title V of the soldier vote law makes it pretty difficult for the War Department not to classify the dictionary as propaganda. The law as it now stands bans literature "containing political argument or political propaganda . . . designed or calculated to affect the result of any election for President."

Senator Green is pressing for complete elimination of such restrictions and contends that the provision stipulating that officers must not attempt in any way to influence the political thinking of the soldiers is an adequate safeguard.

"It is highly desirable, almost vital, that members of the armed forces be reliably, accurately, and completely informed if their morale is to be maintained," Senator Green said. "An informed soldier or sailor is both a better fighter and a better citizen."

**Clarification of Law**

Senator Taft announced today that he intended to confer with Senator Green later this week in the interests of "clarifying" Title V of the law.

"The Army," he said, "has construed the situation so strictly that we feel some revision may be necessary, principally to clarify our original purpose which was to prevent only the political side being presented."

The judgment of not a few Republicans, who know that the War Department is bending over backward to be objective and impartial

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### Waste Paper Collections

**Boston — Business office collection—Over 500 pounds call Hubbard 5606 for special handling; under 500 pounds place in nearest bin.**

**Swampscott—Sunday.**
**Foxboro—Sunday**
**Reading—Monday.**
**Maynard—Monday.**

## Conscription of Youth Urged At Bay State Legion Parley

By R. Stafford Derby

*Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor*

One year's universal military training for American youth as the "strongest possible assurance to other nations that America is ready and will be prepared to take its place among the leaders of the world in enforcing peace," was urged today by Lieut. Col. Raymond J. Kelley of Detroit, former National Commander of the American Legion, at the opening session of the three-day convention of the State Department of the American Legion at the Hotel Statler.

"We know from the experiences gained in this war that the youth of this country would have been far better off had they had a year of military training in their late teens," Colonel Kelley said. "Of course, we hope this war will be the last, but we can only repeat that we thought so the last time and until we are absolutely sure that there will be no more wars, we must never again allow the nation to be unprepared to meet any threat which may arise."

Two plans for putting this program into effect called for: first, one year of military training following high school graduation, with enrollment afterward in a reserve force. The other plan would take care of those going to college who would supplement their military instruction by summer training camps and be enrolled in the officers reserve corps.

Adoption of a resolution favoring universal military training by this convention was foreseen today when John Delay, of Arlington, State Commander, told the delegates that such a resolution would be drawn up and presented for action tomorrow.

Mayor Tobin welcomed the delegates to Boston and expressed the hope that a victorious peace would result in a gigantic convention in Boston next year, where the few veterans of World War II present

*Continued on Page 2, Column 4*

### Weather Predictions

Fair

**Complete Weather Predictions for New England on Page 2.**

### It's 'Icky' to Tokyo But 'Wacky' to Us

*By the Associated Press*

Washington, Aug. 10

Icky in spirit and wacky in sound is the new Japanese war slogan—"Iki, Waki, Konki, Sookekki."

The Office of War Information announced that Federal Communication Commission monitors picked up the battle cry in a radiocast from Tokyo which said Hachiro Suzuki of Aichi Prefecture had been awarded a 1,000-yen bond by the Imperial Rule Assistance Association which sponsored the slogan contest.

"It means "spirit, harmony, stamina, total action."

They had 176,000 mottoes to choose from, too.

# Child Labor on Farms Hit At State A. F. of L. Parley

**SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Aug. 10—Indorsement of President Roosevelt for a fourth term was voted by the Massachusetts State Federation of Labor today. Only two or three "No's" were voiced. This outcome was sponsored by the Teamsters' Union with a petition for which several hundred signatures were gathered.**

By Frederick W. Carr

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Aug. 10—Legislation to prevent exploitation of young children on industrialized farms will be sought at the 1945 Massachusetts Legislature by James T. Moriarty, State Commissioner of Labor and Industries.

The Commissioner announced his anti-exploitation plan here today at the annual convention of the Massachusetts State Federation of Labor.

"Restrictions should be placed on the employment of children in agriculture, when they are working for big corporations, the same as in industrial plants and mercantile establishments," Mr. Moriarty said. "There should be regulation of the hours that children can be made to work under such conditions.

**Tobacco Farms Cited**

"As it is, many children are being exploited for the benefit of big and well-known corporations. I believe it has become my duty to call this to the attention of the Legislature."

The chief type of industrial farming to which the Commissioner found objection consists of the tobacco farms owned or operated for big tobacco companies. Most of these lie in adjacent states. A number of Massachusetts children have been imported into these tobacco fields. Some tobacco farming is also done in western Massachusetts.

Truck farms whose products are sold to chain stores furnish another type. These are scattered over the Commonwealth.

If legislation of the type proposed by the head of the State Labor Department is passed, it will be the first time any limit has been put on the hours of children in Massachusetts agriculture.

**Industrial Farm Methods**

However, such restrictions would not apply to the ordinary farm. Mr. Moriarty made it plain he did not seek to cover the farm run by an individual farmer and his family.

"I am not generally opposed to children working on farms," he said, "but when it comes to industrial farms where children are being exploited as they are at present, I feel that legislation should be submitted to prohibit the practice.

"It is very unsightly to see trucks out at six o'clock in the morning collecting youngsters from 11 years old and up to take them to their place of employment.

"It has always been my understanding that the schools were closed for the summer vacation period for the purpose of giving children time for relaxation and development, instead of allowing them to be exploited in the interest of large corporations, in most instances to save the tobacco crop.

"It is my understanding that youngsters of the age of 16 are being employed to take care of smudge pots in the tobacco fields all night, in many instances, in the guise of the shortness of manpower.

**Farmer Not Opposed**

"I am not against the farmer, as I know the farmer, nor do I plan to restrict his children or the children of his family from being brought up on the farm and doing the many things that children in a farm home are called on to do.

"My whole objection is directed against the exploiting of children down to 14 and 16 years that are brought in to work on industrialized farms.

"I think our children should not be imported into any other state to work in the tobacco fields for long hours in the heat of the day.

"I have every intention of filing a bill on this subject in the next Legislature."

The Commissioner said his attention had been called to the problem by many complaints from mothers, neighborhood clubs, the Consumers League of Massachusetts, and many civic organizations.

Dealing with political policy, John J. Murphy of Boston, New England representative of the American Federation of Labor, told the convention today:

**A. F. of L.'s Position Stated**

"The A. F. of L.'s position is definitely not to go along with the Political Action Committee of the Congress of Industrial Organizations. Our position is now as always that we are an economic organization and not a political organization. Our members should follow the policy of the A. F. of L. of electing your friends and defeating your enemies. We will be no kite to any political party."

For the first time a woman will be elected tomorrow as a vice-president at large of the State Federation. The Executive Council tried unavailingly to head this off yesterday on the ground that women could be elected, as they have been, from any one of the various districts in the State, and that it was class legislation to provide for the election of a woman as such.

Four women were then nominated, and a choice will be made among the following at tomorrow's elections: Mrs. Katherine McNabb and Mrs. Eva Rankin of the Boston Waitresses Union; Mrs. Rose Norwood, Boston, of the American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees, and Mary Sciacca, Malden, of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

William J. Doyle will continue as President of the State Federation for another year, together with Thomas E. Wilkinson as Acting Secretary-Treasurer. Both were renominated without opposition. Mr. Doyle is Secretary-Treasurer of the Electrical Workers Union of Metropolitan Boston, the largest local of this union north of New York. Mr. Wilkinson is President of the Brockton Central Labor Union.

# Cheaper Cuts Of Lamb And Beef Off List

*Continued from Page 1*

utility-grade lamb would increase, since producers in the Northwest Pacific area, where most of the sheep in the country are raised, have been urging for some time that point values be removed in order to accelerate shipments.

Buyers nearer this source of supply have been able to snap up the choicer varieties, he said, so that about all New Englanders can hope for in quantity is the low-grade "utility" lamb—"not too desirable."

**No Flood of Beef**

Contradicting reports of a flood of beef, Mr. McCabe added that as far as the retail trade in New England is concerned, the market is as tight or tighter today than it has been at any time since the war began.

And, he reminded significantly, "there's little or no canned fish, anyway."

The OPA stated last week that utility-grade beef steaks and roasts would be removed from rationing because of a heavy movement to market of cattle of that grade. At the same time, the OPA said that restoration of point values to pork loins and hams was necessary as a result of a seasonal decrease in hog marketing.

New values assigned for pork loins will range from four points a pound for end cuts to eight points for center cuts. Whole pork loins will have a value of five points a pound. Hams, smoked as well as fresh, also will be given a value of five points a pound, with shank ends two points and slices nine points. The value on ready-to-eat ham is two points a pound higher than on the uncooked variety.

**Canned Fish Back on Points**

Canned fish goes back under rationing because of "a definite scarcity in nearly all parts of the country," the OPA said. The more popular kinds, including salmon, tuna, and shrimp, will require six points a pound. Mackerel and sardines will be valued at four points a pound, while canned oysters and miscellaneous fish products will be given a value of two points a pound.

The new charts list farm or country butter at 12 points a pound—up from eight points—and process butter at six points, a two-point hike.

Such cheeses as Cheddar and Colby are raised two points a pound to a new value of 12 points. Cream, Neufchatel, and creamed cottage cheese will go to six points a pound from four, while Swiss, Italian, Munster, and Limburger have been assigned a new value of eight points a pound, up from four. The increases for cheese were necessary to slow down a too rapid movement into consumption, the OPA said.

# *State Legionnaires Convene in Boston*





By a Staff Photographer

**Legion Heads Meet at Statler**

**In the opening session of the annual convention of the Massachusetts Department of the American Legion at the Statler Hotel, Lieut. Col. Raymond Kelley of Detroit, former National Commander, top right, was the principal speaker. With him are Daniel J. Doherty of Woburn, National Commander in 1937, left, and John L. Delay, Arlington, Commander of the Massachusetts Department. Below, left: Dr. John E. Hall of Middleboro, attending his twenty-fifth convention, greets Warren Armstrong of Wakefield, a new member who is attending his first Legion Convention. A World War II sailor, Mr. Armstrong's ship was blown up in an attack on Guadalcanal.**

# Conscription of Youth Urged At Bay State Legion Parley

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at this year's session would be joined by thousands of their comrades.

Delegates were told by the Legislative Committee that every Legionnaire should see to it that returned servicemen be properly informed as to their rights and privileges. A note of caution was sounded, however, when the Legionnaires were also told to support only "reasonable requests lest our interests be misunderstood and worked to the disadvantage of the disabled veterans."

**Legion Rolls Set Record**

High lighting the committee reports was that of Vice-Commander Timothy McLaughlin of South Boston, chairman of the State membership committee. More than 11,000 veterans of World War II have joined the Legion, bringing the total on the paid-up rolls to 56,799 veterans. Vice-Commander McLaughlin pointed out that this was a record for the 26 years the Legion has been in existence.

While the routine meetings, reports, and conferences were conducted according to form today, the usual private discussions and appraisals of the candidates for State Commander, to be elected Saturday morning, were being held.

Although many of the delegates arrived at the convention from their local posts pledged to one of the candidates, a strong appeal for votes to the unpledged delegates was apparent in the efforts of the candidates and their supporters to secure additional strength.

Candidates for the top State office are three Vice-Commanders: William F. Campbell of Wollaston, Chief Accountant of the State Registry of Motor Vehicles; Timothy F. McLaughlin of South Boston, Suffolk County engineer, and Thomas F. Mackey of Somerville, Auditor, State Department of Public Health.

Members of the State executive committee will be tendered a private dinner tonight by Mayor Tobin at which no special speeches are scheduled. Tomorrow morning the convention will hear Governor Saltonstall bringing the greetings of the Commonwealth.

Action on resolutions which have been brought to the convention for action from the local posts will take place on Friday. Outstanding among those to be considered is the change in the number of vice-commanders, which is expected to bring a spirited debate from the floor.

For the first time since war was declared, the Legion will show its massed strength in a parade through Boston on Saturday afternoon. Assembling in the Back Bay, the route will be the usual one taking the marchers past the State House and City Hall for a review from the State and municipal leaders.

Army, Navy, Marine, and Coast Guard units will be in line, while the Massachusetts State Guard is expected to show its largest assembly. Legionnaires will compose the bulk of the parade, with delegations from the more than 300 local posts coming to Boston for the final event.

# Wastepaper Needs Jump With Shipping

Since America is now shipping as much war material overseas every two weeks as was sent over in all of 1918, paper salvage needs alone have increased 1,000 per cent, according to Charles E. Wilson, Executive Vice-Chairman of the War Production Board, on vacation at Nantucket.

"We are producing almost half a million tons of ammunition the fourth quarter of this year," he said, "and the need for salvaging paper is critical, because all the ammunition must be wrapped or partially packaged in cartons made from wastepaper."

In addition to this, thousands of tons of paper are needed for our propaganda war in the occupied countries, he said. "We are already seeing some great results of our psychological warfare, and will see far greater results real soon," he added.

Mr. Wilson has been drafted to aid in the Nantucket salvage drive in which more than 100 summer residents and natives are participating. Their goal is to raise 100 pounds of paper for each of the 461 Nantucket men in service, and proceeds will go to the benefit of Nantucket's hospital.

Inaugurated today was a special drive to enroll every retail shop and shopper in New England in the conservation of wrapping paper and paper bags. Leading chain stores have already felt the pinch of packaging shortages.

# English Brides To Stop at Norwalk On Way to Spouses

NORWALK, Conn., Aug. 10 (AP)—A group of about 40 English war brides of New Zealand and Australian soldiers are expected here tonight for a 10-day rest to break the long journey to their husband's homeland which none of them ever has seen.

They will be guests of the Norwalk Allied Nations Hospitality Committee, a group of prominent citizens of Norwalk and near-by Wilton organized several months ago to entertain Allied Nations servicemen in this country and convalescent servicemen.

Many of the young English women due here this evening will be accompanied by children and a few are traveling with their husbands, but in the majority of the cases, military orders have sent the husbands home ahead of their wives.

The welcoming committee which will greet them here includes T. O. W. Brebner, a representative of the Dominion of New Zealand, and Mayor Robert B. Oliver of Norwalk.

# Recreation For Service People

**Thursday, Aug. 10**

**Free Tickets:** Greater Boston United Service Organization ticket office, 48 Boylston Street. Liberty 7968. (Open daily, noon to 8 p. m. Sunday, noon to 2:15 p. m.)

**Dances, with orchestras, hostesses:** 8 p. m. Atlantic Club, Barker's, North Station Club, J. M. & S., Kope's, Ruggles Street Club, Broadnax's, Esplanade Club, "on the River," between Exeter and Fairfield Streets, open-air dancing.

**Informal Party:** Army and Navy Officers' Club, 8 p. m.

**S. S. Port O' Fun:** Charles "Y," 8 p. m. Open-air dancing.

**C. I. O. Night:** Buddies Club, 8 p. m. Prizes. 3rd Rose music.

**Co-ed Track and Fun Meet:** J. W. B., 9 p. m. Free photos.

# CAP Cadets to Train At Chicopee Air Base

Summer encampment at an Air Force base for air-minded youth—an idea which was launched successfully in New Hampshire last month—is to be conducted for 200 Massachusetts Civil Air Patrol Cadets at the Army Air Forces base at Westover Feld, Chicopee, Mass., beginning Friday, the Massachusetts Wing of CAP announced today.

The cadets, most of whom are candidates for the Air Forces, will spend 10 days quartered in AAF barracks and participate in Army messes. Their daily military schedule will include study at the altitude training chamber, chemical warfare area, 50-caliber machine gun range, bomb trainer, camouflage area, and the Link (instrument flight) trainer.

# 13 Fishing Boats Returned; 142 Out of 600 Released

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 (AP)—Return of 13 fishing vessels requisitioned for use by the armed forces was reported yesterday by the War Shipping Administration which said 152 fishing boats out of 600 have now been released by the military.

Nine New England draggers and trawlers re-delivered at Boston were: Baby Rose, Joseph Ciarametaro; Atlantic, R. O'Brien and Company; Winchester, Trawler Winchester; Triton, Triton Trawling; St. George, Clyson J. Coffin; Venture II; Arlington, Trawler Arlington; North Star, General Seafoods Corporation; William H. Killigrew, Elmer Jacobson.

# 25 N. E. Civilians Receive Excellent-Service Awards

**War Activities of New England**

Excellent services "beyond those normally required" have brought the Meritorious Civilian Service Award of the Bureau of Docks and Yards, Navy Department, to 25 New England civilian employees, according to an announcement from the First Naval District today.

Employed on construction projects in this area, the workers have received certificates of awards and distinctive silver lapel emblems from Capt. Hugo C. Fischer, officer in charge of construction, First Naval District.

Those honored are:

P. Harvey Howalt, Roslindale, S. T. Romaszkiewicz, Newton Upper Falls, George M. Devoe, Cambridge, W. A. Morrison, Watertown, Guy Johnson, West Roxbury, Robert W. Blaisdell, Sr., Cambridge, Walter D. Roach, Cambridge, Stanley E. Davidson, Boston, Joseph H. Schlobohm, Augusta, Maine, John M. Gray, Jr., Salem, J. Giblin, Boston, William L. Wright, Jr., Boston, Joseph P. Tulis, Wellesley, J. O'Neil, Everett, E. J. Kirkpatrick, Cambridge, J. M. McCormack, Islington, J. M. McInerney, Newton Centre, Ralph S. Mulkerin, Medford, Thomas Burke, Dorchester, Harold M. Hallett, Newton, Richard I. Gillen, Hingham, Carl M. Cappillo, East Boston, John Durward McKenzie, Boston, John J. Gale, Mattapan, R. T. Hart, Belmont.

Transfer of the Army Chaplains' School from Harvard University to Fort Devens will be made on Aug. 23, according to a recent announcement. The school, which has graduated 6,539 chaplains since its reactivation in August, 1942, is commanded by Chaplain (Colonel) William D. Cleary.

During the five weeks' course the student chaplains spend their mornings in academic instruction, and the rest of the time is devoted to the "hardening process." This includes practical school in road marches, gas-mask drill, infiltration course, creeping, crawling, and other conditioning exercises. Many of the graduates leave for posts of embarkation direct from the school.

**Six Promoted**

Six new Englanders with combat units in Italy, India and England have won promotions, according to dispatches received today.

With the Fifth Army in Italy, Joseph E. McCusker of Brookline has been advanced from second to first lieutenant. Lieutenant McCusker is leader of an ammunition and pioneer platoon of the 36th "Texas" Division.

Two staff sergeants with the Fifth Army were given commissions as second lieutenants on the field of action, making the first such promotions in the 88th Infantry Division. They are Second Lieut. Wayne M. Tyrell of Chattanooga, Tenn., and a Bay Stater, Second Lieut. Frank V. Ferri of Somerville.

Two Bostonians with the Tenth Air Force in India have won more stripes as noncommissioned officers. They are Pfc. William J. O'Connell now a corporal and Corporal Stanley W. Hooper, now a sergeant.

Efficiency in his duties as an aircraft instrument specialist with the Eighth Air Force in England, repairing B-17 Flying Fortresses, has won a promotion to staff sergeant for Carl J. Davis of Watertown. Another Massachusetts airman with the same air force, Peter A. Caulfield of Woburn, has been promoted to captain from first lieutenant. Captain Caulfield is with the Eighth Fighter Command commanding a veteran P-47 Thunderbolt group.

**State Guard Assignments**

Ten Massachusetts State Guardsmen received commissions and were assigned to duty with units throughout the Commonwealth, according to an announcement yesterday from Brig. Gen. William J. Keville, adjutant general.

To the 22d Infantry were assigned First Lieut. Sterling K. Nelson, South Deerfield; First Lieut. Karl N. Peiffer, Housatonic; Second Lieut. Howard J. Grover, Cheshire, and Second Lieut. Clarence T. Nichols, Great Barrington; to the 25th Infantry, First Lieut. Alfred C. Bergfund, Canton; to the 23d Infantry, Second Lieut. Frank E. Taylor, Melrose; to the 28th Infantry, First Lieut. Dudley B. Tyson, North Attleboro; State Staff, Maj. William A. Hagerty, Concord; to the Second Division, First Lieut. Ralph E. Blazo, Winthrop; to the Quartermaster Regiment, Maj. Robert H. Dexter, Milton.

**Ship to Honor Sailor**

Honoring Watertender, Second Class, Alex M. Diachenko, of Hartford, Conn., lost in action in the South Atlantic, a destroyer escort will be launched at the Quincy yard of the Bethlehem Steel Company Aug. 15 and named the U. S. S. Diachenko.

His citation for the Silver Star Medal, awarded posthumously stated:

"When a hostile blockade runner was intercepted and attacked, Diachenko, as a member of a boarding party attempting to salvage the vessel, displayed exceptional courage in the face of grave danger from threatening flames and the powerful explosions of demolition charges."

# Connecticut Voters Debate Hurley Chances for Governor

**The Week in Connecticut**

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 10—Is 1944 former Gov. Robert A. Hurley's year to win the gubernatorial election in Connecticut once more?

Voters in the Nutmeg State are asking this question following nomination of former Governor Hurley by the Connecticut Democratic State Convention to face for the third time Gov. Raymond E. Baldwin who was also renominated this week by the Republican State Convention.

Citizens are reminded that Governor Baldwin won his first election in 1938, beating Gov. Wilbur L. Cross and bringing to a close Dr. Cross's remarkable eight-year tenure as Governor. Mr. Hurley, a Cross appointee, held over in Governor Baldwin's first term as his Commissioner of Public Works. In 1940 Mr. Hurley defeated Governor Baldwin. Then in 1942 Mr. Baldwin carried the State, beating Mr. Hurley.

Mr. Hurley won very largely on the strength of the Roosevelt vote in 1940. Whether it can win over Dewey and Baldwin is a question that will be debated throughout the State until it is settled in November.

The nomination of former Governor Hurley by the Democrats was a defeat for the factional group led by United States Senator Francis T. Maloney. The Senator's candidate was Leo V. Gaffney, young New Britain lawyer and former assistant in the office of attorney general.

Women Democrats were indignant at the choice of an all-male ticket, the first in a number of years. Both parties have been making it a practice to name a woman candidate for secretary of state and there has been a succession of women incumbents in that office.

**Reminder of Waterbury**

Carl D. Olsen was discharged from State Prison this week, on parole, and his release left only two of 14 convicted conspirators in the Waterbury municipal graft scandal of 1937 still behind bars. They are the former mayor of Waterbury, Frank Hayes, serving 10 to 15 years, and Hayes' former secretary, Thomas P. Kelly, sentenced from seven to 12 years.

Olsen, Waterbury banker who was handling financial transactions for the group at the Waterbury City Hall, also had a term of seven to 12 years. Olsen had an opportunity to earn additional time off for good behavior when he was assigned to the Enfield prison farm.

One man sought in the Waterbury conspiracy, Daniel J. Leary, city comptroller, never has been found.

**Bond Purchases Rise**

Connecticut buys more war bonds as the war continues. Overall sales in the Fifth War Loan totaled $513,600,000 in this State, or $2,500,000 more than was purchased in the Third War Loan, previous high mark.

**Jamaicans Celebrate**

Twelve hundred Jamaicans, far from home, celebrated the anniversary of Jamaican Emancipation Day, when slavery was abolished in their island. The men were brought to Hartford from the farms where they work, and conducted their own program at Colt Park.

**Boards Aid Vets**

All local draft boards in the State are now information centers for returning servicemen.

# Events Around Greater Boston

**Friday**

Mrs. Mary Sayward will talk on "Stained Glass" in the Museum of Fine Arts at 11 a. m. Free to the public.

**Saturday**

"Christian Symbolism" is the subject of a talk by Mrs. Mary Sayward in the Museum of Fine Arts at 11 a. m. and at 3 p. m. she will speak on "Saints and Symbols." Both are free to the public.

**Sunday**

Miss Dorothy Adlow will speak on "Decorative Arts" at the Museum of Fine Arts at 3 p. m. and at 4 p. m. Mr. Bush will deliver a talk on "Mediaeval Art." Both are free to the public.

**Tuesday**

"Old Embroideries" is the subject of a free talk by Mrs. Mary Sayward in the Museum of Fine Arts at 11 a. m.

**Wednesday**

Mrs. Mary Sayward will speak on "American Furniture" at 11 a. m. in the Museum of Fine Arts and at 2 p. m. Mrs. Amos H. C. Brown will speak on "Museum Treasures." Both are free to the public.

**Thursday**

"English Paintings" is the subject of a talk by Miss Eleanor Randall in the Museum of Fine Arts at 11 a. m. Free to the public.

**Entertainment Timetable: Page 4**
**Radio Timetable: Page 4**

# Hull Picks Aug. 25 and 26 As Gala Days for Town

Hull's Gala Day Committee has met, elected officers and decided that this year's annual Gala Days for the South Shore town will be Aug. 25 and 26. What is described as an unusual program will begin with a Night Before Get-Together on Aug. 25, and an all-day children's program Aug. 26. Dr. Paul Jackmaugh is President for the coming year; Edward O'Neil, treasurer; David Roxenberg, secretary, and William P. Long, Boston Commissioner, Vice-President.

# *Driver of Taxi for 15 Years Is One-Man Safety Campaigner*

You wouldn't expect an idea like this from a taxi driver but that's where it originated.

Julius Levinson, who for more than 15 years has been operating cabs in Boston and between trips has been writing safety articles which have been printed in booklet form for distribution, thinks that traffic law violators should be made to attend a traffic school operated by the police or some other proper authority.

"After the war," Mr. Levinson points out, "there is going to be a real traffic problem. More than ever there will be need for safety in driving. If people demonstrate that they don't know the traffic rules why not send them to a school where they can get acquainted with them?"

The Roxbury man, whom friends recently advanced as a candidate for Registrar of Motor Vehicles, thinks that compulsory attendance at a session of such a schooi—at the offenders' convenience—might be more effective than the warnings and small fines which are now dealt out for lesser infringements of the law.

**Jots Down Notes, Writes at Night**

It's Mr. Levinson's contention that drivers who break parking laws and are guilty of other minor offenses are the ones who later become involved in serious driving difficulties.

Mr. Levinson, whose name is frequently seen in the "letters to the editor" columns of Boston newspapers, has been writing on safety subject for a dozen or more years, ever since he saw a little girl struck by an automobile. He jots down his ideas during the day between fares and types them up at home in the evening. With two associates he, from time to time, gets out a multigraph sheet called the Taxi News.

His zeal for encouraging motor vehicle safety got him into trouble a few years ago when he was operating a cab for himself. He spent so much time writing that his business fell off and he eventually had to go to work for one of the big taxi cab operators.

**Wife Encourages His Efforts**

During his school days—he graduated from English High—Mr. Levinson sold newspapers. For a number of years he was well-known to students at Boston University College of Business Administration when he sold papers in front of the old brick building on Boylston Street opposite Hotel Brunswick.

A native of Poland, the taxi-operator-author was brought to the United States by his parents when he was an infant. He is very proud of his naturalized citizenship.

Mr. Levinson has two children—Stanley, aged five and sister Rae aged 13. He also has an understanding wife who encourages him in his one-man safety campaign despite the fact that the hours spent on this are sometimes at the expense of the family budget.

Although Mr. Levinson's safety booklets have had a limited circulation he has received letters from many states commending him for his efforts. He mailed a copy of one of his books to every Governor in the United States and received 15 letters commenting favorably on it.

Mr. Levinson would make a good object study for a class in citizenship. His main concern is to help assure the safety of his brother man. Along this line, he estimates that he stopped his cab at least 50 times during the past year to remove from the street broken glass which was tossed there by a less civic-minded citizen.

# Weeks to Speak in Maine

OLD TOWN, Maine, Aug. 10 (AP)—Senator Sinclair Weeks (R) of Massachusetts will be a guest speaker at the State Convention of Maine Young Republicans at Augusta Saturday, Aug. 12, Forrest Moors, President, announced today.

# Weather Predictions

*By U. S. Weather Bureau*

**Fair**

**Boston and vicinity** — Fair weather will continue through Friday. Not quite so cool tonight. Quite hot Friday afternoon with temperature in mid-90s. Gentle winds tonight, becoming moderate to occasionally fresh on Friday.

**Maine**—Fair tonight, not so cold in east and south portions. Friday fair in south portion, some cloudiness and a few light afternoon showers; in the north portion; continued warm and rather windy.

**New Hampshire and Vermont**—Fair tonight, not so cool in south portion. Friday fair and continued warm, with some cloudiness in the north portion. Rather windy.

**Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut**—Fair weather through Friday, not so cool tonight. Hot on Friday, with afternoon temperatures in the 90s.

**Eastport to Block Island**—No small craft or storm warnings are being displayed.

**High Tides at Boston**

Thursday, 5:00 p. m.; height, 10.4 feet. Friday, 5:29 a. m.; height, 9.8 feet.

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# Defeat Seen for $35 Jobless Pay Bill

By Mary Hornaday

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 — Labor's "$35-a-week" unemployment compensation bill is apparently headed for defeat in Congress, but it is expected to spur States to provide more adequate allowances for the postwar years.

Even opponents of the Kilgore bill, such as Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R) of Michigan, have admitted that some State standards are too low, though they do not consider this adequate reason for increasing federal control of State systems.

"The major weaknesses of existing state laws," Arthur J. Altmeyer, Social Security Board Director, wrote June 2 in a letter to James F. Byrnes, War Mobilization Director, "are the limited duration of benefits; the low maximum weekly benefit amounts; limited coverage; unduly restricting disqualifications, and a failure to distribute over the country the excessive financial burden which will fall on certain states in the postwar period."

Here are some of the improvements Mr. Altmeyer would like to see made if Congress decides to leave initiative in state hands as provided in the George bill:

**Proposed Improvements**

Duration of benefits: at the present time benefits are limited to a maximum of 16 weeks or less in 28 States. Even in 1941, a good job year, over 40 per cent of the beneficiaries in 36 States used up all their benefits before they could get jobs. The Kilgore bill would pay benefits for two years.

Size of benefits: The average weekly benefit of about $12.60 for 1942 and $13.80 for 1943 was about one-third of the average weekly wage. In 22 States no worker can receive more than $15 a week in unemployment compensation, regardless of his previous wages. Maximum payments range from $10 a week in four States to $3 in four others.

Limited coverage: Only 13 States today cover employers of one or more workers. If coverage for unemployment compensation were made the same as for old-age and survivors' insurance, about 3,000,000 persons would be added under the unemployment compensation program, it is estimated.

The George bill contains a recommendation that the federal law be changed to bring employers of one employee or more under the benefit system instead of eight or more as at present.

**Must Go to House**

This change will go to the House in the form of a recommendation since it involves taxes which, under the Constitution, must originate in the Lower House.

Recommendations are also made for the extension of unemployment insurance to 3,500,000 federal employees, many of them in government navy yards and arsenals and to maritime workers.

A change in standards that would have been made in the Kilgore bill is the payment of benefits, according to the number of a worker's dependents.

"This is a legitimate consideration in dealing with welfare relief," Senator Vandenberg told the Senate but it is not a part of an unemployment insurance benefit. Are unemployment taxes levied on the basis of a worker's dependents? No. Are pay rolls staggered to fit the size of a worker's family? No.

At the present time there is approximately $5,000,000,000 in State unemployment compensation reserve funds. This would be more than sufficient to take care of the postwar period, were it not for the fact that the drain will vary from State to State. The Federal Government, under the George Bill, is preparing to take care of insolvencies.

**Big Spread in Unused Reserves**

Social Security Board experts estimate that from 38 to 65 per cent of the total reserves will still be unused when the first States become insolvent.

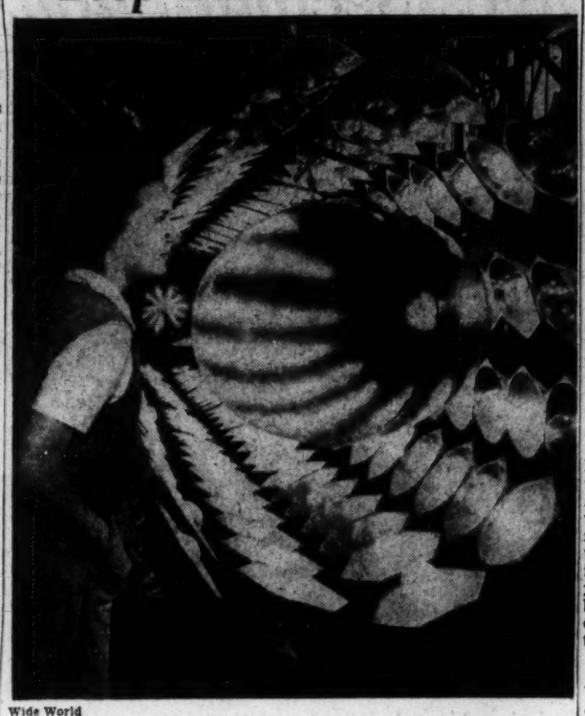
Throughout the debate in the Senate there has been evidence that some Senators would prefer that Congress be centering its attention on employment instead of unemployment at this point.

"The bills before us now are only a substitute for employment," Senator Joseph O'Mahoney (D) of Wyoming told his colleagues. "We must concentrate our minds and thoughts upon the creation of jobs. One way to do that is to take an offensive means of permitting little business to participate in operations after reconversion."

A sharp interchange between supporters and opponents of the Kilgore bill took place on the Senate floor when Senator Kenneth S. Wherry (R) of Nebraska, Minority Whip, challenged the presence on the floor of Dr. Herbert Schimmel, acting Chief Clerk of the Kilgore War Mobilization Subcommittee, on loan from the WPB. Dr. Schimmel is credited with writing the Kilgore bill with the advice of the Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Male secretaries of Senators are the only persons allowed on the floor except senators. Trouble started when Senator Wherry spied Dr. Schimmel conferring with the presiding officer on the list of speakers.

## 'Drop' Tanks Streamlined



Wide World

**Thousands Rushed to Battle Fronts**

**Like a series of beautiful blimps, freshly painted fighter plane drop tanks sail through a tunnel of infra-red drying lights on the production line under the careful eyes of inspectors, at the war plant in Los Angeles where they are manufactured at great speed and rushed to the war fronts. Hung from bomb releases on the planes, the tanks are used only once, to carry added fuel loads, and dropped when empty.**

## Rubber Workers Released by Navy

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 (AP)—The Navy reported yesterday that it is placing on inactive duty and returning to the rubber industry "a number of rubber workers skilled in the building of tires."

The Army last week announced a similar plan of furloughing former rubber workers to assist in increasing badly needed heavy tire production. In addition, War Production Board officials are seeking a moratorium on factory working practices which they say have hampered production.

Thirty-four men, the Navy said, already have been released to report for work in 15 plants of nine tire-manufacturing companies.

The Navy said that men will be made available to the plants where they formerly worked and all will be over 30 years of age. "They are at present all on duty in the United States and may be expected to reach the localities of their civil employment in about two weeks."

The Navy added that it "has not as yet" recalled any tire workers from overseas.

## Nelson Urges Second Look At Navy-Army Stockpiles

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 (AP)—Top commanders of the Army and Navy were face-to-face today with an unprecedented request from Donald M. Nelson, Production Chief, that they take a look at munitions stockpiles and decide whether the Army should not cut production in some items.

Mr. Nelson made the challenge by pulling a controversial, suppressed report on army ordnance out of a pigeonhole and sending it to the joint chiefs-of-staff—Admiral Leahy, General Marshall, Admiral King, and General Arnold.

He issued a statement last night saying he did it "so they can determine whether the adequacy of certain army stocks is such that modification of some procurement programs may be advisable."

Meantime, the Senate War Investigating Committee showed an interest in the suppressed document, Senator Homer Ferguson (R) of Michigan, saying he thought the Committee ought to see it. He asked Committee lawyers to look into the matter.

Mr. Nelson, as Chairman of the War Production Board, has no power to decide Army needs, and it was the first time he had made a public issue out of that question.

The report, prepared by two WPB statisticians, had been withheld by their superior, Stacy May, Director of the WPB's Bureau of Planning and Statistics, after the Army, although admitting the supply of some items was plentiful, had protested vigorously that its conclusion might obscure critical needs for certain weapons.

The statisticians, V. Lewis Bassie and Irving Kaplan, offered their resignations. These have not been accepted, and there were signs at the WPB today that they won't be. Mr. Nelson in his statement called Mr. Bassie and Mr. Kaplan "capable" and said the two men were "completely convinced that the study was objective and technically valid."

Informed sources said the document indicates there are abundant supplies of nearly all ordnance items for the Army Ground forces, though serious shortages in components of heavy trucks.

Mr. Nelson has not indorsed the accuracy of the report, but has taken the long step of forwarding it to the Chiefs-of-Staff with a question mark inclosed.

## Ordnance Keyed to Progress Of Army Air Forces' 37 Years

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10—The Army's Ordance Department paid tribute today to the Army Air Forces, which are observing their 37th anniversary this month.

Maj. Gen. L. H. Campbell, Jr., chief of Ordnance, told Gen. H. H. Arnold, AAF chief, that "never in this history of warfare has there been at hand for the winning of a conflict the power, speed, equipment, and trained organization such as are now under your command.

"It has been our constant ideal to develop and supply the best aircraft guns, ammunition, bombs, and fuses for your fearless and heroic flying men.

During the days when General Arnold was learning to fly at the Armys first air school at College Park, Md., the Ordnance-Air Forces team pioneered the arming of American aircraft with a Lewis gun that was carried in the lap of a passenger.

During World War I, American designers and engineers installed new gun mounts on various types of fighter planes. For example, they put a 37-mm. cannon with a clip cartridge belt in the nose of a twin-engined Martin bomber and developed and mounted new types of fixed and flexible guns. Ordnance also developed demolition bombs which were of light case steel filled with TNT and made in weights ranging from 50 to 1,600 pounds.

In 1939, Ordnance was producing a caliber .30 machine gun that was adaptable to all types of installations, and could fire 1,200 rounds a minute. When armor plate and leakproof gasoline tanks made this gun inadequate, Ordnance produced the famed caliber .50 aircraft machine gun, which General Arnold has characterized as "the best gun for airplanes to date," and steadily improved armor-piercing, incendiary, and other types of aircraft ammunition. Today Ordnance is supplying the Air Forces in all combat theaters with 20-mm., 37-mm. and 75-mm. cannon.

A combined forged and welded bomb led to the present general-purpose bomb which has a minimum case strength of 105,000 pounds per square inch and can be dropped without rupturing against a concrete slab. Using a delayed-action fuse, these bombs can crash through to the basement of most buildings, bury themselves several feet in the ground near a bridge, or penetrate the deck of all seacraft except the thickly armored decks of heavy cruisers and battleships.

Today Ordnance is supplying the Air Forces with the general-purpose bomb in five sizes, ranging from 100 pounds to 2,000 pounds; the parachute bomb, first used in the battle of New Guinea; the proper fuses for the minimum-bombing or skip-bombing technique, first used to wipe out a 22-ship Japanese convoy in the battle of the Bismarck Sea; and, in the European and Far Eastern theaters, an unprecedented number of blockbuster and other types of bombs.

**Guinea Pig a Cavy**

The guinea pig, not from Guinea, and not a pig, is a South American cavy, distantly related to the rabbit.

# Labor Ties With Americas Put on Congress Agenda

By Joseph G. Harrison

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10—An appeal to the State Department and the Office of the Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs to strengthen this country's ties with the Latin-American labor movement is expected to be made in Congress shortly.

The appeal will come from Representative John M. Coffee (D) of Washington, who believes that Latin-American labor unionists form the strongest and most effective anti-Fascist and pro-democratic bloc south of the Rio Grande and that will be greatly to the United States' advantage to encourage them.

Although speaking primarily for himself, Mr. Coffee is expected to have the backing of both the American Federation of Labor and the Congress of Industrial Organizations in this matter. Both of these groups have been increasingly active during the past few years in encouraging closer ties between labor movements in this country and those elsewhere in the new world.

**Two Main Proposals**

Mr. Coffee's demand that the United States do more about encouraging Latin America's organized workers will include, it is believed, these two proposals: (1) the State Department should name union members to the posts of labor attaché in its various embassies and consulates and (2) the United States should officially help more Latin-American labor leaders to visit this country.

The Takoma Representative has already made similar proposals in the House of Representatives, notably last May 1. At that time he charged that "we ignore (Latin-American) labor—the one group which is strongly for Allied victory. United States officials do not know what Latin-American labor leaders are thinking."

It was at this time that Mr. Coffee quoted a labor leader as suggesting that the United States' labor attachés in Latin America be "more democratically chosen."

"He complained," Mr. Coffee said of this leader, "that the State Department apparently wants only United States college graduates for the few such positions which they seem willing to create. Instead, labor attachés should be chosen chiefly from among staff members of unions, from among men or women who have worked up from labor's ranks and know intimately labor problems."

**Toledano Commended**

In his speech before the House, Mr. Coffee paid particular tribute to the Mexican labor leader Lombardo Toledano, who, he said, had led the fight against Fascism in Argentina.

"Most Argentine workers are strongly pro-Allied and democratic, but their unions have been taken over by military tyrants who admire Franco and Hitler," Mr. Coffee declared. "Lombardo Toledano pointed out that Argentine labor leaders who escaped jail and harsh concentration camps came to the labor conference he called recently in Montevideo (Uruguay) and approved the step he took to bar Argentine participation in the workers' group at the International Labor Organization."

Mr. Coffee, who has been a strong supporter of President Roosevelt's foreign and domestic policies, recently introduced a bill in Congress calling for an American diplomatic break with the Franco Government of Spain.


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# Rockport Art Association Stages Second Show—News of Dance and Stage

## Small Oil by Iver Rose Is Genuine Achievement

By Dorothy Grafly

Rockport, Mass.

The second half of the annual exhibition staged by the Rockport Art Association at its gallery headquarters in the Old Tavern, Rockport, follows its predecessor in trend.

Except for such a canvas as Holmead Phillips' "The Fates," with its three crones at their spinning, and "After the Storm" by Iver Rose, a monumental though small canvas of fishing wives surveying the water from a pier, there is little hint that much goes on in the world beyond the reach of pleasant landscapes, carefully arranged still-life or an occasional portrait.

Of all the oils and water colors in the show—and it runs as usual well into the hundreds—that little oil by Iver Rose stands out as a genuine achievement. It is conceived with epic restraint, in handling of both subject matter and pigments, and its quiet simplicity adds to its underlying sense of foreboding and patience. The artist creates a mood through the manipulation of pigments and compositional elements. He does not merely produce a pleasing design. He makes you feel what you see, and for a moment you stand with the women and are one of them. The subdued color range in blue, brown and yellow holds the emotional key to the desired mood of mass waiting.

In the exhibition, in fact, there are two types of fishingscape, that offered by Iver Rose, with its epic background, and that offered by Harrison Cady in his study of a fishing boat in port, teeming with characterization of the crew and their pursuits. Both canvases have human interest; but "After the Storm" goes to the emotional heart of the industry; while Cady's interpretation is, in a sense, a comedy of manners. Yet it differs from many of his other canvases by sticking to a semi-serious reality, and by an effort to allow paint to dominate illustration or caricature.

There is even a third approach to the presentation of Gloucester fishermen. Tod Lindenmuth, for instance, gives a purely factual description of men and their slickers on a dock by a boat. All the facts are there—the men, the dock, the boat—but they have not been passed through the imagination to achieve a significant viewpoint as in the work of Cady or Rose. It is therefore interesting to find Lindenmuth veering toward the abstract in another picture, a water color, in which he picks up even more facts—men, nets, masts, a church—and, while allowing them to remain recognizable, works them into a composite of a fishing harbor.

Reynolds Beal, perhaps, holds the distinction of contributing the lone oil that has reference to war. Yet the interest is not in conflict, but in contrasts. He has gathered together a warship in gray, and an assortment of sailboats whose sails are mottled orange and yellow in sunshine, their active canvas being echoed in the churn of water and the movement of a cloud-sky. Blue against orange is the color keynote.

The exhibition is filled with sketches made round the Cape from Rockport to Gloucester to Lanesville, and offers the gallery visitor from afar an excellent little travelogue in what-to-see. There is character in the work of Grace Pugh, who works with deft black accents to place signficant features in rockscape or marine, occasionally tackling the play of rocks and buildings against humans for scale, as in "Coast Guard." But she makes her point by suggestion rather than painstaking delineation.

Not all Cape Ann landscapes are of the cheerful summer variety. Some of the best claim autumn as color key. Thus Sasuma Mirota's brisk "Northeaster" has shrubs and trees, autumn-tinged, blown wildly against New England costal village environment. Lester Hornby's "November in the Cove" is similarly cast.

Nor do all artists paint in daylight. The show offers sketches made around the clock. Ted Kautzky, in "Land's End," suggests approaching dusk in a water color of blue-gray island and houses in an eerie yellow light. Maurer Sacha paints "At Dusk," and sees pulple-blue-black fishing shacks with orange-lit windows giving on a silent cove in which boats ride at anchor. Elizabeth M. Lobingier, like Kautzky, chooses an interesting light in late afternoon with down-rays of sun drawing water into clouds above fishing shacks, boats and harbor; while Agnes A. Abbot finds interest in a dark, tall powerhouse whose yellow and orange lights create long reflections in the foreground water.

Figure compositions are few and portraits fewer. Pleasing, with a sense of plump, well-fed childhood, is Mildred C. Jones' "Judy with Doll." Louis Kronberg follows his life-long Degas-stimulated interest in the study of a little ballet girl in white, flanked by her seated dancing mistress in black; while Pauline Law develops design pattern from a woman feeding a goat (titled "Goatsy Doats") in a stylized landscape that, judging by cactus and bare red and yellow hills, must be the West.

Tropical touches are found in Anthony Thième's "In the Bay"—white ship, brown men, blue sea, and hint of palms—and in Oliver Smith's water color of gray, gnarled tree stumps and bits of tropical foliage against a sea with distant boat accents.

One of the exhibition's most dramatic landscapes is John Falloni's "Willows," holding yellow-green foliage against black of trunks and foliage masses which, in turn, gain in contrast as they are swept against a blue and white cloud sky. Little red accents of flowers and distant house lend further sparkle.

Sometimes a sea or harbor motif is combined with still-life, as in Mari Peixotto's "Docks," seen sketched against a foreground of ample basket filled with gay vegetables.

In order to give as many exhibitors as possible a chance to show their work in the large main gallery, canvases by jury members and a few others have been segregated in the subsidiary gallery opened for exhibition purposes over a year ago.

Among the many exhibitors are Lillian W. Hale, A. T. Hibbard, Lester Stevens, Esther Williams, Elizabeth Worthington, John Goss, Frank Petronzio, Grace Barron and Z. Dejonge.



Lucas-Pritchard

**Eda Heineman, Seth Arnold, and Catherine Calhoun Doucet**

**In Irving Kaye Davis' melodrama, "Last Stop," coming to the Wilbur Aug. 21, for one week.**

### 'Laughing Room Only'

The new Olsen and Johnson show, "Laughing Room Only," will have its world premiere early in October at the Shubert Theater, where "Hellzapoppin'" made its bow in September, 1938, and "Sons o' Fun" in October 1941. The maestri, after three months in Hollywood, are now in New York picking a cast for their latest antic.



Maurice Seymour

**Nathalie Krassovska**

**Of the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo, dancing at Jacob's Pillow Dance Theater Saturday afternoon, and in "Song of Norway," to open at the Imperial Theater, New York, Aug. 21.**



**Bernard Zighera**

Who will conduct the first pair of concerts, Sunday and Monday evenings, in New England Mutual Hall, of the Boston Symphony Orchestra's Summer Series.

## News of the Dance

Alexandra Danilova, Frederic Franklin, Nathalie Krassovska and Leon Danielian, principals of the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo, and members of that company's corps de ballet, will be dancing in "Song of Norway," the operetta based on the life and music of the Norwegian composer, Edvard Grieg, when it opens at the Imperial Theater, New York, on Aug. 21. But they will be obliged to withdraw from the cast when the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo opens its two-weeks' engagement at the City Center on Sept. 10.

"Song of Norway," produced by Edwin Lester, had its premiere, by the Los Angeles Civic Light Opera Company, in Los Angeles June 13, with Walter Cassel, baritone, of the Metropolitan Opera Company as Grieg, and Irra Petina, another guest artist from the Metropolitan, as the Countess de Loup, as well as singers from the Philadelphia and the St. Louis Opera Companies, and 30 dancers from the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo, including the stars above named.

The choregraphy is by George Balanchine, who is said to have used intricate peasant dances to Grieg's folk music in the first of the two acts; and to the A minor Concerto, in the second act, dances so formal in design as to be reminiscent of the classical "Swan Lake."

Marc Platt, formerly of the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo, who made his first Broadway hit as first male dancer in "Oklahoma!" is being groomed by Columbia Pictures for straight roles, it is said. He has recently finished "Tonight and Every Night" for his studio.

### On the Esplanade

**Tonight**

**Polonaise from "Eugen Onégin" ... Tchaikovsky**
**Scherzo from Symphony No. 4, in F minor ... Tchaikovsky**
**Suite from the Ballet, "The Golden Age" ... Shostakovich**
**Russian Dance—Polka**
**Polovetsian Dances from "Prince Igor" ... Borodin**
**Piano Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor, Op. 23 ... Tchaikovsky**
**Soloist: Bernhard Weiser**
**Arthur Fiedler, conductor**

## Stage Notes

Jimmy Durante is seeking three months' leave from his radio commitments in order to entertain the soldiers overseas.

Sir Cedric Hardwicke has returned to London to appear in "The House on the Bridge," a new play by Edward Percy.

USO Camp Shows are preparing to send overseas more plays and additional musicals. Peggy Wood is heading the cast of "Blithe Spirit," which is soon to start a six-months tour, and Sam Levene will be seen in one of the two companies of "Three Men on a Horse" which are soon to begin performances. Other Broadway attractions booked over the "foxhole circuit," are "Over 21," "Junior Miss," "The First Year," "The Male Animal," "Ten Little Indians," "The Firefly," "Mexican Hayride," "Star and Garter," "Hellzapoppin," "Irene," "Porgy and Bess," and "Oklahoma!" Also soon to open is a repertory company. New York theater men who are helping to launch these activities include Hugh Rennie, Ronald Hammond, Bert Lytell, Michael Todd, John Pollock, Emil Friedlander, Ben Boyar, and Harry Krivit.

### Today on Short Waves

**Chungking**—10:00 a. m.—World News in English. XGOY 9.64 meg., 31.1 m.
**Moscow**—6:00 p. m.—English Period. RKE 15.1 meg., 19.7 m.
**London**—6:45 p. m.—The News. GRH 9.82 meg., 30.5 m.; GSC 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GVX 11.93 meg., 25.1 m.
**Caracas**—7:30 p. m.—Songs of Long Ago. YV5RN 6.20 meg., 48.4 m.
**London**—8:00 p. m.—London Letter. Macdonald Hastings. GRH 9.82 meg., 30.5 m.; GSC 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSL 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.
**London**—8:30 p. m. — World Perspective, talk by H. N. Brailsford. GRH 9.82 meg., 30.5 m.; GSC 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSL 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.; GSU 7.26 meg., 41.3 m.
**Moscow**—9:00 p. m.—Comments in English. RKE 11.8 meg., 25.3 m.
**Guatemala**—9:15 p. m. "The English Hour." TGWA 9.68 meg., 31 m.
**London**—9:30 p. m.—Will Hay in "The Diary of a Dominie." GRH 9.82 meg., 30.5 m.; GSC 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GSL 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.; GSU 7.26 meg., 41.3 m.

**Owing to conditions abroad, some of these programs may be subject to change.**

## Chaffee Memorial Exhibition

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

Provincetown, Mass.

A memorial exhibition of paintings by Oliver Chaffee is on view in the Charles Webster Hawthorne Gallery, annex of the Provincetown Art Association. It summarizes the career of an artist loved and honored by the residents of Provincetown.

There is a marked cleavage in styles in the paintings of Oliver Chaffee. He had lived for many years in France before settling on Cape Cod. While abroad he responded, as had many an alert artist of his generation, to the inspiration of Paul Cézanne.

Canvases of this period reveal how earnestly and diligently he practiced the Frenchman's method, applying pigment methodically in order to achieve a maximum of structural design. Something of Cézanne's early plodding solemnity carried over to his pupils and imitators. The canvases of this period should be estimated in relation to the eventual accomplishment of Oliver Chaffee. They are a milestone, a point of departure.

This artist was no perennial pupil. He found his own stride. He emerged from dark colors and studied brush work, broke firth and soared to brilliance of color and freedom of stroke. If the early years knew the trials of striving and strain, in maturity Oliver Chaffee found the release for which apparently he longed.

The later pictures are as happy in expression as they are luxuriant in impression. They are improvised on the most poetic themes; freely spun, fancifully developed, and unified by sheer sensibility. There is simething frank, enthusiastic and painterly about them.

The subject in which he was engrossed at the moment became for him the universe; it was magnified, elaborated beyond recognition, defined by the most opulent contours, enveloped and enhanced. The true artist has such power of transformation, and such capacity for intensified visualization. He plucks what he chooses from the world of fact and treats it with exaggeration or moderation.

The Chaffee canvases depict the setting sun in great, sweeping strokes of magenta, shells in flowing serpentine lines, flowers, birds, the jungle in colors that are fruity and succulent. They approximate natural appearances, but refuse to hold studiously to measure and rule. A quality of feeling has set its imprint upon the fanciful shapes; a moment of rhapsodic delight has been transfixed.

Oliver Chaffee grew younger and more flexible as an artist as the years passed. He was one of the pioneers, who, having known the high-ways of Paris, came back and discovered artistic riches in the by-ways of Provincetown.

The later pictures are less easily ascribed to a school or classification; they belong in a universal currency of designing executed at any time, at any date in the history of man, by intuitive artists who recorded their poetic version on pottery, on the walls of caves and tombs, in weaving, needlework, and basketry.

D. A.

## Entertainment Timetable

### Theaters

**Colonial**—"3 Is a Family," comedy by Phoebe and Henry Ephron. Presented by John Golden. 8:30. Matinees Wednesdays and Saturdays at 2:30.

### Summer Theater

**Brattle Hall, Cambridge** — "Too Many Husbands," by W. Somerset Maugham. Starring Nancy Carroll. 8:30. Matinee Saturday at 2:30.

### Music

**Hatch Memorial Shell, Embankment Road**—Esplanade Concert. Arthur Fiedler, Conductor. 8:30.

### Films in Boston

**Exeter**—"This Is the Army," Joan Leslie. 3, 6, 9. News and short films. 2, 5, 8.
**Fenway**—"The Hour Before the Dawn," Veronica Lake, Franchot Tone. 1:10, 4:05, 7:05, 10. "Song of the Open Road," Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Bonita Granville, W. C. Fields. 11:30 a. m., 2:30, 5:25, 8:20.
**Keith Memorial**—"Marine Raiders," Pat O'Brien, Robert Ryan, Ruth Hussey. 10:40, 1:25, 4:10, 6:55, 9:45. "Twilight On the Prairie," Eddie Quillan, Vivian Austin. 9:35, 12:20, 3:05, 5:50, 8:30.
**Kenmore**—"War Against Mrs. Hadley," Edward Arnold, Fay Bainter. 3, 6:20, 9:30. "Weekend in Havana," Alice Faye, John Payne. 1:30, 4:40, 8.
**Majestic**—"The Song of Bernadette," Jennifer Jones 9:45 a. m., 12:31, 3:15, 6, 8:45.
**Metropolitan**—"Mr. Skeffington," Bette Davis, Claude Rains. 10:30 a. m., 1:10, 3:50, 6:25, 9:05. "March of Time—Americans All," 10:10 a. m., 12:50, 3:30, 6:10, 8:50.
**Modern**—"Two Girls and a Sailor," Jimmy Durante, Van Johnson. 10:30 a. m., 12, 5:30, 9. "Night of Adventure," Tom Conway, Jean Brooks. 9:15 a. m., 12:45, 4:15, 7:45.
**Orpheum**—"Bathing Beauty," Red Skelton, Esther Williams. 10:25, 12:55, 3:15, 5:35, 7:55, 10:10.
**Paramount**—"The Hour Before the Dawn," Veronica Lake, Franchot Tone. 9:30 a. m., 12:30, 3:30, 6:35, 9:35. "Song of the Open Road," Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Bonita Granville, W. C. Fields. 10:55 a. m., 1:55, 4:55, 7:55.
**RKO-Boston**—"Johnny Doesn't Live Here Any More," Simone Simon, James Ellison. 10:55 a. m., 2, 5, 7:40, 10:15. Stage Show: 12:30, 3:30, 6:35, 9:10.
**Scollay**—"The Story of Dr. Wassell," Lorraine Day. 9:45 a. m., 12:20, 3, 5:50, 8:40.
**State**—"Bathing Beauty," Red Skelton, Esther Williams. 12, 2:30, 5, 7:30, 10.
**South Station Theater**—"Patrolling the Ether," "Hot Money," "Songs of the Range," "Colorful Colorado," "Important Business," "Battle Stations." Flicker Flashbacks.
**Telepix**—"Wearers of the Purple Heart," "FitzPatrick Visits Colorado," "Kid in Upper Four." Film Memories, Bugs Bunny. Vera Vague. Digest of World News. Continuous 10:30 a. m. to midnight.
**Uptown**—"Home in Indiana," Walter Brennan, Lon McAllister. 2:35, 5:55, 9:25. "Three Men in White," Lionel Barrymore, Van Johnson. 1:05, 4:25, 8.
**Washington Street Olympia**—"The Story of Dr. Wassell," Laraine Day. 9:30 a. m., 12:30, 3:10, 5:55, 8:45.

### Films in Suburbs

**ALLSTON—Capitol:** "Two Girls and a Sailor," Van Johnson, Jimmy Durante. "Yellow Canary," Richard Greene. 1:45, 7:45.
**Allston:** "The Rains Came," Tyrone Power, Myrna Loy. "Under Two Flags," Ronald Colman, Claudette Colbert. 1:45, 7:45.
**ARLINGTON—Capitol:** "Gaslight," Charles Boyer, Ingrid Bergman. "Moon Over Las Vegas," Anne Gwynne, David Bruce.
**Regent:** "Around the World," Kay Kyser, Mischa Auer. "Hoosier Holiday," Dale Evans, George Byron.
**BRAINTREE — Braintree:** "Gung Ho," Randolph Scott, Grace McDonald. "Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon. 1:45. Continuous from 6:45.
**BRIGHTON — Egyptian:** "Three Men in White," Lionel Barrymore, Van Johnson. "Ladies Courageous," Loretta Young. 1:50, 7:50.
**BROOKLINE—Brookline Village:** "Pin Up Girl," Betty Grable. "Ladies Courageous," Loretta Young.
**Coolidge Corner:** "Home in Indiana," Walter Brennan, J. Crain. "Pardon My Rhythm," Bing Crosby and orchestra.
**Cleveland Circle:** "Pin Up Girl," Betty Grable, Joe E. Brown. "Seven Days Ashore," Wally Brown, Gordon Oliver. 1:45, 7:45.
**CAMBRIDGE—Central Square:** "Show Business," Eddie Cantor, George Murphy. "Waterfront," J. Carroll Naish. 1:45, 8.
**Harvard:** "Going My Way," Bing Crosby, Brian Fitzgerald. Selected short subjects. 2, 8.
**University:** "It Happened Tomorrow," Dick Powell, Linda Darnell, Jack Oakie. 1:30, 4:45, 8:15. "Andy Hardy's Blonde Trouble," Mickey Rooney, 3:55, 6:10, 9:40.
**EVERETT—Capitol:** "Gaslight," Charles Boyer, Ingrid Bergman. 3:12, 8:55. "Follow the Leader," East Side Kids. 2, 7:43.
**Park:** "Tampico," Edward G. Robinson. "You Can't Ration Love," Betty Jane Rhodes.
**HYDE PARK—Fairmount:** "Pin Up Girl," Betty Grable. "Three Men in White," Lionel Barrymore. 1:30, 7:45.
**JAMAICA PLAIN—Jamaica:** "Pin Up Girl," Betty Grable. "Three Men in White," Lionel Barrymore, Van Johnson. 1:45, 7:45.
**LEXINGTON — Lexington:** "Shine On, Harvest Moon," Dennis Morgan, Ann Sheridan. 2:30, 8:15. "Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon. 4:20, 10:05.
**LYNN—Drive-In Theater:** "Young in Heart," Janet Gaynor, Douglas Fairbanks. "Hi Diddle Diddle," Martha Scott, Adolphe Menjou.
**MALDEN—Granada:** "Night of Adventure," Tom Conway. 2:06, 5:14, 8:23. "Pin Up Girl," Betty Grable. 3:15, 6:24, 9:33.
**Mystic:** "The Contender," Arline Judge. 1:52, 7, 9:49. "Waterfront," J. C. Naish. 3:49, 8:30.
**Strand:** "Three Men in White," Lionel Barrymore, Van Johnson. 3:20, 8:21. "Seven Days Ashore," Wally Brown, Gordon Oliver. 1:52, 7, 9:51.
**Maplewood:** "Passport to Destiny," Elsa Lanchester, Gordon Oliver. 3:29, 9:29. "Cowboy and the Senorita," Roy Rogers, Dale Evans. 2:02, 8:02.
**Orpheum:** "Rose of Texas," Roy Rogers. 3:30, 9:15. "Brooklyn Orchid," William Bendix. 2:30, 8:15.
**MATTAPAN—Oriental:** "Two Girls and a Sailor," Jimmy Durante. "A Night of Adventure," Tom Conway, Jean Brooks.
**MEDFORD—Medford:** "Ladies Courageous," Loretta Young. "Follow the Leader," Dead End Kids.
**Fellsway:** "Follow the Boys," George Raft, Grace McDonald. "Passport to Destiny," Elsa Lanchester, Gordon Oliver. 1:30, 7:30.
**MELROSE—Melrose:** "Jam Session," Ann Miller, Jess Barker. "The Hitler Gang," Robert Watson.
**NATICK—Colonial:** "Tender Comrade," Ginger Rogers, Robert T. Ryan. "Gambler's Choice," Chester Morris, Nancy Kelly. 1:45, 8.
**NEEDHAM—Paramount:** "Gaslight," Chas. Boyer, Ingrid Bergman. "Up in Mabel's Room," Dennis O'Keefe.
**NEWTON—Paramount:** "Show Business," Eddie Cantor. "Yellow Canary," Anna Neagle, Richard Greene. 2, 8.
**QUINCY—Strand:** "Two Girls and a Sailor," Van Johnson, June Allyson. "A Night of Adventure," Tom Conway, Audrey Long. 2, 8.
**SOMERVILLE—Central:** "Woman in Bondage," Patrick Kelly. "Hot Rhythm," Dona Drake, Robert Lowery.
**Strand:** "In Our Time," Ida Lupino, Paul Henreid. "She's For Me," Grace McDonald, David Bruce.
**Capitol and Ball Square:** "Show Business," Eddie Cantor, George Murphy. "Tornado," Chester Morris.
**SOUTH WEYMOUTH—Cameo:** "Gung Ho," Randolph Scott, Grace McDonald. "You Can't Ration Love," Betty Jane Rhodes. 1:45. Continuous from 6:45.
**WAKEFIELD — Wakefield:** "Dangerous Blondes," Evelyn Keyes, Edmund Lowe. 2:07, 7:52. "Chip Off the Old Block," Donald O'Connor, Peggy Ryan. 3:41, 9:26.
**WALTHAM—Embassy:** "Two girls and a Sailor," Van Johnson. "Night of Adventure," Tom Conway.
**WATERTOWN — Watertown Square:** "Swingtime Johnny," Andrew Sisters. "Unknown Guest," Victor Jory.
**Coolidge:** "Uncertain Glory," Errol Flynn, Paul Lukas. "Hat Check Honey," Grace McDonald, Leon Errol.
**WELLESLEY HILLS—Community Playhouse:** "Gaslight," Charles Boyer, Ingrid Bergman, Joseph Cotten. "March of Time—Underground Report."
**WEST NEWTON—West Newton:** "Gaslight," Charles Boyer, Ingrid Bergman, Joseph Cotten. "Up in Mabel's Room," Dennis O'Keefe.
**WEYMOUTH—Drive-In Theater:** "Phantom Lady," Franchot Tone, Ella Raines. "So This Is Washington," Lum and Abner. Continuous from dusk to midnight.
**WINCHESTER—Winchester:** "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs." "Hey, Rookie," Ann Miller.

### Today's FM Programs

**WBZFM**

4:00 p. m.—Music; recordings.
4:30 p. m.—Dave Rose's Orchestra.
4:45 p. m.—"I hear the Southland Singing."
5:00 p. m.—Music You Want.
5:30 p. m.—Something for the Girls.
5:45 p. m.—Church in the Wildwood.
6:00 p. m.—News; Weather; Music.
6:30 p. m.—Band Concert.
7:00 p. m. to 8:30 p. m. same as WBZ.
8:30 p. m.—Music for A Summer Eve.
9:00 p. m. to 10 p. m. same as WBZ.
10:00 p. m.—Sign Off.

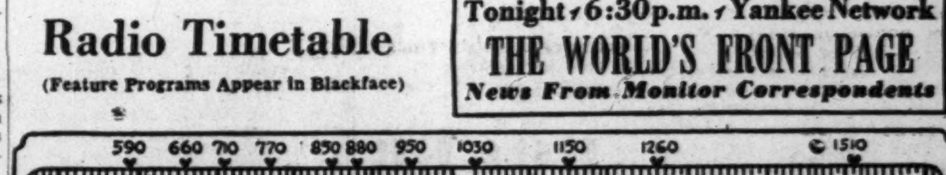
**WGTR-WMTW**

3:00 p. m to 5 p. m. same as WNAC.
5:00 p. m.—"Dansant"; Music.
6:00 p. m. to 6:30 same as WNAC.
6:30 p. m.—Dinner Concert.
7:00 p. m. to 11:15 same as WNAC.
11:15 p. m.—Sign Off.

## Radio Timetable

(Feature Programs Appear in Blackface)


Tonight 6:30 p.m. Yankee Network
THE WORLD'S FRONT PAGE
News From Monitor Correspondents


This tuning scale shows the dial locations of Boston stations and the network key stations in New York

| | WEEI-590kc-CBS | WHDH-850kc-BLUE | WBZ-1030kc-NBC | WNAC-1260kc-MBS | WMEX-1510kc-190m |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3:00 | "Mary Marlin": sk | Morton Downey, songs | 'Woman of America': sk | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | Sports program |
| 3:15 | "Tena & Tim": sk | Hollywood Star Time | "Ma Perkins": sketch | White Sox baseball | News service |
| 3:30 | News; Hollywood | Dramatic sketch | Pepper Young's Family | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | Cowboy Jamboree |
| 3:45 | Parade: Var'ty pgm | Drama; Musical Variety | "Right to Happiness" | White Sox baseball | Cowboy Jamboree |
| 4:00 | Chas. Pelley; 'Mel- | Popular Music; Songs | Backstage Wife: sketch | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | News; B. Goodman's Or |
| 4:15 | ody in Sky'; songs | Newscast | Stella Dallas: sketch | White Sox baseball | Woody Herman's Orch. |
| 4:30 | Vets' Information | State Dept of Education | 'Lorenzo Jones': sketch | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | Harry James' Orch. |
| 4:45 | Help Wanted; news | "Off the Record" | "Young Widder Brown" | White Sox baseball | Sammy Kaye's Orch. |
| 5:00 | Five O'Clock Fol- | "Terry and the Pirates" | "When a Girl Marries" | Musical Roundup | News; Victory Garden |
| 5:15 | lies: E. Howe | "Easy Rhythm" | "We Love and Learn" | Chick Carter: sketch | "Journey to Ireland" |
| 5:30 | "Victory Notes" | "Jack Armstrong": sk. | 'Just Plain Bill': sketch | Adventures of Tom Mix | "Journey to Ireland" |
| 5:45 | Hawaii, 1950; music | Music; Industrial Talk | 'Front Page Farrell': sk | "Superman": sketch | News service |
| 6:00 | 'Page One': News | Dinner concert | News; Steve Burke, news | News service | Sports; Dinner dance |
| 6:15 | CBS World News | Newscast | "The King's Men" | "Digest": Snapshots | Dinner dance music |
| 6:30 | Sports; Band | "Jerry and Sky" | "Serenader": songs | **The World's Front Page** | March to Victory |
| 6:45 | News; 6:55 J Harsch | Baseball scores: Talk | Lowell Thomas, news | Music Rendezvous: Talk | Sports of the Day |
| 7:00 | 'I Love a Mystery' | Spar Choral Group | Johnny Mercer's Orch. | Chas. P. Trusell, news | Irene Dunne, songs |
| 7:15 | J. Nesbitt; Parade | Salon Music | J. W. Vandercook, news | "Terry's Tunes" | News service; Talk |
| 7:30 | "Mr. Keen": dr. | Mystery Drama | 'Charlie Chan': mystery | "Confidentially Yours" | Al West & His Drifters |
| 7:45 | "Mr. Keen": dr. | **Chester Bowles, talk** | drama; with Ed Bagle | Adrian Rollini's Trio | Excursions in Science. |
| 8:00 | **Suspense: Charles** | Paul Nielson, news | **'Those We Love': drama** | Frank Singiser, news | News service |
| 8:15 | **Laughton, mystery** | "Lum 'n' Abner" | **'Those We Love': drama** | 'Return of Nick Carter' | Billy Dooley's Orch. |
| 8:30 | **Death Valley Sher-** | **America's Town Meeting** | **First Service Command** | 'Human Adventure': dr. | Tommy Carr's Orch. |
| 8:45 | **iff: drama; News.** | **Gov. Authority to Break** | **Performance: Variety** | 'Human Adventure': dr. | Irish Melodies |
| 9:00 | Major Bowes Ama- | **Up Large Holdings Into** | **Music Hall: Sonny Tufts** | Gabriel Heatter, news | **Classical Album: music** |
| 9:15 | teur Program | **Family Type Farms** | **Ginny Simms; Ed Marr** | "Screen Test" | **Classical Album: music** |
| 9:30 | "Corliss Archer" | Harry James' Orch. | **Edw. E. Horton Show:** | **"Starlight Serenade";** | **Classical Album: music** |
| 9:45 | "Corliss Archer" | Dance orch.; Drama | **guest, Billie Burke** | **Alfredo Antonini, cond.** | **Classical Album: music** |
| 10:00 | "The First Line": | **Raymond Gram Swing** | Harry Savoy; Benay Ve- | Henry Fladstone, news | News service |
| 10:15 | U. S. Navy pgm. | Silver Nocturne | nuta; P. Van Steeden | Well-Known People: tlk | Johnny Long's Orch. |
| 10:30 | Larry Douglas, J. | Joe E. Brown: Stop or | **March of Time: drama;** | Parade; Music Roundup | Frankie Master's Orch. |
| 10:45 | Cagney, J. Ameche | Go: quiz show | **music; guest speakers.** | Music Roundup: W'ther | Ray Noble's Orch. |
| 11:00 | News Rideout | Newscast | News; E. N. Eddy, news | News service | Teddy Powell's Orch. |
| 11:15 | Unrationed Jam | Xavier Cugat's Orch. | Weather; Bump Hadley | Radio Newsreel | Raymond Scott's Orch. |
| 11:30 | "Viva, America!" | Fishermen's program | **New World Choristers:** | Guy Lombardo's Orch. | Day's End: music |
| 11:45 | "Viva, America!" | Musical pgm.; News | **"Our Contemporaries"** | Guy Lombardo's Orch. | Day's End: News |

### Friday's Programs

| | WEEI-590kc-CBS | WHDH-850kc-BLUE | WBZ-1030kc-NBC | WNAC-1260kc-MBS | WMEX-1510kc-190m |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7:00 | Top o' the Morning | Musical Alarm Clock | News; "Dress Parade" | Organ; Weather; Organ | ........ |
| 7:15 | News; "Azaleas" | Newscast | Music; Weather | Nelson Churchill, news | ........ |
| 7:30 | Music; News | Musical Alarm Clock | Nelson Bragg, news | "Happy Hank" | E. Fellowship: re- |
| 7:45 | News; Rideout | Music; News; Weather | Reveille Roundup | Musical Clock | ligious |
| 8:00 | News of the World | Martin Agronski; Ints | World News Roundup | News service | Newsreel of the Air |
| 8:15 | Shopping talk | Melody Time | "The Wax Museum" | George & Dixie; News | Musical Timetable |
| 8:30 | Carl Moore: variety | Melody Time | News commentator | Louise Morgan Time | Musical Timetable |
| 8:45 | Music; News | Newscast | Edward M'Hugh, hymns | Louise Morgan; Weather | Musical Timetable |
| 9:00 | Priscilla Fortescue | Breakfast Club | Mildred Carlson, talk | News; "Tune Factory" | Scandinavian Melodies |
| 9:15 | Across Caribbean | Breakfast Club | "Mary Foster": sketch | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Scandinavian Melodies |
| 9:30 | Across Caribbean | Breakfast Club | Wartime Food News | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Waltz Time: music |
| 9:45 | WEEI Food Fair | Breakfast Club | Chet Gaylord: songs | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Waltz Time: News |
| 10:00 | 'Valiant Lady': sk. | Church in the Wildwood | "Lora Lawton": sketch | News; "Tune Factory" | 'Linda Crockett': sk. |
| 10:15 | "Light of World" | Music; Listen, Milady | Robert St. John, news | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Studio speaker |
| 10:30 | "Changing World" | Fishermen's program | Musical program | "Yankee Tune Factory" | "Shopping With Marie |
| 10:45 | Bachelor's Children | Dramatic sketch | Marching Along; Parade | "Yankee Tune Factory" | Mason" |
| 11:00 | "Honeymoon Hill" | Breakfast Music; Inter. | "Road of Life": sketch | News; "Tune Factory" | Studio speaker |
| 11:15 | Second Husband | Breakfast Music; Inter. | "Vic and Sade": sketch | New England Cupboard | Mystery Melody with |
| 11:30 | "Bright Horizons" | News commentator | Star Playhouse; dr. | Yankee House Party | John Kiley, organ |
| 11:45 | "Aunt Jenny" | Singing Stars | "David Harum": sketch | Imogene Wolcott; Organ | News service |
| 12:00 | Kate Smith Speaks | 'Glamour Manor,' star- | News; Marvin Behrens | Boake Carter, news | Dude Ranch: music |
| 12:15 | "Big Sister": sk. | ring Cliff Arquette | "You're Telling Us" | News service | "Polka Time"; News |
| 12:30 | "Helen Trent" | Farm and Home Makers | Marjorie Mills, talk | Musical Roundup | Italian drama: music |
| 12:45 | "Our Gal Sunday" | Victory Gardens | Marjorie Mills, talk | Musical Roundup | Italian drama: music |
| 1:00 | "Life Beautiful" | Baukhage Talking, news | The Wax Museum | Lester Smith, news | Italian melodies |
| 1:15 | "Ma Perkins" | "Drifting & Dreaming" | The Wax Museum | Jack Berch & His Boys | "Kick Conga" |
| 1:30 | B. Flynn, news | "Drifting & Dreaming" | Studio program | "Luncheon With Lopez" | Curtain Time with |
| 1:45 | "The Goldbergs" | Fishermen's program | Carl Caruso, news | American Woman's Jury | Jean Harper; News |
| 2:00 | Portia Faces Life | Walter Kiernan, news | "Guiding Light": drama | Cedric Foster, news | Dance Lineup |
| 2:15 | Serial drama | Mystery Chef: food facts | "Today's Children": sk. | Yankee Kitchen | Sports program |
| 2:30 | Serial drama | Laraine O'Day | "Woman in White" | Yankee Kitchen | Dance Lineup; Sports |
| 2:45 | "Perry Mason": sk. | Newscast | Betty Crocker, talk | Jane Cowl Series; talk | Music; News; Sports |
| 3:00 | "Mary Marlin": sk. | Morton Downey, songs | "A Woman of America" | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | Sports program |
| 3:15 | "Tena and Tim" | Hollywood Star Time | "Ma Perkins": sketch | White Sox baseball | News service |
| 3:30 | News; Snapshots | Dramatic sketch | 'Pepper Young's Family' | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | Cowboy Jamboree |
| 3:45 | Parade; Songs | Drama; Musical Variety | "Right to Happiness" | White Sox baseball | Cowboy Jamboree |
| 4:00 | "8 Bells": WAVE | Popular music; Songs | "Backstage Wife" | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | News; T. Tucker Orch. |
| 4:15 | Chorus; dr.; Sngs | Newscast | "Stella Dallas": sketch | White Sox baseball | Lawrence Welk's Orch. |
| 4:30 | Victory Gardens | Westbrook Van Voorhis | 'Lorenzo Jones': sketch | Boston Red Sox-Chicago | Les Brown's Orch. |
| 4:45 | Help Wanted; News | "Off the Record" | 'Young Widder Brown' | White Sox baseball | J. Manning, troubadour |
| 5:00 | Five O'Clock Follies | Terry and the Pirates | "When a Girl Marries" | Musical Roundup | News; Victory Garden |
| 5:15 | Evelyn Howe, mc. | Easy Rhythms | "We Love and Learn" | "Chick Carter": sketch | "Journey to Ireland" |
| 5:30 | Notes for Victory | Jack Armstrong; sketch | "Just Plain Bill" | "Tom Mix": sketch | "Journey to Ireland" |
| 5:45 | Hawaii, 1950; Music | Music; Industrial talk | "Front Page Farrell": sk | "Superman": sketch | News service |
| 6:00 | News comments | Dinner concert | News; Steve Burke, news | News service | Sports; Dance music |
| 6:15 | Lynn Murray's Or. | Newscast | K. Ivers; Swingcopaters | Digest; Snapshots | Dance music |
| 6:30 | Sports; Band | "Jerry and Sky" | Ted Steele; Novatones | **The World's Front Page** | March to Victory |
| 6:45 | News; 6:55 J Harsch | Baseball scores; Talk | Lowell Thomas, news | Musical Rendezvous | Sports of the Day |
| 7:00 | "I Love a Mystery" | "Blondie": comedy sk. | Johnny Mercer's Orch. | Chas. P. Trusell, news | Jan Peerce, songs |
| 7:15 | We Who Dream: dr | "Blondie": comedy sk. | J. W. Vandercook, news | Parade; "Terry's Tunes" | News service |
| 7:30 | Friday on B'dway; | "The Lone Ranger": | "Yankee Yarns" | **"Quiz of Two Cities"** | Musical Comedy Songs |
| 7:45 | soloist; orchestra. | western drama | Frontline Headlines | **"Quiz of Two Cities"** | Joseph Tall: Variety |
| 8:00 | Chas. Ruggles; Cass | Ray Henle, news | **Lucille Manners; Ross** | Cecil Brown, news | Joseph Tall: Variety |
| 8:15 | Daley; music; gsts | "Parker Family": dr. | **Graham; Dr. F. Black** | Return of Nick Carter | Billy Dooley's Orch. |
| 8:30 | "Service to the | Meet Your Navy: music | "The Adventures of the | **"Freedom of Opportuni-** | Tommy Carr's Orch. |
| 8:45 | Front": dr.: News | var. show; Interviews | Thin Man": drama | **ty": drama; guests** | Doug Garron's Orch. |
| 9:00 | "It Pays to Be Ig- | "Gang Busters": sketch | Waltz Time: F. Munn, | Gabriel Heatter, news | **Classical Album: music** |
| 9:15 | norant": comedy | "Gang Busters": sketch | E. MacGregor; chorus | "Screen Test" | **Classical Album: music** |
| 9:30 | That Brewster Boy | Louis Prima's Orch. | "People Are Funny": | Double or Nothing: Quiz | **Classical Album: music** |
| 9:45 | That Brewster Boy | Dance orch.; Drama | Quiz; Art Linkletter | Show; J. R. King, mc. | **Classical Album: music** |
| 10:00 | Moore-Durante Va- | Earl Godwin, news | 'Boston Blackie': drama | Cedric Foster, news | News service |
| 10:15 | riety show; orch. | Ted Malone, talk | starring Chester Morris | Glen Williams' Orch. | Beyond Victory |
| 10:30 | **Stage Door Canteen** | Silver Nocturne | B. Stern; sports news | Musical Roundup | Xavier Cugat's Orch. |
| 10:45 | **Stage Door Canteen** | Silver Nocturne | Network program | Music Roundup; Weather | Tommy Dorsey's Orch. |
| 11:00 | News; Weather | Newscast | News; E. N. Eddy, news | News service | Glenn Miller's Orch. |
| 11:15 | "Unrationed Jam" | Jimmy Dorsey's Orch. | Weather; Bump Hadley | Radio Newsreel | Charlie Spivack's Orch. |
| 11:30 | Dance orchestra | Fishermen's program | Music You Want | Sammy Kaye's Orch. | Day's End: music |
| 11:45 | Dance orchestra | Concert Miniature; News | Music You Want | Sammy Kaye's Orch. | Day's End: News |


AMUSEMENTS

NEW YORK (MOVIES)

SHOWPLACE OF THE NATION RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL ROCKEFELLER CENTER
HELD OVER FOURTH WEEK!!
M-G-M's Production
"DRAGON SEED"
KATHARINE HEPBURN
WALTER HUSTON • ALINE MacMAHON
AKIM TAMIROFF • TURHAN BEY
ON STAGE: "SKY HIGH"—Melody and glamour . . . produced by Leonidoff . . . Rockettes, Glee Club, Corps de Ballet, Symphony Orchestra, direction Erno Rapee.
FIRST MEZZANINE SEATS RESERVED IN ADVANCE • Phone Circle 6-4600

NEVER SUCH DRAMA SPECTACLE AND EXCITEMENT
Darryl F. Zanuck's WILSON in Technicolor
20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE
FRED WARING NOW! ROXY

NEW YORK (STAGE)

Sonja Henie & Arthur M. Wirtz present
HATS OFF TO ICE
75c, $1.25 and $1.65 Plus Tax
Sat. Eves. Only: 75c to $2.40 Plus Tax
Eves. 8:40. Sun. 8:15 No Mon. Perf.
Mats. Wed., Thurs., Sat. 2:40. Sun. Mail Orders.
CENTER THEA., Rockefeller Center. CO. 5-5474.
ALWAYS COMFORTABLY COOL

THE THEATRE GUILD presents (In association with Jack H. Skirball)
JACOBOWSKY AND THE COLONEL
The FRANZ WERFEL-S. N. BEHRMAN COMEDY
Staged by ELIA KAZAN
LOUIS CALHERN - ANNABELLA - OSCAR KARLWEIS
J. EDWARD BROMBERG
MARTIN BECK Thea., West 45th. Air-Cond. Eves. 8:30. Matinees Thurs. & Sat. at 2:30

THE THEATRE GUILD'S MUSICAL HIT
OKLAHOMA!
Music by RICHARD RODGERS
Book and Lyrics by OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN 2d
Directed by ROUBEN MAMOULIAN
Dances by AGNES de MILLE
BETTY GARDE HARRY STOCKWELL JOSEPH BULOFF EVELYN WYCKOFF
ST. JAMES Thea., West 44th. Air-Conditioned Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. at 2:30

"A 3-Act Thunderbolt," Walter Winchell
LILLIAN HELLMAN'S NEW PLAY
CORNELIA OTIS SKINNER DENNIS KING DUDLEY DIGGES
THE SEARCHING WIND
FULTON, W. 46. Eves. 8:40. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:40
AIR CONDITIONED

BOSTON (STAGE)

COLONIAL — TONIGHT 8:30
AIR COOLED LAST WEEKS!
JOHN GOLDEN LAUGH HIT
3 IS A FAMILY
SUMMER PRICES!
Nites 75c to $2, plus tax
MATINEES WED. & SAT. 75c to $1.50

BOSTON (MOVIES)

EXETER KEN 7067
Return Engagement
IRVING BERLIN'S
'THIS IS THE ARMY'
PROGRAM OF SHORT FILMS
Sun. 'HOME IN INDIANA'

BOSTON (MOVIES)

HELD OVER
Cool LOEW'S STATE & ORPHEUM
Doors - Orpheum 9:15 A.M.
Open - State 11:15 A.M.
MGM's BATHING BEAUTY IN TECHNICOLOR
RED SKELTON
ESTHER WILLIAMS
HARRY JAMES
XAVIER CUGAT & THEIR BANDS
PLUS NEW PETE SMITH "Crime Doesn't Pay"
LOEW'S NEWS

CAREFULLY COOLED
RKO KEITH MEMORIAL
MARINE RAIDERS
PAT O'BRIEN-ROBERT RYAN-RUTH HUSSEY
FRANK McHUGH - BARTON MacLANE
CO-HIT "TWILIGHT ON THE PRAIRIE"

NOW! METROPOLITAN
Bette DAVIS • Claude RAINS
"MR. SKEFFINGTON"
Plus "MARCH OF TIME" "AMERICANS ALL"

NOW PARAMOUNT and FENWAY
Veronica LAKE • Franchot TONE
"The Hour Before the Dawn"
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UPTOWN Hunt. & Mass. Ave. Very popular prices. AIR CONDITIONED
Walter Brennan—Jeanne Craine
"HOME IN INDIANA"
Lionel Barrymore "3 MEN IN WHITE"

BOSTON (Kenmore Sq.)

KENMORE 777 BEACON ST.
Edward Arnold — Fay Bainter
WAR AGAINST MRS. HADLEY
ALICE FAYE Weekend in Havana JOHN PAYNE

# Ban on Liquor Sales Probable on V-Day

Sale of liquor probably will be discontinued in Massachusetts for a period of 24 hours when news comes of the cessation of the war in Europe, a spokesman of the State Alcoholic Beverages Control Commission said today.

Questioned regarding whether Massachusetts would seek to halt liquor sales on V-Day as has been proposed by the New York City Hotel Association to New York hotels, the ABC spokesman pointed out that on Armistice Day after World War I liquor sales were halted. He expects a similar plan will be put into effect on the next V-Day.

However, he pointed out that the ABC has no authority to order such a liquor holiday, adding that the authority rests with the local Mayors and Selectmen or with the Governor.

Regarding the proposal George A. Turain, President of the Massachusetts Hotel Association, said: "We will go along with the wishes of the public or the Governor, and if it is to the best interests of the Commonwealth to close our liquor bars on V-Day, we shall be the first ones to do it." He said that members of the Massachusetts Association had as yet taken no vote on whether hotel bars would remain open or closed on V-Day.

Commenting upon the proposal, Dr. Ashley Day Leavitt, President of the Boston Area Council of Churches and Pastor of Harvard Church in Brookline, said: "All truly religious people, whatever their church connection, will heartily approve the proposal to close liquor bars and saloons on the coming V-Day. The deepest religious feelings in all our people have been stirred by the service and sacrifices involved in the defense of freedom. People have gone to their churches and their shrines in the darkest hours. They certainly will want to make the celebration of V-Day likewise deeply religious. When that day comes, the churches should be filled even more than on Invasion Day. There will be other times for different sorts of celebrations, but on V-Day itself the thoughts and prayers and thanksgiving of our people as a whole should turn to God. The members of that community who help to that end, will have our gratitude."

At the same time, John Stokes, President of the Massachusetts Restaurant Association, commenting on the situation, said: "Restaurant proprietors naturally are responsive to the public will, and undoubtedly there are many elements of the public who will want to celebrate the end of the European conflict."

"However, on the other hand," he added, "many of the restaurant people who have sons, brothers, and others in the armed services, feel that this would not be a time for such celebrating, but rather a time in which serious thought should be given to the fight ahead—the fight for a lasting peace.

"They are mindful of the many thousands of splendid young men who have given their lives, and feel that such celebrating is no way in which to honor their memories. Many people will think it pretty poor taste to celebrate in a wild and frivolous way. The seriousness of the event is so overwhelming in its importance that it does seem too bad to cheapen it in that way."

## Action in Virginia

RICHMOND, Va., Aug. 10 (AP)—The Virginia State Restaurant Association will urge its members, and will request nonmember dining places, to discontinue all sales of wine and beer for 24 hours after the signing of an armistice with Germany, Elmer G. Hoelzle, Executive Secretary, said today.

In Virginia light wines and beer are sold by licensees, while fortified wines and liquors are sold only in state-operated stores.

# Fuel Oil Users Are Warned Of Short Supply

Massachusetts fuel-oil consumers were warned today that unless military demands are noticeably reduced below the current rate of consumption, the civilian supply of fuel oil in this State will fall well short of last year.

Richard P. Doherty, State Emergency Conservator, said that high-ranking officials of the Petroleum Administration for War are convinced that home owners who use fuel oil will experience a precarious winter.

"Unless military demands are noticeably reduced below the current rate of consumption, the civilian supply of No. 2 household fuel will fall well short of last year," Mr. Doherty said. "Barring unusual cold spells, extending over a considerable period, there will undoubtedly be sufficient oil to avert serious human suffering, but the householders' situation will be fairly thin during most of the cold weather, unless Germany surrenders before that time."

The State Conservator said that the current outlook for kerosene next winter was promising, with present indications showing at least 10 per cent more than was available last year. The real pinch, he said, if it comes, will be largely in No. 2 household fuel oil.

Home owners were advised by Mr. Doherty to fill their storage tanks now in order to release dealers' storage tanks, enabling them to bring greater inventories of oil into the State in advance of the heating season.

Householders also were advised to have their burners cleaned, checked, and, if necessary, repaired during the next six weeks, and to take every precaution to properly insulate their homes.

# Mrs. Luce Faces Woman Attorney In Connecticut

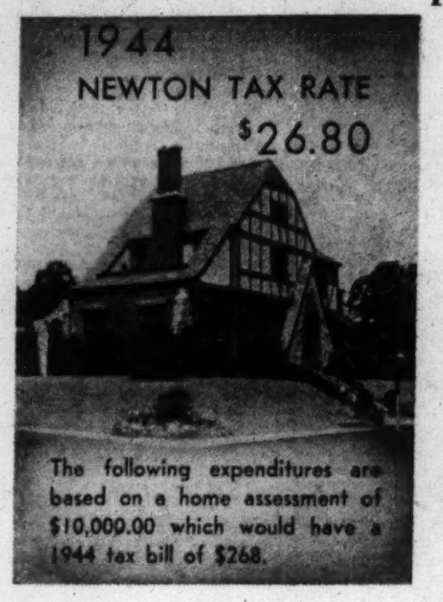
NEW HAVEN, Conn., Aug. 10 (AP)—Connecticut Republicans in five district conventions yesterday renominated their entire incumbent slate of Representatives in Washington while First District Democrats of Hartford County nominated Herman P. Koppleman of Hartford for the seventh consecutive time.

The Republicans renominated were: First District, William J. Miller; Second District, John D. McWilliams; Third District, Ranulf Compton; Fourth District, Clare Boothe Luce; Fifth District, John E. Talbot.

Mr. Koppleman will oppose Representative Miller in the first district election for the fourth consecutive time. Representative Miller won in 1938 but Mr. Koppleman turned the tables in 1940, the presidential election year. Mr. Miller returned to the House in 1942.

Two other Democratic nominees have been selected. In the Fourth District, Miss Margaret E. Connors of Fairfield, an attorney, will oppose Mrs. Luce while in the Fifth District, Peter B. Higgins, labor leader who is backed by the Political Action Committee of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, will oppose Representative Talbot.

# *This Is How Newton Spends Its Tax Money*




| | |
|---|---|
| **PAYMENTS ON CITY DEBT** | **$27.12** |
| Bond Retirement | 22.12 |
| Bond Interest | 4.87 |
| Misc. Interest | .13 |
| **TO STATE & COUNTY** | **$30.76** |
| State Tax | 13.44 |
| Metropolitan & Other State Assessments | 6.56 |
| County Tax | 8.59 |
| County Hospital Ass't | 2.17 |
| **FOR GENERAL GOVERNMENT** | **$33.73** |
| Executive Dept. | .78 |
| Employees Bonus—All Depts. | 12.80 |
| Accounting Dept. | .98 |
| Pensions | 4.22 |
| Retirements | 3.57 |
| Treasury Dept. | 1.61 |
| Assessing Dept. | 1.11 |
| City Clerk Dept. | 1.41 |
| Registrars of Voters | .49 |
| Law Department | .46 |
| Insurance—City Property | .81 |
| Misc. Offices | .15 |
| Budget Reserve | 3.01 |
| Overlay—Tax Abatements | 2.53 |
| **FOR EDUCATION** | **$68.49** |
| Library Dept. | 4.46 |
| School Dept.: | |
| *Regular Schools:* | |
| General Control | 1.99 |
| Instruction | 45.56 |
| Supplies—Equipment | 2.01 |
| Plant Operation | 8.88 |
| Maintenance | 1.04 |
| Co-ordinate Services | .25 |
| *Trade School:* | |
| Instruction | 3.48 |
| Other Expenses | .82 |
| Total Schools | $64.03 |
| **FOR RECREATION** | **$4.03** |
| **FOR PUBLIC WORKS** | **$46.93** |
| Engineering Dept. | 1.64 |
| Street Dept.: | |
| Administration | 2.48 |
| Ashes & Papers | 4.08 |
| Drains | 1.55 |
| Equipment—New | 1.04 |
| Forestry & Parks | 2.98 |
| Garage—Stables—Yards | 3.50 |
| Maint. Property—Tools | 2.36 |
| Garbage Collection | 2.36 |
| Sewers | 1.41 |
| Sidewalks | 1.59 |
| Snow & Ice | 3.22 |
| Streets | 6.82 |
| Street Lighting | 7.73 |
| Traffic Signs | .51 |
| Street Loan Grant | 1.85 |
| Sewer Loan Grant | 1.85 |
| Total Street Dept. | $45.29 |
| **FOR HEALTH & WELFARE** | **$23.11** |
| Health Dept. | 3.20 |
| City Physician Dept. | .13 |
| Soldiers Relief Dept. | 1.13 |
| Public Welfare Dept.: | |
| Administration | 1.30 |
| General Welfare | 4.21 |
| Old Age Assistance | 9.49 |
| Aid Dependent Children | 3.65 |
| Total Welfare Dept. | $18.65 |
| **FOR PUBLIC SAFETY** | **$33.83** |
| Fire Department | 13.78 |
| Municipal Defense Dept. | .48 |
| Police Department | 13.31 |
| Public Bldgs. Dept. | 6.13 |
| Sealer—Weights & Measures | .13 |

**Taxpayers Receive an Accounting With Their Latest Bills**

**If Newton real estate owners are finding it easier to pay their taxes this year it may be because this attractive statement, showing how the money is spent, was sent along by the City with the tax bill. The leaflet doesn't pay the bill, but it's popular with the citizens.**

# *$75 Suits vs. Diplomas: Education Pays Dividends*

"That's a nice suit you got there, son. Must have set you back plenty."

"Yeah. Seventy-five bucks. And you know what the monkey told me? He says, 'That camel's hair won't wear as good as the tweed. So I fixed him. I says, 'Okay. Gimme two.' Just like that."

This is a conversation which took place recently between Thomas Turley, head worker at South End House, and a boy who had left school and was earning a big salary in a war plant.

**Recognized Worker with Boys**

In an interview today, Mr. Turley, who is recognized throughout the city as one of Boston's most successful workers with boys, declared, "Years of experience have shown us here at South End House that young boys and girls who leave school before they get their high school diplomas are at a great disadvantage in life and the majority of them do not hold their jobs very long. When they are making big money they don't save any. They have little skill, and the only jobs open to them are mechanical ones, assembly-line tasks that offer no creative satisfactions.

"I tell them the day will come when they'll be glad to get work at 30 cents an hour, but they won't listen. There seems to be no foresight in them. They are just living in the moment. They tell me, 'Ah, what are you giving us? Those days are gone forever!' "

Mr. Turley blames some of the situation on the lack of parental control. Immigrant parents, he says, such as his own, knew the value of education. "Why, if I missed a day in school," he says, "it was as bad to my father as if I'd stolen something." But second-generation parents, he thinks, have come to take education for granted and don't put pressure on their children to stay in school.

Another reason, he thinks, is the so-called "progressive" attitude toward the child and his schooling. "If a kid comes home and whines, 'I don't like my teacher, school isn't doing me any good, I don't like the things I have to study,' parents are altogether too ready to take his word for it. When as a matter of fact children are in no position to know what's best for them. It seems to me we let them make too many of the decisions and we place too much weight on what they say and think."

**Schools Not Enough of Challenge**

He thinks the schools could help, too. "In Boston anyway," he declared today, "the schools treat teaching like a mechanical process. There's no effort to adjust the teaching to the child's character. There's too little attempt to adjust the study hours and the subjects to the changing needs of the time. The schools have made no effort to be attractive to children, and it wouldn't hurt them any to look their curriculums over and see if they are really giving the boys and girls the studies they genuinely need and ought to have.

"Moreover, the schools are not challenging enough. Boys around this district are volunteering for enlistment into the Marines time and again for the sole reason that they think discipline in the Marine Corps is stricter than in other branches of the service and they want the toughening they know it will give them. Our kids don't want things easy all the time. If the schools would offer them harder courses, make stricter demands on them, the children would not only learn a lot more, but they'd eat it up."

Mr. Turley thinks we are going to see "the greatest adult education program in history" when the boys and girls muster out of the services and come back to learn what they hadn't time to learn before they enlisted.

# Only 75 Men in Boston-Alaska Job Call

Answering charges that recruitment of Boston workers for war construction jobs in Alaska would cut down the City's war production, Leon J. Kowal, Greater Boston Manpower Director, declared today that probably less than 75 men would be sent out of this area, if recruiting agents were completely successful. The quota for the entire State, according to Mr. Kowal, is only 102, not the 2,000 reported in some quarters.

The Boston Chamber of Commerce said yesterday that the recruiting of workers here for jobs in Alaska might "seriously threaten" the City's own war work. The statement was based on reports that 2,000 men were to be sought.

Mr. Kowal added that no worker employed on an essential job would be given a release for transfer out of the area as long as there was essential work in Boston adapted to his skill.

# Driver Shortage Affects Busses

A serious shortage of bus drivers on the New England Transportation Company lines between Boston, Providence, Fall River, and Worcester today threatened a curtailment of services which labor leaders insisted had nothing to do with the unions.

By late today, company Vice-President R. H. Palmer said that services would be "greatly curtailed" as 15 bus drivers at Providence booked out "as ill," their only reason for not staying on the job.

Loudspeaker systems in Providence advised passengers to seek other transportation than the New England company lines to Fall River and New Bedford.

James Caulfield, President of Local Union No. 988 of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railways and Motor Coach Employees insisted that no strike had been authorized by his union. The lines affected by the "booking outs" employ about 125 drivers on regular scheduled runs.


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# *Newton Missionary at Sea To Get University Award*

Now somewhere on the high seas, bound for India, the Rev. Dr. Harry A. Hanson of Newtonville will be awarded his Doctorate in Philosophy in absentia from Boston University Aug. 12. Father of the United States Marine ace, Lieut. Robert Murray Hanson, who was recently reported missing, he is on his way to take up his duties as President of Lucknow University.

Dr. Hanson will be one of approximately 200 students to receive their degree at commencement exercises on the last day of Boston University's 30th annual Summer School.

His thesis for his doctorate was finished in the early morning hours before his departure, for Dr. Hanson left his Newtonville home upon 48 hours' notice that his transportation accommodations for the East had been arranged.

Staying behind on this trip is his wife, Mrs. Jean Dorchester Hanson. It was exactly 28 years ago today that she started out as a bride with her husband on the long trip to India, she recalled. They met in Southville near Framingham, where he was a student preacher.

After he was graduated from Boston University in June, 1916, they were married. During the ensuing years they worked as missionaries in India and reared five children.

**Three Sons in Service**

Three of their children are in the armed services. Mark, the eldest, now is in the Army Specialized Training Program. Bob, who downed 25 Japanese planes and who was last seen Feb. 24 when flying an escort mission over Rabaul, was cited for "gallantry and intrepidity at the risk of his life above and beyond call of duty as fighter pilot" and awarded the Congressional Medal a few weeks ago. Another honor for Bob will be the naming of an athletic field in Woodstock, Mussoorie, India, after him. Stanley, the third son, is now in Midshipman School. Earl, the youngest of the boys, was graduated from Newton High School last June and is now a student at Bowdoin College.

Edith, who is five and blonde, saw her big brother Bob for the first time and only a few days when he was home on his last leave in April, 1943.

Blue-eyed and youthful, Mrs. Hanson remains intensely interested in the Indian natives with whom she worked over such a long period.

**England Praised**

"I feel that England has given India a great deal even though she has got a lot from her. If the Hindus and Moslems could only get along better, they might have a good, strong country.

"I become very angry," Mrs. Hanson said, shaking her head, "when I hear people talk about the British treating India badly. When an Indian goes to court, he wants a British official to try the case because the people know that the British authorities are fair."

If all Indians were like their leaders, Gandhi and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, they could govern themselves efficiently and be independent, she believes. But millions are uneducated and others seek only their own good.

"The money lender is one of the curses" of the land," she said. "So many people just live in debt all their lives. Their children even inherit their parents' debt and go through life with it."

However, there is much happiness in India, despite the caste system which makes living conditions uncomfortable for millions and despite the backward economy, according to Mrs. Hanson. Christianity has given the people a brighter outlook and awakened them to the possibilities of better conditions for everybody.

# Bail in Draft Case Is Fixed at $2,500

Charged with failing to report for induction in the armed forces, Alfred Anton Wilhem Hoffman of Roxbury was today arraigned before United States Commissioner Martin T. Hall. He pleaded not guilty and told Commissioner Hall that he was a conscientious objector.

Mr. Hoffman said he did not believe in killing his fellow man and furthermore he was not an American citizen, but an enemy alien, born in Germany. He came to the United States, he explained, when he was eight years old, and in his opinion it wasn't right for a Draft Act to make him fight against his fellow countrymen. He was held in $2,500 bail for a hearing one week hence on recommendation of United States Attorney Thomas P. O'Connor.

## Hershey Sees Draft Need After European War Ends

SALEM, Ore., Aug. 10 (AP)—The end of the war in Europe probably will mean no decrease in the number of men needed in the draft, says Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, National Selective Service Director.

"The Navy still will need many men for its Pacific war," he said at a press conference yesterday, "and the Army will continue to need replacements for men who have had long service."

# *Eastern Command New Patch*



**Insignia Signifies Artillery, Infantry and Cavalry**

Wearing the new shoulder patch of Lieut. Gen. George Grunert's Eastern Defense Command, Staff Sergeant Robert J. Koenig of Gibson, L. I., displays the red, yellow, and blue colors of artillery, infantry and cavalry serving in the Command, which includes 32 states and the District of Columbia. Coastal defense functions of the Command are shown by the crossed tridents and the wavy line across the center of the shield suggesting ocean waves.

# Maine Crop of Potatoes In Excellent Condition

*By the Associated Press*

Houlton, Maine, Aug. 10

Maine's huge potato crop is in excellent condition, Gov. Sumner Sewall and Carl R. Smith, Commissioner of Agriculture, reported yesterday after a swing through Penobscot, Piscataquis, and southern Aroostook Counties.

Commissioner Smith saw a need of rain in the potato area but expressed the opinion the quality of potatoes would be superior to last year. He did not anticipate a crop as large as the record production of more than 70,000,000 bushels in 1943.

# *Leaflet on How Cash Is Spent 'Sweetens' Newton Tax Bill*

Newton citizens who annually along about this time of year begin to steel themselves for the "bad news" from the City tax collector, found something new in the envelope with their real estate tax bill this week.

The "City fathers," who hitherto have shown no particular interest in making the annual separation of cash as pleasant as possible, sent along an attractive little leaflet showing just how Mr. and Mrs. John Citizen's tax money is apportioned to pay various City costs.

According to Mayor Paul M. Goddard, who reports very favorable reaction to the innovation, the idea originated with his chief secretary, Harold F. Young, who has been connected with the City government for many years and once headed the Work Projects Administration in Newton. The Finance Committee approved the proposal.

"We thought it would be interesting to the average taxpayer to know where his money goes," the Mayor said. "Judging by the large number of phone calls and letters we have received commending the idea we must have been right," he added.

The Mayor said the breakdown showing how the tax money is allocated would also help City department heads to answer the comparatively few complaints that Newton citizens register.

"If Mr. Jones calls up to complain because his garbage was not collected we can show him that he is only paying $2.36 a year to have that service and therefore really has no cause for complaint."

Whether the attractive statement made it any easier for Newton citizens to pay the tax bill could not be determined.

## Woman City Chairman

For the first time in the history of the Boston Public Welfare Department a woman has been named Chairman of the Board of Overseers. She is Mrs. Margaret J. Gookin, of Dorchester, a member of the Board since 1908. She succeeds Joseph H. Sasserno, of Roxbury, whose term expired.

# *Ration Dates for Consumers*

**Beef, Cheese, Butter, and Oleo**—Book No. 4 Red stamps A8 through Z8 and A5 through C5, now valid and worth 10 points each, regardless of numbers printed on them. Good indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

Cooking fats and oils and most meats, except beef, steaks and roasts, now point free. Canned fish also point free.

**Canned Goods** — Blue stamps A8 through Z8, and also A5 through F5, in Book 4, worth 10 points each, now valid; good indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

**Sugar**—Stamps 30, 31, and 32 in Book 4 now valid for five pounds each; good indefinitely.

Stamp No. 40 in Book 4 now valid for five pounds for home canning. Good through Feb. 28, 1945.

In addition to five pounds for canning on Stamp 40, a maximum of 20 pounds of sugar per person for home canning will be granted on application to local War Price and Rationing Boards.

**Fuel Oil** — Period 4 and 5 coupons now valid; expire Sept. 30. (Class 4, small domestic users, 10 gallons; class 5, large domestic users, 50 gallons.)

New Period 1 coupons may be used as soon as received from ration board.

**Gasoline "A"**—No. 11A coupons for 3 gallons each now valid; expire Nov. 8.

Serially numbered B3, B4, C3, and C4 coupons now good for 5 gallons each. Expiration dates vary. Each coupon must be indorsed in ink with State and registration number.

**Shoes**—Stamps 1 and 2 on "Airplane" sheet of Book 3 now valid for one pair each. Both good indefinitely.

**Stoves** — Certificates obtainable from local boards.

**Tires** — New prewar and synthetic tires now restricted to "B" and "C" gasoline ration book holders. "A" book holders now eligible for used tires. Tubes now ration free.

## Republicans Give $7,609 To Children's Camp Fund

Members of Republican organizations throughout the State have contributed $7,609 to the Republican Camp Fund which will be used to defray the expenses at summer camps of under-privileged boys and girls, it is announced by D. J. St. Germain, President of the Republican Club of Massachusetts.

More than 7,800 camp weeks have been provided for needy children during the seven years since the Republican Camp Fund was established, it was also disclosed.


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# Republican Rule Aim of Italian Parties

*Continued from Page 1*

Fascist minority and reactionary forces behind the scenes."

Commenting on the aims in which the steering committees of the Communists and Socialists have brought about a new alliance, Unita, the newspaper of the Communist Party, observes, the "policy of the Communists and Socialists had clearly laid down promises which lead to the building up of a true militant and progressive democracy out of the present disastrous situation.

"The chief concern of all, is to relieve as quickly and decisively as possible the misery of the working classes distressed by the tragic inheritance left us by the Fascists. Communists and Socialists all know that the union of the working classes is an essential condition to strengthen the anti-Fascist union and we call on all honest Italians, bound to the working classes, and mainly workmen and rural classes, besides the (Roman) Catholic intellectuals who are gathering together and guiding the Christian Democrats, to collaborate with us."

Where the Christian Democrats see themselves in relation to both the Communists and Socialists is indicated by the Party's organ, Il Popolo.

**Party of Breadwinners**

Recalling Don Sturzo's statement in a recent message radiocast from the United States to a Christian Democrat's congress in Naples, that they are a party of checks and balances, the paper comments, "it is a party of breadwinners which is trying to raise the level of, and train, a new guiding class capable of substituting for the past and unsuccessful middle-class parties and regenerating the corrupted social conscience through fresh spiritual forces.

"The Christian Democrats Party is therefore able, owing to its check-and-balance positions, to accomplish a new political combination and to contribute to a new form of solidarity and social collaboration within which all labor forces must find themselves pledged organically for the work of reconstruction.

"For this reason Don Sturzo—veteran former leader of the party now in the United States—has rightly defined it as a Party of checks and balances."

**Difficulties Outlined**

One of the difficulties in the way of the formation of a "popular front" in Italy is the different attitudes of the Communists and Socialists toward the Christian Democrats. The Socialists say they stand uncompromisingly for the removal of all "liberal monarchial" influences and are uncertain of the Christian Democrats' ultimate position on the question of the monarchy, and therefore have reservations in regard to collaboration with them.

The Communists seem to be taking a more flexible line and are willing to co-operate more closely at this formative period in Italian politics.

It was the Communists, Socialists, and Christian Democrats jointly who reconstituted the Italian General Confederation of Labor in Rome on June 12.

This organization for members of revived free workers syndicates destroyed by Fascism and the corporate laws, comprises a national federation for all branches of production, a Federal Chamber of labor for every province, a local and provincial labor union for every class of productive activity.

**Provisions Listed**

Its constitution is based on three main provisions.

1. A democratic system for elections for posts with proportional representation for minorities.
2. Reciprocal respect for political and religious opinions.
3. Independence of political parties as such, each member being free to belong to any democratic political group.

It now has a temporary directorate composed of 15 members and a general secretariat including Guiseppe di Vittorio, Communist, Oreste Lizzadri, Socialist, and Achille Grandi, Christian Democrat.

Di Vittorio and Lizzadri are members of a new joint organizing committee for the Communist-Socialist alliance.

**Closer Collaboration**

This alliance is regarded as a setback for long-term plans of the Italian Liberal Party—on the extreme right wing of the formal Italian political lineup—since it has been the opinion in the highest liberal quarters that the Socialists could be coaxed away from a closer association with the Communists.

Instead they are linking up tighter with them with the possibility if not the probability of a merger in due course which may broaden into a "popular front" if the Communists and Socialists can reach an agreement regarding the attitude to the Roman Catholic Christian Democrats, and the Christian Democrats are more responsive to Communist advances than they have been in the past.

Such a development would bring about a bloc outside which would be the other three parties represented in equal proportions to the others on the Italian Government and administration of the City of Rome—the Action Party, Democratic Labor, and Liberals.

These divided within themselves on various matters in which the Communists and Socialists united, notably on the question of the monarchy solution which was deferred until after the war.

## Eisenhower Moves Quarters to France

*By the Associated Press*

London, Aug. 10

Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, Supreme Commander of Allied Forces in this theater, has moved his advance command post from Britain to Normandy to maintain close contact with the fast rolling Allied offensive.

The transfer was stated to have been effected in the past few days by air.

Officers and enlisted personnel—including Wacs—are living in tents in a camouflaged area under constant patrol by Military Police. From an airfield nearby the general makes speedy trips for personal conferences with his subordinate commanders.

From his trailer living quarters telephone communication is available with Supreme Headquarters in London.

# Art Treasures in Florence Escape War

ROME, Aug. 10 (AP)—Florence, one of the greatest art centers of the world, has been in the war's front lines for six days, but most of its treasures, including the works of such masters as Michelangelo, Botticelli, Donatello, Giotto, and many others, are untouched.

There is no battle in Florence and the Eighth Army Command has no intention of fighting in the city for its possession.

The huge Pitti Palace now used as an art museum had not been damaged when the writer left the front two days ago and is, in fact, a refuge for thousands of civilians.

Most of the gunfire in the city has been from German machine guns, and the weapons of Fascists and Partisans settling old grudges.

At the outset, however, the Germans destroyed five of six bridges in the city, leaving only the medieval Ponte Vecchio, although buildings at both its approaches were blasted. It seems likely that these demolitions have damaged the Romanesque Church of San Stefano near the north end of the bridge. On the south bank the picturesque houses of the San Jacopo quarter just west of the southern approach to the bridge were badly smashed.

**Credit Given to Officials**

Most buildings on the southern bank have been damaged to some extent but the main architectural treasures—such as the Pitti Palace, the Church of San Spirito and the Gothic church of San Maria del Carmine—are not.

Much credit is due Italian officials for conserving the city's art works.

Hundreds of paintings worth millions were taken from Florence and stored both north and south of the city. Five of these hideouts south of the city are now safely within Eighth Army lines and their paintings under guard.

Among the paintings thus safeguarded are the famous "Primavera," by Botticelli, "Santa Anna," the only known painting of Massacio in existence, "Coronation of the Virgin" by Fra Angelico, "Battle of San Romano" by Paolo Uccello, Madonnas by Cimabue and Giotto, "Coronation of the Virgin" by Fra Filippo Lippi, "Descent from the Cross," by his son, Filippino Lippi, and altar pieces by Duccio Lorenzetti and Simone Martini.

**Famous Bronze Doors**

Much of the city's statuary was removed to a tunnel at Incisa and later transferred to the Pitti Palace.

Safely crated and surrounded by concrete in the Palace are three famous bronze doors of Chiberti from the baptistery. Michelangelo's famous statue "La Notte" and two other works also are there.

These include Giovanni Dupre's two works "Abel" and "Cain," Bartholomeo Ammanati's eleven-figured status from the Neptune fountain in the Piazza Della Signoria, and Donatello's "Judith and Holofernes" from the Loggia dei Lanzi.

Vincenzo Danti's "Salome," "St. John the Baptist," and "Manigoldo" from the baptistery and other statuary from this ancient building, said to have been originally in the Temple of Mars, are stored in the Pitti Palace. They include works of Rustici, Sansovino, and Spinazzi.

Safely removed from the Church of San Michele were Andrea Verrocchio's "Christ and St. Thomas," Donatello's "San Jacopo" and "San Marco," and other works by Baccio da Montelupo, Ghiberti, Nanni di Banco and Giovanni da Bologna.

## German Looting

*By Religious News Service*

LONDON, Aug. 10—Systematic looting of church treasures by German occupation forces in Italy is disclosed in a detailed report compiled by Sir James Grigg, British Secretary of State for War.

On the basis of information obtained by the Allied Commission on Monuments and Fine Arts, the British official stresses that the ravaging of Italian churches and cathedrals was carried out deliberately by the German military authorities.

With the exception of Castel Gondolfo, which is Papal property, the only instance in which the Germans posted out of bounds notices and threatened the capital penalty for plunderers was in Velletri, where a protest was made by the Bishop.

The report states that a statue from the altar of Monte Cassino Abbey was earmarked for consignment to Marshal Hermann Göring personally. At Gaeta, every available church treasure was stolen, including a silver crucifix presented by Pope Pius IX.

From the San Pietre and other churches in Fondi, the Germans took away furnishings, even stripping monstrances of their silver ornamentation. The churches of Sante Maris Collegiate and San Domenico were completely rifled.

The War Secretary's report lists the following other instances of sacrilege:

In Atri, the sanctuary of Madonna della Civita was sacked. The building was set on fire by soaking heaps of books with oil.

At Cori, the portal of the convent of St. Oliva, built on the site of the ancient Temple of Janus, was smashed and the near-by Church of San Salvatore pillaged.

Castello Caetani at Sermonetta and Caetani Valla at Ninfa were despoiled of furnishings. In priverno, the Church of St. Giovanni was completely sacked.

No looting occurred in the cathedral at Fascati since its treasures have already been removed to Rome. The Germans, however, raided the seminary and carried off valuables.

# High Place in Hall of Fame Won by Russian Foot Soldier

*Continued from Page 1*

in narrow dugouts, sleep blanketless, huddled together for warmth. During the offensive last spring, when the German High Command banked heavily on General Mud to stop the Russians, the Russian foot soldier slogged ahead, manhandling his equipment where even tanks bogged down.

**No Model for Parade**

What does the average Russian infantryman look like? Judged by parade-ground standards he is a bit on the shabby side.

His greatcoat and field uniform have been washed colorless by all the rivers of Eastern Europe from the Volga to the Vistula.

His boots are sodden and shapeless from the long trek.

But one item of his often sparse equipment is always in gleaming trim: his tommy gun or rifle.

His skin is tanned and weather-beaten beyond all peasant ruggedness.

But his eyes are clear and level, the lines in his face are cheerful, and he smiles and laughs easily.

Even toward captured prisoners, the Russian is usually free from malice. To say this is not to minimize or condone cruelties of war.

Armies are armies, most everywhere. They are engaged in a grim business. It is a business the Russians understand. But the problem is that the character of the Russian infantryman cannot be known from this interpretation alone.

**Has Faith in Himself**

It is a remarkable fact about this average Russian soldier that not all the ugliness and horror of war have warped his nature or destroyed his fundamental faith in himself, in the future, and in the justice of his fight.

I have heard him break off the story of some harrowing adventure under fire and say: "Never did life seem more desirable and the issue less in doubt than in the moment of direst mortal peril."

The American personnel at the air bases in Russia tend to address their Russian colleagues indiscriminately as "Ivan." The Russians do not like this much, as the Germans use the same generic term. The nearest Russian equivalent of "Gee-Eye Joe" is Vassili Tyorkin, a familiar character whose exploits are described in verse and drawings in the Soviet press. He is constantly having hairbreadth adventures, sometimes he gets into amusing scrapes, but always he comes out on top.

## Labor Rifts Keep 40,000 From Jobs

*By the Associated Press*

Labor disputes spread rapidly in magnitude across the Nation today to keep about 40,000, and possibly double that number, away from their jobs.

Washington and industry sources indicated Government intervention was likely in the Midwest truck drivers' strike halting over-the-road shipments in at least eight states. Presumably White House action would set the scene for the Army or the Office of Defense Transportation to take over.

Maj. Alex Baxter, chief of the highway branch, Army 6th Transportation Zone, Chicago, estimated 6,000 drivers were out, but Thomas Flynn, Acting President, American Federation of Labor International Brotherhood of Teamsters, calculated "about 30,000" were affected. There were indications 3,000 more in the Tulsa, Okla., area might stop work.

New stoppages included 520 at the Tennessee Products Corporation mines, Whitwell, Tenn., and 523 at the Todd-Houston Shipbuilding Corporation, Houston, Texas.

There were at least two dozen more disputes in the United States, and the Montreal, Quebec, tramway system continued idle.

## Japan Opens Second Undersea Tunnel

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10—A second undersea tunnel between the Japanese home islands of Honshu and Kyushu has been completed and opened to traffic, the Japanese Domei agency reported in a radiocast recorded by the Federal Communications Commission.

The new tunnel was opened to traffic on Aug. 8, Imperial Rescript Day, the monthly Japanese anniversary of their attack on Pearl Harbor and the handing down of the Imperial edict declaring war on the United States.

Domei claimed that the project had been finished seven months ahead of schedule after two years and six months of work.

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# Constitution Seen Chief Block To Settlement of Polish Issue

**NEW YORK, Aug. 10 (AP)—A leader of the Polish Underground has succeeded Gen. Kazimierz Sosnkowski, Commander in Chief of Poland's armed forces, as "successor to the President" in the exiled regime in London, the Polish Telegraph Agency said today.**

**President Wladyslaw Raczkiewicz named Tomasz Arciszewski for the post... Mr. Arciszewski was identified by the Polish Telegraph Agency as a leader of the Polish Socialist Party who had been a chief figure in the Underground movement of his German-occupied homeland.**

By J. Emlyn Williams
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

LONDON, Aug. 10—Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk of the Polish Government in exile has returned to London from Moscow after conversations with Premier Joseph Stalin, Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov and the Polish National Liberation Committee without having worked out a compromise but with a faint hope that after consultations with his colleagues here the conversations will be continued.

On one question there appears to be common understanding, manely concerning who should decide the issue. Mr. Stalin was reported as saying recently that "all questions of conditions in Poland should be decided by the Poles themselves."

And Premier Mikolajczyk in an interview yesterday said, "The people with the greatest right to represent the country are those who have led the fight for five years, who have built up the Underground organization—the Underground Parliament and the Underground Army."

Trouble arises as to what and as to who outside Poland can meanwhile claim to represent their interests.

Mr. Mikolajczyk has undoubtedly done much spade-work in Moscow. Failure to reach an agreement with the Polish Committee is stated to be on a constitutional issue namely, the Polish exile government refuses to repudiate the authoritarian Pilsudski Constitution of 1935, maintaining that only a legally elected Polish Parliament can do this.

The Soviet-sponsored National Liberation Committee on the other hand refuses to recognize the 1935 Constitution as the legal basis of even a temporary government to function until Warsaw is liberated. Some leading Poles however, are inclined to the view that the difficulties are of a deeper nature than this.

Mr. Mikolajczyk's next moves involve consultations with his Government colleagues here and presumably with British Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden, after which a decision must be made as to whether to refuse a compromise or go to Poland and co-operate with the National Committee so as to form a temporary Polish Government in liberated Warsaw.

**Staus of Poles in London**

Under the present conditions it is clear that the Polish Government is in a less favorable position than the Liberation Committee since the latter is already functioning inside Poland and acquiring control of more and more territory with the approval of the Soviet Union.

The National Committee has already arranged municipal elections based upon the 1921 Constitution in Lublin and other towns, which means practically that the Committee is preparing its own "democratic" control as it moves westward.

Polish circles here in London are also deeply concerned about another issue, namely, the serious position of the Underground movement in Warsaw. On Aug. 1, as it is already known, this movement came into the open and captured the suburb of Praga on the east side of the River Vistula following a Russian artillery barrage and evacuation of the Germans to the west side of the river.

**Put Up Stiff Fight**

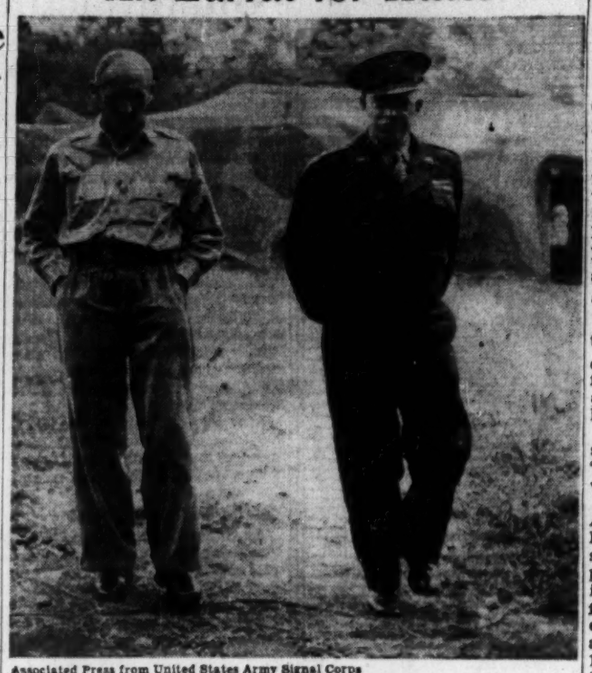
The Underground Army for four days continued to hold the upper hand in other suburbs also until Aug. 5, when German bombers did the work of desolation and subdued the Underground Army.

It is now feared that unless help is forthcoming from the Allies these brave Underground patriots and their families may be exterminated by the Germans.

The Underground Army's action in Warsaw appears to have developed without proper co-ordination with the Russian High Command. This certainly is a serious question of responsibility, though outbreaks of this sort have the habit of coming to a head unexpectedly.

But the issue now is how to bring help to Polish patriots who make such great sacrifices for the liberation of their country and for the Allies.

## An Earful for Hitler



Associated Press from United States Army Signal Corps

**Eisenhower and Montgomery Talk It Over**

**It certainly would have been an earful for Adolf if he could have listened in to what Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower (right), Supreme Commander of the Normandy Invasion forces, had to say to Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery, Commander of the Allied Ground Forces, during their recent meeting for discussion of the new Allied drive against the Germans.**

## Moscow-Vatican

LONDON, Aug. 10 (AP) — The News Chronicle said yesterday that Marshal Stalin had submitted to the Vatican "a document which amounts to nothing less than a proposal for co-ordinated action between Moscow and the Vatican for the postwar solution of moral and social problems" which are likely to have immediate effects in liberated Poland.

The article said that Marshal Stalin through his ambassador to Rome proposed to the Pope an exchange of views to facilitate any action at the peace conference.

The News Chronicle said nothing yet was known about the Vatican's attitude to the Soviet suggestions "except the decision that Monsignor Cortesi, Papal Nuncio to the Polish Government, should proceed to Warsaw immediately the Polish capital is freed."

# Jet Planes Held Not Ready for Public Use

By Kimmis Hendrick
*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

SANTA MONICA, Calif. — The saying that when experts disagree, you are entitled to your own opinion, holds for the question of jet versus propeller aircraft. Two Douglas Aircraft Company engineers, A. M. O. Smith and H. E. Roberts, lately debated the issue, leaving enough margin for probability on either side to authorize all sorts of speculation.

Mr. Smith finds indications that the jet engine soon will be used exclusively to power high-performance, short-range airplanes and may even encroach on the longer-range types.

Mr. Roberts, on the other hand, summarizes his convictions thus: "Limited military use, yes; private and commercial use, no!"

How does a jet engine operate? A Douglas diagram can be translated something like this: Air is scooped in at the nose and compressed to 50-100 pounds a square inch—generally by means of a fan-type compressor. Then it enters a combustion chamber. The air is heated by burning fuel to 1,000 degrees Fahrenheit. Resulting hot gases flow through the turbine where part of the heat and pressure are used to drive the compressor.

**Gases Accelerated**

The remaining pressure accelerates the gases through the nozzle at high speed. Gases leaving the nozzle at a speed higher than their incoming speed provide the push.

"In brief," comments Mr. Smith, in comparing the jet with the propeller engine, "the jet engine is characterized by low cost of operation and maintenance, somewhat better reliability, a much simpler airplane, vastly higher power for its weight and size but"—and this, he admits, is its serious disadvantage—"worse fuel consumption."

For low speeds, he says, the jet engine uses about five times as much fuel as a propeller engine. Even at present high speeds, Mr. Smith adds, it uses 2½ times as much. But at 600 miles an hour, say, the jet engine more than holds its own against propeller engines. At that speed, it can pull as much weight as ..ve of the other kind.

Mr. Roberts argues that this advantage is outweighed by the fact that fuel consumption for any type of plane is enormous at speeds above 300 m. p. The demand for high-speed travel, he thinks, will have to grow considerably to justify it commercially.

**High Fuel Consumption**

He contends that although the jet engine may play a part in the future of aviation, few persons will fly in jet-propelled planes.

Suppose, he imagines, you want to take a trip from El Segundo to San Francisco—approximately 400 miles. You want to take your wife and junior.

"In short," concludes Mr. Roberts, "the jet airplane has a place in the flight spectrum, but the speeds at which it attains superiority over the propeller airplane are extremely high and the fuel consumptions at these speeds are so high that it will be many years before the public will be able to accept it as a practicable means of transportation."

# Goebbels Stiffens Army Draft

LONDON, Aug. 10 (AP)—Propaganda Minister Dr. Joseph Goebbels banned all public meetings nd entertainments in Germany not directly connected with the war today in a series of sweeping decrees seeking troops for the Reich's depleted armies.

In his new capacity as "Plenipotentiary for Total War Effort," the Propaganda Minister dug deeper into the thinly spread home-front manpower of Germany for reserves.

All domestic servants of foreign extraction were directed immediately into war industry. German servants will go into Army uniforms, into war factories, or into families with children where servants may be deemed essential.

The decrees reduced the number of employees in railways, postal, and cultural services. The Berlin Radio said they would soon be published formally.

Women up to the age of 50 were ordered to work and all "sham work" was abolished. A series of age classes of men reserved for industrial jobs was withdrawn and the men were ordered into the armed forces.

"A considerable number of the classes of those hitherto exempt from conscription and particularly needed by the fighting fronts will, with the consent of Armaments Minister Albert Speer, be drawn from war industries and trained," one decree said.

"Those people who hitherto had but little opportunity of participating in the common war effort will be made to serve in armaments production, by the intensification of home work on as large a scale as possible." this apparently applied to physical defectives.

"Cultural life will be restricted considerably," the Goebbels' decrees said, "all film and theater staffs will be placed at the disposal of the Armaments industry.

"Every German citizen will now—and still more in weeks and months to come—have to serve the nation with all his strength. Everything that is not in compliance with the hardness of our struggle must be eliminated."

The radiocast closed on the stern note that the German will find "his personal standards of living will necessarily be influenced more by the war."

## Report of Slaying Of Prisoners 'Untrue'

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 (AP)—Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., Acting Secretary of State, said today that it is untrue that American soldiers have killed German prisoners in Italy.

Mr. Stettinius was asked at his news conference whether the State Department had received a German protest charging that German prisoners it Italy had been slain.

The protest, he said, has not been received, but he added that he could state flatly that the charge is not true.

## French Lad Foils Plan Of Nazis to Blast Bridge

WITH THE UNITED STATES FIRST ARMY IN FRANCE, Aug. 10 (AP)—Germans planted explosive charges beneath an important bridge as a 14-year-old French lad watched: He later slipped under the span and disconnected the detonator, saving the bridge, it

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# American Vanguard Reaches Nantes

*Continued from Page 1*

his headquarters from Britain across to Normandy in order to be in closer touch with his field commanders, has consolidated the air-borne personnel into a new unit, approximating the size of a full army, which has been put under command of Lieut. Gen. Lewis H. Brereton.

The innovation is stated to give General Eisenhower a large force with unprecedented co-ordination and mobility, ready to strike major and decisive blows.

The Russian front still appeared to be consolidating the gains of the recent historic advance and preparing for a new break-out. The most important movement was an advance west of the Narew River, which may be intended to outflank East Prussia from the south.

Meanwhile, big events are believed to be brewing in the Pacific, where virtual completion of the reconquest of Guam is announced concurrently with termination of President Roosevelt's conferences at Pearl Harbor. The main preliminary work of carving a way through New Guinea, Saipan, Guam, and other island strongholds encircling Japan's homeland has been accomplished. The main attack on the Philippines and Japan is clearly in course of preparation.

### 3,000 More Wacs Going to France

*By the Associated Press*

London, Aug. 10

Three thousand of the 6,500 Wacs in the European theater of United States Army operations will be moved to France, following 300 already there.

Lieut. Col. Anna Wilson, WAC director here, did not indicate how soon the transfers would be made, but presumably the Wacs will be moved as required, and not in a single move.

## North France:

### Allies Drive Nazis Back Toward Seine

An American-British front extending in a winding 175-mile arc drove the Germans back toward the Seine in what the Nazis called the "Battle for Paris."

The enemy's last report placed American vanguards within 87 miles of the French Capital, and his next potential defense line appeared to be only 50 miles from Paris.

Behind the moving battle line, American infantry and armor broke into Nantes, according to unofficial reports. Official announcements only mentioned the reaching of that city 30 miles up the Loire River.

Both Angers, a city 80 miles up the Loire and just north of the river, and Lorient, German U-boat base on the south coast of Brittany, were surrounded by American forces.

St. Malo, famous resort and fishing village, was captured, although the communiqué said a few Germans remained to be dealt with.

Brest, French naval base at the western tip of Brittany, and most important prize in the peninsula, was under heavy attack by Americans fighting the remnants of three Nazi divisions who had refused to surrender.

The Germans apparently were making desperate, and seemingly foolhardy, attempts to evacuate both Brest and Lorient, as unofficial reports said German ships had risked Allied air attack to enter the harbors.

### Germans Fight To Hold Dinard

The Germans were putting up a bitter resistance at Dinard, across the mouth of the Rance River from St. Malo.

But at Nantes, France's eighth city with a population of 195,000 the Germans apparently were relying mainly upon mine fields and other obstacles rather than active opposition.

Prisoners taken by the Americans around St. Malo rose to 3,000.

At the northern end of the allied arc, the Canadian First Army, having smashed counterattacks from General Field Marshal Erwin Rommel's breached lines, edged toward the last hillock protecting Falaise, less than five miles away and a little over 100 miles from Paris. In this sector 2,000 more prisoners had been taken.

Here the Germans were withdrawing into the town for a showdown battle after having been forced back 16 miles from Caen.

Typhoons, with rocket guns, played a great part in the shattering of German counterattacks here, knocking out 33 tanks, and damaging, destroying, or leaving ablaze 212 other enemy vehicles.

Marshal Rommel was believed to have lost about 300 tanks, the complement of about two armored divisions, since Aug. 6.

The Canadians were within 1,500 yards of Potigny.

On the Canadians' right the British Second Army of Lieut. Gen. Sir Miles C. Dempsey widened its bridgehead across the River Orne in a 4,000-yard advance above Thury-Harcourt, 14 miles southwest of Caen, and in another co-ordinated thurst penetrated to pinch off that stronghold on the Orne.

Allied naval forces were ready to pounce upon any attempted German evacuation from Brittany by sea.

Already they had broken up three convoys apparently engaged in an effort to remove key personnel from St. Nazaire and St. Malo, and a communiqué announced three more clashes in which torpedo boats and light coastal forces figured off the channel islands and near Le Havre.

## Air Over Europe:

### American Bombers Blast Oil Depots

American heavy bombers from Britain attacked the enemy's damaged oil-supply and transport systems in the Paris area while another fleet from Italy was reported by Berlin to be penetrating Romania and the Danube area, where much Nazi fuel is produced.

By night, RAF Lancasters bombed two widely separated fuel concentrations south and northeast of the French battle zone while Mediterranean planes blasted the great Ploesti oil center of Romania.

Around 500 planes, half of them Liberators and half Mustangs, attacked the Paris area, plunging their explosives into the 20th oil storage depot attacked this month from British bases alone.

## Eastern Front:

### East Prussia Faces Flanking Menace

A grave new Russian flanking threat to both East Prussia and Warsaw in the area "west of the upper Narew River," was disclosed in the German communiqué.

"West of the upper Narew River, repeated Soviet attacks were either beaten off or checked," the Berlin bulletin said.

The Narew flows near the south border of East Prussia, generally five to 15 miles away. It flows through Augustow, within cannon shot of East Prussia, and through the important Polish communications center of Lomza and joins the Vistula River just northwest of Warsaw.

Any appreciable advance west of the Narew would outflank East Prussia. Similarly, such a drive would outflank Warsaw to the north.

Moscow dispatches said the Red Army had driven a "deep thrust into the German left flank northeast of Warsaw," but did not mention the Narew River.

Moscow reported Russian artillery near the eastern frontier of East Prussia was incessantly shelling German communications and boundary towns. The German communiqué said "counterattacks of our troops are going on at Vilkaviskis," in Lithuania, 12 miles from German soil.

For a week or so, Marshal Stalin's Russian communiqués have shown that Herculean German defense stands have slowed the Red Armies along the 1,200-mile front. Other reasons for the pause are the necessities of consolidating the vast summer gains, improving communications and regrouping the Russian divisions and armies for new thrusts.

## General Deane:

### Lauds Ability Of Soviet Army

Maj. Gen. John R. Deane, of the United States Army, one of the few foreign officers who has inspected the Red Army front, attributed the recent slowing of Russian advances to the necessity of reorganizing supply lines, and scoffed at any idea that the Germans have been making a planned withdrawal.

"If this was a planned withdrawal," the chief of the military mission to Moscow told a news conference, "it was a poor plan."

The speed of the Red Army's advance, said General Deane, was due to a number of factors, the most important being the 100 per cent war participation of the civilian population, and the speed with which civilians repair supply routes.

As territory was retaken, the entire civilian population—men, women, and children—would "pitch in" to make temporary repairs on bridges under expert supervision so that supplies could move forward immediately.

A large part of Red Army supply has been by rail, General Deane said, requiring rebuilding and changing the gauge of every foot of track as it was recaptured—the work again being done by local civilians under a small crew of technical supervisors supplied by the Army.

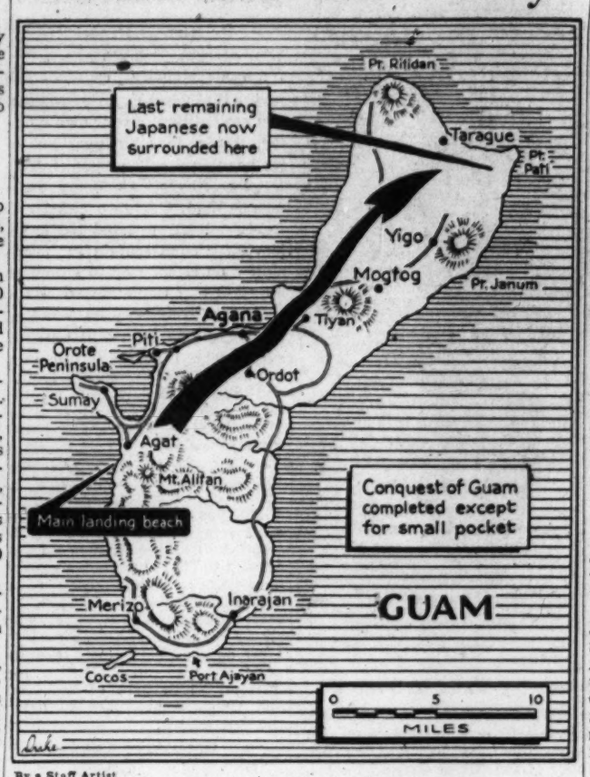
Fifty per cent of the highway supply is moved in American trucks, said the General, and the balance in "anything that will roll," down to peasant carts. The way this miscellaneous collection of vehicles is organized in an orderly and efficient supply system is a tribute to the administrative ability of the Russians and the discipline of the entire population, he added.

"There are four points I would like to emphasize," General Deane said.

1. The Russians are in this war 100 per cent—you will see in Russia total war if you are ever going to see it;
2. They have reached a very high degree of military competency;
3. They are very appreciative of American assistance and are using it to the hilt;
4. They like Americans; they want to be friends, and they cooperate with us in every way.

General Deane said the Russians value our trucks most highly, followed in order by planes and food.

# *U. S. Gains Guam Victory*




By a Staff Artist

### Only Small Pocket of Japanese Left

**The 20-day fight for Guam has come virtually to an end as only a few Japanese remain in the interior from Pati Point. Arrow shows direction of American advance from the original landing point.**

### Vichy Now Besieged By French Patriots

*By the Associated Press*

Madrid, Aug. 10

Vichy is a beseiged city with the garrison of 5,000 militiamen, mobile guardsmen, gendarmes, and state police battling French patriot forces attempting to seize the collaborationist capital, dispatches received here said yesterday.

Pierre Laval, French collaborationist leader, is no longer able to live in his Chateldon chateau only 10 miles south of Vichy because of the danger of ambush by Maquis forces along the road, the morning newspaper "Ya" said in a story from its Vichy correspondent.

## Guam:

### One Small Pocket Of Japanese Left

The virtual reconquest of Guam after 20 days' fighting has been announced.

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Pacific Commander, said in a communiqué that a final thrust Aug. 8 brought all of Guam into American hands again, except for a small area inland from Pati Point, the island's northeastern extremity.

In the mopping-up on Guam, the final pocket of ill-fed, ragged, and battered Japanese was under continual aerial, naval, and artillery fire. Patrolling warships and vigilant troops guarded against escape either by sea or land. The Nipponese, limited to small arms, had no heights from which to make a final battle.

## Nazi U-Boats:

### 500 Reported Sunk in War

Allied bombs, torpedoes, and guns have taken a toll of more than 500 German submarines since the war began. But the joint Anglo-American statement, issued under the authority of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Winston Churchill, notes that the "U-boat fleet is still of impressive size."

In July, said the report, the number of German submarines destroyed was "substantially greater than the number of merchant ships sunk." (The only figures immediately available on merchant-ship sinkings showed that there have been 706 sinkings in the Western Atlantic by enemy submarines since Dec. 7. This area includes only those seas patrolled by United States vessels and does not include the British patrolled Eastern Atlantic.)

"The U-boat fleet is still of impressive size," the statement said. "Nevertheless the U-boats remain the hunted rather than the hunters. They have been attacked from the Arctic to the Indian Ocean. . . . This pressure will be maintained until all chances of revival of the U-boat campaign are killed, whatever may be the new devices developed by the enemy."

## Italy:

### Advancing Poles Take Francavilla

In the Florence area, Italian and Polish troops in the Adriatic sector of Italy launched a new drive across the Misa River line. The Poles attained the first objectives of the thrust and captured Francavilla, only a mile south of the Cesano River, which is less than 40 miles below Rimini.

The Allied Command said 150 men and women found in possession of small arms and grenades were arrested in the roundup of hostile elements, who occupied the area between the Via del Serragli and the Via Romana, the working men's quarter.

Snipers have been giving the Eighth Army trouble from the moment the first patrols entered the city.

Only minor operations were reported along most of the Eighth and Fifth Army fronts as the main body of German forces, which has been resisting strongly in the bend of the Arno River east of Florence, withdrew to the northern banks. Infantry moved up to that area, occupying all the high ground on the southern side.

A part of the population of Florence, including some of the thousands of refugees who have overcrowded the city, have moved into the near-by countryside, where they were subsisting upon fruits and the first food distributed by Allied authorities.

## China:

### Hengyang Reported Taken by Japanese

Five Chinese generals apparently were reported fighting the Japanese in Hengyang on the road to Canton, although later reports indicated that that center had been taken by the Japanese.

The Chinese High Command said broken radio contact made the situation obscure inside the city, where street fighting last was reported. On Aug. 8, five generals headed by Fang Hsien-chueh, commander of the Tenth Chinese Army, had sent a message to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek declaring they would stick with their troops.

# Guam Victory: Shows Sustained Power

*Continued from Page 1*

nese nonmilitary, and it will be important for the future.

Observers in both the Guam and Saipan operations say the first 10 days on Guam were just as tough as anything the Saipan defenders offered — that is with the exception of the landings.

**Tough Operation**

I have been daily at the front following the progress of the Marines out of the Orote Peninsula, which the Japanese stubbornly defended. It was a question of fighting for every yard. With the securing of the Orote Peninsula, something seemed to snap and progress was more rapid.

Fighting at Saipan in the Marianas was the costliest.

Americans at Saipan buried 21,000 Japanese and took 1,700 troops and 14,000 civilians prisoner.

The United States total casualties were 16,000.

**Saipan Important**

At Guam the Americans buried 10,000 Japanese. There is no figure on Japanese war prisoners. There were 6,200 United States casualties.

At Tinian, more than 5,000 Japanese were buried. United States casualties were 1,300. The American figures include killed, wounded, and missing. Although Guam is three times as large as Saipan it did not have a commensurately larger defending force.

Saipan meant more to them than Guam, for it was the Army and Navy colonial administration seat for the entire 600-mile Marianas system.

So they defended it with everything they had. They tried fleet action which undoubtedly had the diversion of our protecting fleet units as a part of its objective.

When it came to Guam the enemy had expended everything it could or at any rate, was willing to spare. Guam was not reinforced and not supported by sea or air. The garrison, which may have numbered not much more than 15,000 was able to exploit to its fullest use only a fraction of its painstakingly prepared caves.

Moreover the Japanese had divided their forces. Being uncertain where to expect the attack, they tried to defend both coasts.

Our planes and ships managed to knock out most of their heavy artillery although 75's got some of our ingoing half tracks and there was intermittent Japanese shelling for more than a week after we came ashore.

**Enemy Forces Reduced**

This type of barrage is only possible where surprise is not a paramount consideration. The land, sea, and air beating administered to the Japanese at Saipan had so reduced them we could concentrate exclusively on landing at Guam.

Some air opposition had been expected at Guam and its absence came as a relief. Poor beach conditions made an impediment. Coral-encrusted rocks caught half tracks like helpless beetles and slowed the delivery of supplies.

Everything had to be transferred from landing boats to half-tracks during almost the entire Guam campaign.

One of the most impressive of the moving events of the whole Mariana's campaign was the liberation of Guam natives. Tired, weary, and hungry looking, these courageous people moved along the roads to our refugee camps in a "Pilgrim's Progress" of joy and thanksgiving.

### U. S. Submarines Sink 16 Japanese Ships

*By the Associated Press*

Washington, Aug. 10

American submarines operating in Japanese waters have destroyed another 16 enemy vessels, including one warship, the Navy announced today.

# Balkan Split Rumor Persists

LONDON, Aug. 10 (AP)—New rumblings that two of Hitler's Balkan satellites, Bulgaria and Romania, are seeking a way out of the war came today from Turkey, but so far there has been no official Allied word to lift this or any of the previous reports out of the category of rumor.

An Istanbul dispatch, wholly unconfirmed and denied by Berlin, said reports were circulating there that Bulgaria had asked the Turkish Government to arrange peace terms with the Allies.

At the same time other unsubstantiated Turkish reports represented Romania as carefully watching for any Russo-Finnish peace moves as a guide to whether the time is propitious to quit. It was said that a new government, already formed, would take over and ask Russia for an armistice if the terms to Finland are moderate.

Bulgaria is at war only with the Western Allies, not Russia. Romania is fighting with Hitler against all his enemies.

The Bulgarian report was given some color by the fact that Dr. Floyd Henson Black, for 18 years President of the American College in Bulgaria and now President of the American College in Istanbul, had left Istanbul hurriedly for Ankara.

The dispatch from Istanbul said it was believed the U. S. Embassy had called Dr. Black into consultation because of his intimate knowledge of Bulgaria, his personal friendship with the Bulgarian Minister to Turkey, Nikola Balabanov, and the wide respect he commands in Bulgaria.

### Two Quit Antonescu

NEW YORK, Aug. 10 (AP)—The British radio said that both the Counselor and the Secretary of the Romanian Legation at the Vatican have resigned, refusing to serve any longer under the Government of Marshal Ion Antonescu. The radiocast, beamed to Europe, was monitored by the National Broadcasting System.


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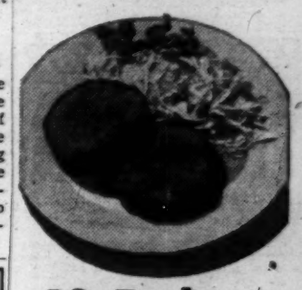
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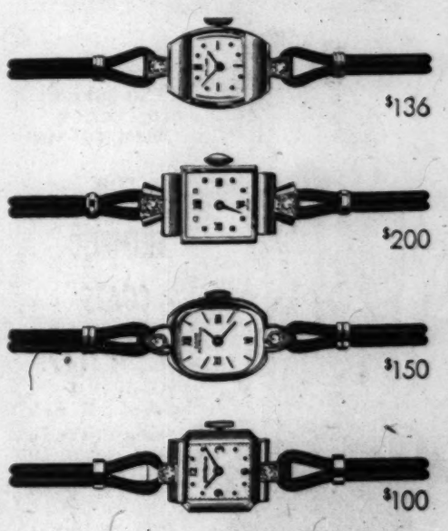
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# Roosevelt Parley in Hawaii Sets Pattern of Pacific War

Continued from Page

comment on his discussions with General MacArthur said the General will keep his promise to return to those islands.

Mr. Roosevelt said we are going to get the Philippines back and give them their independence as soon as God will let us. The President indicated clearly that General MacArthur will figure prominently in the recovery of those islands when the time comes.

The President also emphasized that there has been no modification of the previously enunciated decision that Japan as well as Germany must surrender unconditionally.

After Japan has surrendered unconditionally the United States will be prepared to deal with that nation on a humanitarian basis, but surrender must come first.

The President's position in this regard is analagous to that of General Grant at the time of Lee's surrender. Lee asked for terms and suggested that his men be allowed to keep their horses, and that they be provided with food. Grant listened to Lee's proposals for terms, but was adamant, insisting on unconditional surrender. Then, when Lee accepted, Grant ordered food for the Confederate troops and permitted them to retain their horses as Lee had asked.

**Long-Range Preparations**

Mr. Roosevelt also indicated that the plans drafted in Honolulu may not come to full fruition for some time. He said that war planning involves long-range preparations and that the problem of logistics alone requires decisions to be made months before contemplated blows actually are to be struck.

He also said that the Honolulu conference, although of first importance, should not be construed by the public as meaning any sudden or startling developments in the Pacific.

Mr. Roosevelt said there will be new offensives against Japan but these will be part of the general campaign which has been and is moving ahead progressively, gaining momentum as it moves farther west.

The President and his party, aboard a cruiser, arrived in Hawaii July 26, 10 years to the day after his first visit to the islands in 1934, aboard the cruiser Houston, since sunk in the East Indies campaign.

Mr. Roosevelt commented on this coincidence and mentioned the tremendous military expansion that has taken place in Hawaii in those 10 years.

In fact, he said the Hawaiian area has shown greater genius for development of military installations than any other outpost he has visited.

**Rumor Preceded Arrival**

For several days prior to the President's arrival, the rumor had been current that he was coming. Imaginative Honolulans soon expanded that rumor to include Prime Minister Winston Churchill, Gen. Chiang Kai-shek, Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten, and this correspondent even heard Mohandas K. Gandhi and Gen. Hideki Tojo mentioned as among those who were meeting the President here.

When the local press covered the President's visit 10 years ago, one reporter referred to the 80 planes that "darkened" the sky in aerial salute to the Commander in Chief.

This time approximately 500 planes flew in formation over Honolulu and performed aerial acrobatics above the city as part of the greeting from the armed forces.

During the second day of his visit, the President reviewed veteran troops of the 7th Division at Schofield Barracks on the broad table lands of Oahu above Pearl Harbor.

**Veterans March By**

Mr. Roosevelt, General MacArthur, and Admiral Nimitz sat in an open car together while the veterans of Attu and the Marshalls marched by.

Also with the President on his visit were: Samuel I. Rosenman, close adviser to the President; Elmer Davis, head of the Office of War Information, who said he was in Hawaii on an independent OWI mission; Rear Admiral Wilson Brown, the President's naval aide; Maj. Gen. Edwin M. Watson, military aide; and Rear Admiral Ross T. McIntire, Surgeon-General of the Navy, who is the President's personal physician.

The President and his party established their residence at the richly appointed Waikiki estate of the late Christian R. Holmes, and it was here that the conferences were held, and here that the President met the press on the last afternoon of his visit.

The Holmes estate, prior to the President's arrival, had been leased by the Navy and had been used as a rest home for military personnel.

During Mr. Roosevelt's stay there it was heavily guarded by Marines and all traffic was rerouted so no one could approach without encountering barbed wire and heavily armed Marine sentries.

As they entered the barbed-wire barricades for the meeting with Mr. Roosevelt, correspondents noted a hot-dog and soft-drink stand stationed just outside labeled "MacArthur's Lunch Wagon."

**Message for Soldiers**

General MacArthur himself was not present when the President met the press. Mr. Roosevelt explained that he had asked the General to return to the Southwest Pacific with the message to his troops that the folks back home are not forgetting them and that every effort will be made to get them back home just as soon as it is possible to do so.

Mr. Roosevelt left almost no important military installation or garrison unvisited during his hurried stay on Oahu.

In addition to his review at Schofield, Mr. Roosevelt also inspected the Marine Air Station, the Marine camp at Camp Katlan, Seabee camps, the Navy rest center at the former Royal Hawaiian Hotel, the jungle training center on Oahu, and hospitals. The President was at Hickam Field, the great Army air base here, when a transport plane arrived with casualties from the Marianas.

# *Sergeant on Wheels*



Wide World

**Slows Speeding G. I.'s in Maryland**

**When Master Sergeant Michael Enright of the Third Service Command's Military Police Highway Patrol catches a soldier speeding or violating any other road law, the scene is strongly reminiscent of peacetime days, except for the uniforms. The M. P. Patrol, experimental in nature, can stop only soldiers or cars and busses carrying soldiers. Here, Sergeant Enright demonstrates the proper procedure, with the aid of Staff Sergeant David C. Fralley, driving the car. Despite regulations against stopping civilians, Maryland State Police believe the new patrol has a decidedly good effect in "slowing 'em down." The Maryland Unit will soon extend its activities from Maryland into Virginia.**

## Fala Gets Only Peek At Fabled Waikiki

*By the Associated Press*

Honolulu, July 29. Delayed.

Fala came 2,000 miles aboard the Presidential cruiser to Hawaii but he got only a glimpse of fabled Waikiki from the deck.

Recently tightened quarantine laws confining canines were not relaxed even for Fala, and President Roosevelt asked no special favors for his five-year-old scottie.

S. Fala lolled aboard, well behaved and well loved by officers and crew. A Presidential aide kept a close watch over the scottie's welfare with daily telephone calls to the ship.

## 'Doug' to President

HONOLULU, July 29. (Delayed.) (AP)—"It's good to see you, Doug," was President Roosevelt's friendly greeting to Gen. Douglas MacArthur when they met here for their three days of conferences with Admiral Chester W. Nimitz and other war chiefs.

During the President's visit, he was asked by a reporter if he could explain why American soldiers are better than the Japanese at the latter's own specialty—jungle and atoll fighting.

Here is the President's reply:

"Perhaps it sounds a little like boasting but perhaps it is the difference between our type of civilization and our type of fellow and their type of civilization and their type of fellow.

"We'll take them on at any game—war or pleasure—and we'll beat them at it."

## Osmena Shifts Cabinet Posts Of Philippines

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 (AP)—President Sergio Osmena of the Philippines, who assumed office recently after the passing of President Quezon, announced a reorganization of the Philippine Commonwealth War Cabinet today.

At the same time, he appointed Col. Carlos P. Romulo, colorful newspaper editor and publicist, as Philippine Resident Commissioner to the United States, succeeding Joaquin M. Elizalde, resigned. Mr. Romulo is Secretary of Information and Public Relations in the new Cabinet.

The only new member of the Cabinet is Ismael Mathay, appointed to the newly created post of Budget and Finance Commissioner. Two men were dropped from the old cabinet, Mr. Elizalde and Mr. Andreas Soriano, who was succeeded as Secretary of Finance by Jaime Hernandez. The latter was Auditor General in the old Cabinet, a post which now is abolished.

Maj. Gen. Basilio J. Valdes was retained in his position as Secretary of National Defense, Dr. Arturo B. Rotor keeps the title of Secretary to the President, and Col. Manuel Nieto changes his title from Secretary to the Cabinet to that of Secretary of Agriculture and Industry.

Mr. Elizalde, a former Spanish citizen who was naturalized a Philippine citizen about 10 years ago, was a close personal friend of President Quezon. He has never been an associate of President Osmena.

# Conviction Is Shown That U. S. Will Stand Soviet Challenge

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

NEW YORK, Aug. 10—The United States will be "on the spot" after the war in proving whether or not a democracy can meet the threat of unemployment and race inequalities in the face of Russian "unsurpassed" accomplishments in these fields, according to Dr. George S. Counts, of Teachers Collge, Columbia University.

Closing the summer all-college conferences at Horace Mann Auditorium here yesterday, Dr. Counts spoke on "The Challenge of Russia," holding that this nation will be equal to the test of actualizing the principles upon which it was founded.

"We face as a people the greatest challenge of the world," he said. "For generation after generation, the downtrodden of the world have looked to this great experiment of ours. At the same time, millions are looking to Soviet Russia in hope, thinking that there will be some solution of the problems of ordinary people. The Russians have met the threat of the great power of the Nazi military machine. Victory which is close upon us will be due, in large measure, to the great achievements of the Soviet Republic."

**Nearing Russian Efficiency**

The highest tribute that can be paid to the American Army, he added, is that their advances are now beginning to equal those of the Russians.

"The prestige of Russia when this war is over will, I think, be unsurpassed in world history. And they are just beginning," he said.

Dr. Counts told how illiteracy, estimated at 55 per cent before the Revolution, had practically been liquidated in Russia; how scientific research had been "harnessed" to the organization of government and economy; how this technology had achieved its aim of a safeguard against unemployment; how the Russian people have remained loyal to the ideal of equality of races and peoples, despite the previous record when "180 different races and nationalities under the Czar hated one another with very deep antagonisms," and how the number of children and young people in schools had increased from 8,000,000 in 1914 to 38,000,000 in 1938.

"But don't let anyone deny that this has been done under a dictatorship," Dr. Counts continued. "The methods used have often been ruthless. The government has used exile, starvation, the firing squad, and prison to enforce these ideals.

**Danger of Dictatorship**

"There is danger in our democracy that we too may move toward some kind of dictatorship unless we do certain things. If we can't put people to work by falling back on the so-called economic law; if we dismantle too rapidly the controls which were found necessary in going to war, the same scenes as those following World War One may be enacted and we'll seen another great depression.

"I hope we can meet conditions far better than Russia has—in co-ordinating our economy, introducing the factor of general planning and applying the principle of equality. I do not fear the challenge, but I think Russia is going to put us on the spot, to ask us to prove our devotion to the great ideals to which we have subscribed from the Declaration of Independence down.

"I believe we will find that the anti-religious program is 'out' for the present at least in Russia. They are recovering Russian history and you can't recover history without the old church. It played such a great role in Russian history."

## Roosevelt Honored

PEARL HARBOR, July 29. Delayed. (AP)—President Roosevelt, to use his own words, now is "a part of Pearl Harbor."

As he drove up for a visit, he was made an honorary member of "the Georgia Club," an organization of Pearl Harbor workers composed of natives of that State.

## *N. J. Judge Who Did Wash Aware of 'Help' Shortage*

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 10 (AP)—Advisory Master John A. Matthews agreed yesterday with a lawyer who was describing in Chancery Court the high cost of domestics.

"You don't have to tell me a thing about that," Advisory Master Matthews said. "Why, last night I did the wash at home, and before coming to town this morning I put up the clothes line so my wife could hang it up."

# Press Guild Asks Support Of President

MILWAUKEE, Aug 10 (AP)—Delegates to the American Newspaper Guild Convention adopted resolutions last night calling on Congress to pass the Kilgore-Murray-Truman postwar reconversion bill, and urging modification of the "Little Steel" formula. The newspaper workers also endorsed the candidacies of President Roosevelt and Senator Harry S. Truman, for Vice-President.

The action came on a voice vote after the convention had rejected by a 153⅔ to 73¼ vote a minority report of the Government Relations Committee that opposed endorsement.

Other resolutions adopted were:

That Congress establish a National Planning Board, composed of representatives of industry, labor and agriculture for formulation and administration of plans for full production and full employment in all lines of business and industry; that the Federal Government re-examine its position with view of returning 74,000 Americans of Japanese ancestry to their homes at the earliest possible time and that their citizenship be protected;

That the Guild go on record as urging full support of the President's Fair Employment Practices Committee, and that Congress make it a permanent arm of the Government;

That the Guild use every facility to help bring about unity among labor organizations; that the delegates go on record as approving the efforts of the Army Information Branch of the Morale Services Division in informing servicemen abroad on news at home; and that the Guild reaffirms its no-strike pledge for the duration of the war.

# 'Lean' Information for Soldier Voters

Continued from Page 1

in all the material it provides the troops, is that they have made a serious mistake in placing such hampering restrictions on the literature which can be disseminated.

The effect of these restrictions has inevitably been to curtail greatly the newspaper, magazines, and books which formerly were distributed to the soldiers. Yet, since it is known that the trend of soldier opinion inclines strongly to the President, the Republicans have everything to gain and little to lose by encouraging the distribution of the maximum of political information on all sides of the issues.

In a statement released in New York, Spyros Skouras, president of Twentieth Century-Fox, denounced "the unprecedented action of the War Department" as a "flagrant example of willful and unfair censorship and repression of the freedom of the screen."

The prohibition against the two motion pictures extends only to their showing in some 1,066 Army camps in this country and through Army channels overseas. Any soldier may, of course, view the pictures in any outside theater he chooses.

"It was brought to the attention of the company's executives long before the picture was exhibited that such action was being contemplated," Mr. Skouras said. "Such action can only be construed as prejudgment, without the right of a hearing.

"'Wilson' is not political propaganda, nor is it the biographical study of a Democratic President. It is the dramatic cavalcade of a stirring period of American life.

"As proof of this we call your attention to the reaction and sentiments expressed by the press and public in New York City. The picture has broken all existing theater records and is being seen by more than 20,000 persons daily. It has been unanimously hailed as the motion picture every American must see. The New York dramatic critics in their reviews emphasize that the film was 'the ultimate in motion picture entertainment' and not political propaganda."

# La Guardia Fires Discussion On Present Status of Italy

*By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

NEW YORK, Aug. 9 — Allied differences regarding the status of Italy—whether it is a conquered nation or a co-belligerent—were being highlighted here today following decision by Mayor F. H. La Guardia to discontinue his weekly short-wave radiocasts to the Italian people "until I have something definite to say."

The Mayor's "protest of silence" over United Nations foreign policy was revealed when a radio dispatch from Rome yesterday disclosed that Mr. La Guardia had told the Italian people in his radiocast last Sunday that "the status of Italy should be decided by the United Nations so that there may be a real start in reconstruction, materially, economically, politically," adding that until such action appeared under way he would be forced to "sign off."

In a radio bulletin received by the Columbia Broadcasting System, Rome newspapers were said to approve the Mayor's stand on the broadcasts which are made with the co-operation of the Office of War Information.

# Railroad Precision to Rule At New York's New Airfield

*By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

NEW YORK, Aug. 10—Employing radar and other advanced war-developed technical devices, New York's Idlewild Airport, now under construction on Jamaica Bay, will offer all-weather service with railroad precision, with neither fog, rain, snow nor wind interfering with operations, according to plans made public by Mayor F. H. La Guardia.

The revolutionary design for the runways of the $60,000,000 municipal air terminal was disclosed today by the Mayor, who has guided the evolution of the project from blueprint plans to its present stage as a 4,057-acre table of sand standing 15 feet above Flushing Bay, with its promise of being the largest airport in the world and "a pilot's dream."

First flight operations will begin in the fall of 1945, the Mayor announced, "even if we have to construct temporary buildings." He added that, barring unforeseen developments, the first of the six runways will be ready early next year, with the others completed in 1946.

Forming an irregular pattern about a 306-acre central apron, with an administration building and control tower as a hub, the runways extend in three parallel pairs, varying in length from 6,000 to 10,000 feet.

Many safety features have been embodied in the runway design, such as the spacing of parallel flight strips at least 5,000 feet apart. Air traffic on the ground will be speeded by 11 taxi strips totaling 5.6 miles in length, making its unnecessary for an airplane to travel more than 2,000 feet before turning in toward the loading platform.

With the largest plane at present weighing 90,000 pounds, vision of things to come may be seen in the design of the Idlewild runways being able to accommodate planes weighing up to 300,000 pounds. In addition, provision has been made in the plans for additional runways.

Construction of the administration building and control tower, estimated to cost $7,500,000, is expected to have to wait until after the war. Meanwhile, anywhere from a dozen to 40 hangars may be erected by the airlines using the field, with cost ranging from $1,500,000 to $2,500,000. At present no sea-plane base is planned at Idlewild, as existing facilities at La Guardia Field are believed to be adequate.


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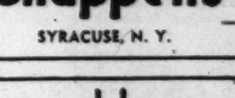
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# The Home Forum



## Certainty

*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

IN THE clear light of a summer dawn it was not surprising that the view of the familiar landscape should convey a sense of certainty. Neither the many inventions of the past half century nor the ravages of war seemed to have touched this scene. The countryside looked as it always had looked and presumably always would look. The thought came, "How peaceful and how certain is this place," followed by, "but the only real certainty is the spiritual realm of God's making. Far above the apparent stability of earthly things is the sure certainty of Spirit, God."

This was the lesson that Christian Science had taught the writer, and his heart was filled with gratitude for a glimpse of the truth that God, good, only is real. To many, evil seems as certain and as inevitable as good. They accept evil as a reality. Any chance of good overcoming evil is relegated to a nebulous future. Even this hope rests largely in belief, and in mere belief there can be no certainty. Still no one could confidently contemplate a future which included evil, so all mankind looks forward to a time when evil will be abolished. "Let God arise, let his enemies be scattered" (Psalms 68:1), has often been the prayer of men overwhelmed by evil. Let good prevail! Let evil become nothing and good be supreme! This is what Christian Science teaches and proves—that good is supreme because God is All, and that evil is a baseless boast against the allness of God, good.

* * *

What brings certainty is not belief but proof. Mary Baker Eddy has shown in her many writings how to prove that God is All, which means that nothing is real but God, and that anything contrary to God is unreal. In "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" she writes (p. 228): "There is no power apart from God. Omnipotence has all-power, and to acknowledge any other power is to dishonor God." In the Bible we read (Genesis 1:27), "So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him." Therefore man is included in God's allness. These are the statements we have to prove in order to establish certainty.

To prove a theory, we must put it to the test. We must be ready to sacrifice preconceived ideas and notions. Wireless could never have been discovered had the experimenters been unwilling to believe and to prove for themselves that an electric ray could penetrate a brick wall. Any successful scientific investigator has had to free his mind wholly from prejudice. So, to prove the truth of Christian Science, it is important to approach it with an open mind. While many are willing to trust themselves to an earthly father, to an engine driver, or to an airplane pilot, they find it difficult to trust themselves completely to their heavenly Father. But if the proof is to be made, the premise must be accepted and God be wholly trusted.

* * *

In the twelfth chapter of Luke's Gospel, Christ Jesus gives us instruction to trust God, in this loving counsel: "Fear not, little flock; for it is your Father's good pleasure to give you the kingdom" (Luke 12:32). What more can we ask or have than the rule of good over evil; for is that not what these words mean? Jesus once told his disciples (John 4:32), "I have meat to eat that ye know not of." His understanding of divine Truth was sufficient to meet his need. Mrs. Eddy writes in Science and Health (p. 494), "Divine Love always has met and always will meet every human need."

Many are content to watch the building of a house, or the perfecting of an idea, and to benefit from it without having understood much about it. In the normal course we all do this; we live in houses we could not build and travel in airplanes we could not fly. But nothing is more certain than that in proving our oneness with good and our dominion over evil we must do our own work. No one else can do it for us. As we pray faithfully, as we trust implicitly, without fear or reservation, we receive a strength not human but divine. Others can guide us and pray for us. They may even heal us, but they cannot build our spiritual house. Certainty must come as the result of our own spiritual understanding.

* * *

Christian Science interprets the Bible spiritually and logically. Many of us have always loved the Bible, but what a world of difference this spiritual interpretation of the Word has made to us! It has made the Bible alive, positive, dynamic. Formerly, perhaps, we loved the Bible sentimentally and often soporifically. It soothed us and comforted us in the uneven struggle with the evils which we thought God had sent us. Now we understand its glorious message of life, and once the point of absolute surrender to spiritual guidance is reached, proof is attained. We know that evil is nought. We triumph in the certainty of good.

(In another column will be found a translation of this article into German)



THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORTRAIT BUST OF A MAN: *Attributed to Lucas Cranach, the Elder*

IF THIS DRAWING came from the hand of Lucas Cranach, the Elder (1472-1553), it represents the handiwork of one of the great German artists of the Renaissance. Cranach was one of the most distinguished painters and draftsmen, whose name ranks with those of Dürer, Holbein, Baldung, Altdorfer, and Grünewald. He was a painter, engraver, draftsman, and designer of wood-cuts. He was a man of affairs; he traveled in Bavaria, Austria, and the Netherlands, sometimes on diplomatic missions. He held political office, and was burgomaster of Wittenberg in 1540. Later in life, he became Saxon Court Painter.

The German painters preserved features of their Gothic forebears at the time when Italian artists were producing radical changes of style. German drawings and prints, especially, show a tenaciousness in the use of line that continues to serve an expressive and descriptive purpose, while the southern neighbors are dissolving in the mists of lights and shadows. There is clarity, firmness, grace in the line which records and reports responsibly and responsively.

Personal portraiture was another accomplishment perfected by the Germans of this epoch. The masters were engaged by luminaries to make likenesses. They fulfilled a historic function in setting down typical features, fashions, and mannerisms. They were interested enough in the visible details to dwell descriptively upon their telling traits, and yet these artists were ever aware of the importance of structural design. If refinement did not characterize the model, it qualified the workmanship.

DOROTHY ADLOW

### *Sad Crane*

Like a
Giant blossom
Upon a slender stem,
It stands among the lily leaves
At dusk.

COSETTE MIDDLETON

### *Song for the Son Of A Sailor*

A long gray ship slides under the sky,
One light aft, and the smoke piled high

In a black and towering crested plume,
Like a tall and perpendicular broom;

The night crowds down, and the clouds hang low,
And the sea is pale with a drenching glow

That drains from a splendid, hidden glare
Of sun exploding a final flare;

A small wind clambers the rocky bluff
To the landward field, and the grass grows rough,

Then quiets again.
In a hush of its own,
The ship goes traveling its course alone,

*One light aft, and the smoke piled high,*
*Under a lowering, clouded sky.*

MARTHA BANNING THOMAS

## Gewissheit

Übersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

IN DEM klaren Lichte einer Sommermorgendämmerung war es nicht überraschend, daß der Anblick der uns vertrauten Landschaft ein Gefühl der Sicherheit hervorrief. Weder die vielen Erfindungen des letzten halben Jahrhunderts noch die Verheerungen des Kriegs schienen diese Landschaft berührt zu haben. Die Gegend sah aus, wie sie immer ausgesehen hatte und vermutlich immer aussehen wird. Man mußte unwillkürlich denken: „Wie friedlich und wie sicher doch dieser Platz ist!" und: „Aber die einzige wirkliche Sicherheit ist das geistige Reich der Schöpfung Gottes. Hoch über der Scheinbeständigkeit irdischer Dinge ist die sichere Gewißheit des Geistes, Gottes".

Dies war die Lehre, die die Christliche Wissenschaft den Verfasser gelehrt hatte, und sein Herz war für einen Schimmer der Wahrheit, daß nur Gott, das Gute, wirklich ist, von Dank erfüllt. Vielen erscheint das Böse so gewiß und so unvermeidlich wie das Gute. Sie halten das Böse für eine Wirklichkeit. Jede Möglichkeit der Überwindung des Bösen durch das Gute wird in einer nebelhaften Zukunft erwartet. Sogar diese Hoffnung beruht größtenteils auf Annahme, und in bloßer Annahme ist keine Gewißheit. Doch könnte niemand vertrauensvoll über eine Zukunft nachdenken, die das Böse in sich schließt, weshalb jedermann der Zeit entgegensieht, wo das Böse aufgehoben sein wird. „Es stehe Gott auf, daß seine Feinde zerstreut werden" (Ps. 68, 1) ist oft das Gebet derer gewesen, die vom Bösen überwältigt waren. Laßt das Gute herrschen! Laßt das Böse nichts und das Gute allerhaben werden! Die Christliche Wissenschaft lehrt und beweist—daß das Gute allerhaben ist, weil Gott das All ist, und daß das Böse eine die Allheit Gottes, des Guten, verhöhnende grundlose Prahlerei ist.

Was Gewißheit bringt, ist nicht Annahme, sondern Beweis. Mary Baker Eddy hat in ihren vielen Schriften gezeigt, wie man beweist, daß Gott das All ist, mit andern Worten, daß nichts als Gott wirklich ist, und daß alles Gott Entgegengesetzte unwirklich ist. In „Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift" schreibt sie (S. 228): „Es gibt keine Macht außer Gott. Allmacht besitzt Allgewalt, und irgendeine andere Macht anerkennen, heißt Gott entehren". In der Bibel lesen wir (1. Mose 1, 27): „Und Gott schuf den Menschen ihm zum Bilde, zum Bilde Gottes schuf er ihn". Daher ist der Mensch in Gottes Allheit eingeschlossen. Diese Erklärungen müssen wir beweisen, um Gewißheit zu schaffen.

Um eine Theorie zu beweisen, müssen wir sie erproben. Wir müssen bereit sein, vorgefaßte Meinungen und Vorstellungen aufzugeben. Die drahtlose Telegraphie hätte nicht entdeckt werden können, wenn diejenigen, die die Versuche anstellten, nicht willig gewesen wären, zu glauben und selber zu beweisen, daß eine elektrische Welle eine Backsteinmauer durchdringen kann. Jeder erfolgreiche wissenschaftliche Forscher hat sein Gemüt von Vorurteil vollständig befreien müssen. Um die Christliche Wissenschaft zu beweisen, ist es daher wichtig, mit offenem Sinn an sie heranzutreten. Während sich viele einem irdischen Vater, einem Lokomotivführer oder Flugzeugführer bereitwillig anvertrauen, finden sie es schwierig, sich ihrem himmlischen Vater vollständig anzuvertrauen. Aber wenn der Beweis erbracht werden soll, muß die Voraussetzung angenommen und Gott völlig vertraut werden.

Im 12. Kapitel des Evangeliums des Lukas weist uns Christus Jesus an, Gott zu vertrauen, indem er uns den liebevollen Rat gibt: „Fürchte dich nicht, du kleine Herde! denn es ist eures Vaters Wohlgefallen, euch das Reich zu geben" (Luk. 12, 32). Können wir um mehr bitten oder mehr haben als die Herrschaft des Guten über das Böse? Denn das ist doch die Bedeutung dieser Worte. Jesus sagte einmal zu seinen Jüngern (Joh. 4, 32): „Ich habe eine Speise zu essen, von der ihr nicht wisset". Sein Verständnis der göttlichen Wahrheit genügte, seine Bedürfnisse zu befriedigen. Mrs. Eddy schreibt in Wissenschaft und Gesundheit (S. 494): „Die göttliche Liebe hat immer jede menschliche Notdurft gestillt und wird sie immer stillen".

Viele geben sich damit zufrieden, dem Bauen eines Hauses oder dem Vervollkommnen einer Idee zuzusehen, und ziehen Nutzen daraus, ohne etwas davon zu verstehen. Im normalen Lauf der Dinge tun wir alle dasselbe: wir wohnen in Häusern, die wir nicht bauen konnten, und reisen in Flugzeugen, die wir nicht lenken können. Aber nichts ist gewisser, als daß wir beim Beweisen unseres Einsseins mit dem Guten und unserer Herrschaft über das Böse unsere Arbeit selber tun müssen. Niemand kann sie für uns tun. Wenn wir gewissenhaft beten, wenn wir unbedingt, ohne Furcht oder Vorbehalt, vertrauen, empfangen wir nicht menschliche, sondern göttliche Stärke. Andere können uns anleiten und für uns beten. Sie mögen uns sogar heilen; aber sie können nicht unser geistiges Haus bauen. Gewißheit muß als Ergebnis unseres eigenen geistigen Verständnisses kommen.

Die Christliche Wissenschaft legt die Bibel geistig und folgerichtig aus. Viele von uns haben die Bibel immer geliebt; aber was für einen gewaltigen Unterschied diese geistige Auslegung des Wortes für uns bedeutet hat! Sie hat die Bibel lebendig, bestimmt, wirkungsvoll gemacht. Früher liebten wir die Bibel wohl schwärmerisch und oft oberflächlich. Sie beruhigte uns und ermutigte uns in dem ungleichen Ringen mit den Übeln, von denen wir glaubten, daß Gott sie uns gesandt habe. Jetzt verstehen wir ihre herrliche Botschaft des Lebens, und wenn wir einmal den Punkt erreicht haben, wo wir uns der geistigen Führung unbedingt anvertrauen, ist der Beweis erlangt. Wir wissen, daß das Böse nichts ist. Wir triumphieren in der Gewißheit des Guten.

Auskunft über christlich-wissenschaftliche Schriften in deutscher Sprache gibt auf Anfrage die Christlich-Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft (The Christian Science Publishing Society), Boston, Massachusetts, V. S. A.

## Summer Interlude in New York

UP EARLY on a bright morning and out with little Devon in her go-cart. A packet under one arm and away we go to Teachers College, Room 119, Russell Hall, to deliver our daily typing stint, and gather in gratefully an added bit for someone wishing typing done, and in a hurry, please.

The breezes are delicious on the little girl's face. She kneels in her cart, holds out a hand and turns a beaming glance to all passers-by undiscriminatingly, including all in her look of delight with her little world. All the dogs are out—playing around the grounds on the edge of the Cathedral: little black water spaniels, plapping along. Devon gazes at them and looks back at me over her shoulder. We trundle along a bit further under the trees. There are Mr. and Mrs. Gates; their all-purpose store, set down here in New York City, seems more like the one we remember at Coles Corners in the country, long ago. They are friendly and come out to say: "Anything today?" and "How is the little one?" And they always tell me about their Katherine, the little granddaughter who is only six months old.

* * *

There is the boy with the lemonade. He's out early, but then it's hot already and a cool drink of lemonade will taste good. "Made in the shade," all ready and brimming over in the brown crock in his little wagon. I say: "How's business?" and he replies: "Not started yet." Yesterday we had a drink of his ware and suggested more sweetening. Today we try it, and it is perfect.

Then we journey on. Here come Columbia's midshipmen, swinging along so buoyantly in this bright blue day. We stop and salute them, baby and I, as they march briskly to their classes, earnest-faced and alert.

There is a little campus park right on the corner opposite our destination, where tables and benches have been put out for students and where there are park benches along a curving shady walk; underneath these trees the students and professors sit to study and talk. But the little park has a drinking-fountain and a grassy space, and mothers come, too, with their children and delight in the gift of the little oasis of greenness.

We wheel along through the little park, for the pleasure it gives, and then there we are at our building; so we leave our little buggy in the hallway at the bottom of a stairway and, gathering baby under one arm, deposit her safely at the top. Hand in hand we go leisurely down the long corridor to the room, and Devon so delights in walking sturdily along that she glances up at me now and then just to affirm the joy of these moments. Our two good friends are there in Room 119; they exclaim over baby and she bestows smiles upon them and plays with the cards they give her and the pencils. I receive a slip for my work and an added assignment.

* * *

The way home is just as interesting and more spectacular. We continue along to the Drive beside the Hudson River, turn down its length, and meander dreamily, looking at the pigeons and squirrels and the river boats in the mist of early morning. And Devon sings a little singsong to herself and leans forward to pick up a pigeon or a sparrow, but they evade her eagerness. I set her down and she runs here and there, like a little thistle blown by the breeze of the moment—and she is so happy, and bends down toward a little unsteady puppy, pats and talks to it, and then runs off into space apparently for the sheer joy of running, since it was only a short while ago that she found she could use her legs for the purpose.

Soon, unless I have been able to snatch a bit of reading, we go on again and turn into Broadway; and there we shop in earnest, looking for fresh corn and yellow squash and firm red tomatoes.

Then home to our familiar apartment, where Devon goes to sleep in her crib, the curtain drawn, and I to my household tasks—unless the typing must be done that very hour.

It is fun, our day.

H. S. McN.

### *The Summer Is—*

The summer, tumbling on this slope,
Is grass, is clover with bees in it,
Is air, grown heavy-sweet and still,
Is time that's neither hour nor minute
Nor anything that moves, but only
The afternoon with naught to do
But sleep, being cradled in slow grasses
That have forgotten why they grew,
Or how, or why the foolish bees
Must drone such sleepy tunes as these—

DAVID MORTON

## There Will Be Corn for Supper

SUDDENLY IT IS the season for filling silos. Frost threatens on still nights and the first streamers of the Northern Lights sizzle across the sky. All through the north country corn is being cut, chopped, and stored in silos so that no worthy Jersey or Guernsey may be without her due portion of vitamines next winter. Outside the red barns—red because all barns should be red—there is a sound of champing, humming, and panting as the green corn is pushed into the maw of a complicated machine. . . .

Will there be corn for supper? Of course there will. Was not that Mrs. Appleyard's ample form in the garden as they came down the road? It was, and she is putting into practice her theory that no corn is fit to eat if it has been picked longer than it takes to husk it before it goes into the kettle. Cover the kettle tightly with only a little water in the bottom; three minutes is long enough to cook it after it boils again. Then a clean damask napkin on a hot platter. Butter, plenty of butter.

"I've got the water on for the corn, children, so get washed as quick as crickets!"

Or perhaps it is the night of the corn roast. Mr. Appleyard has the fire going by the time the moon comes up. Through the trees it looks as coppery gold as the flames, but it is silver as it sails into the clear green-blue of the sky above Spruce Mountain. . . .

Mr. Appleyard has the grate above the red coals covered with ears still in the husks and he keeps turning them tenderly with a forked stick. He has on that depraved-looking sweater that his wife has been trying to give away for ten years and a hat that no self-respecting scarecrow would wear in mudtime. His khaki trousers were new in the reign of Edward the Seventh. He looks perfectly happy.

Those too impatient for the subtler processes of corn roasting have sharpened sticks and are thrusting husked ears into another fire. The ears are eaten half black and half raw . . . topped off with hot dogs and those rolls that are stuffed with cotton—or is it Kapok?—well, anyway, from the bakery. There are also pickles and plenty of marshmallows for scorching. Mrs. Appleyard has provided these delicacies because she knows what is etiquette, but she herself waits until Mr. Appleyard says: "I think this is a fairly good ear."

She knows that means perfect, and it is.—From "Mrs. Appleyard's Year," by LOUISE ANDREWS KENT. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin.)

## These Bridges Had No Views

THROUGHOUT THE Middle Ages, and even down to comparatively recent times, it was considered a wise economy of space to cover bridges with houses; and that to such a degree that instead of a broad road over the bridge with open views on both sides of it, the people of those days had the advantage (as it must have seemed to them) of getting across the water through a narrow street without any views at all, but with plenty of delightful little shops. . . . It may be supposed that our ancestors thought a bridge without houses bleak and uncomfortable, as the passengers over it would be unpleasantly exposed to the draught of wind that generally blows up or down a river. Their arrangement gave no view, but it gave a sheltered lounge, with plenty to see in the shop-windows. A curious consequence of it, which scarcely strikes us until we reflect a little, was that not only were the passages deprived of a view on the river, but even from the windows of the houses themselves very little was to be seen, as the next bridge always blocked the view, so that when the bridges were near together the houses on them and on the banks of the river made a sort of square with an enclosed area of water; and the river was little better than a succession of such squares. We may be severe on our own times for some errors of taste, but surely in our treatment of rivers we have reason on our side. The Middle Ages had nothing to show like the quays and bridges of modern Paris. . . . Old Paris had a thousand picturesque bits, but it had no distances.—From "Paris in Old and Present Times," by PHILIP GILBERT HAMERTON. (1885.)

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, AUGUST 10, 1944



# Argentine Fascist Politics Fall Short of Economic Advancement

## Military Forces at Work With Plans for Expansion

**Transportation system developed on broad scale —Country convinced it is land-poor as well as population-poor—Chieftains feel 'whole country is fenced in.'**

**Uncensored South America**

Thirty-fifth Article in a Series

By Roland Hall Sharp

*Staff Correspondent on Latin-American Affairs for The Christian Science Monitor*

WRITTEN AS FROM MENDOZA, Argentina—Approach this country of Argentina overland from any direction, and the impression of its advancement—in all spheres except politics—can hardly be missed.

On this trip my first entrance into Argenina was at Posadas, capital of Misiones Territory in the finger of land that points north between Paraguay and Brazil.

Along that border Argentina has concentrated its new Seventh Division of an increasingly fascist and aggressive army.

There, too, Brazil has set up two border zones under governors appointed by President Vargas.

For more than four months I had been traveling through the interior. Most of this time was spent in Brazil, with Bolivia's deep interior also on the route. Toward the end I came through the center of Paraguay from north to south.

**Unpleasant Features**

The Brazilian river boats had ranged from almost the lowest thing imaginable to a few quite modern ships. Some of the best Brazilian lines that rank with the Argentinian ones were not on my route.

With no intention of belittling Brazil, but merely to report conditions in parts of its interior, these are some of the less pleasant aspects of my voyage on the Octavio Carneiro for 17 days coming up the São Francisco River:

A baby in one of the migrating families en route from the drought region of Ceará State to new homes in Goyáz State, regularly had its plate set on the floor. Hands alternated between the deck with its filth, and the plate of food.

In view of the unsanitary conditions and the sickness rate on that boat, it is no wonder this baby looked like one of those photographed in Spain after the ravages of Franco's civil war.

**Soap Would Help**

This is what was called first class.

What went on in the steerage was equally visible and more heartbreaking. These people could be saved so much by such a little education in cleanliness!

As a prominent Brazilian woman said to me later in Rio:

"A cake of soap would make all the difference."

Naturally many first-class passengers on the Octavio Carneiro were not of that needy sort. But there were several families of them. To see them suffer—even the strong laborers at the head of the families when they took to their hammocks with entirely needless diseases—was to grasp some of the work to be done in Brazil.

Argentina, too, has its dark spots. Back in 1938 it was surprising to me to see the sudden drop from the luxury of Buenos Aires to the poverty of small towns on the way to the beach resort at Mar del Plata.

The contrast now being drawn between Brazil and Argentina is not necessarily uncomplimentary to Brazil. It is simply a situation brought about by differing conditions in the two largest countries of South America.

**Poorly Organized**

Brazil is gangling, disjointed, poorly organized. The unification attempted by dictatorial methods of the Vargas regime has not been achieved. Possibly it cannot be achieved by any form of government until the country has been drawn more closely together by improved transportation.

Argentina, on the other hand, already has an indispensable network of railways, highways, and river fleets.

When struggling with nonexistent travel information and sometimes nonexistent travel means in Brazil's interior, I was told by an Argentinian that when I reached his country I would have no further troubles of that kind.

"There is plenty of transportation in my country," he said.

At Posadas the fact became agreeably apparent. Already at Porto Esperanca, a Brazilian port on the Paraguay River, I had seen the pale blue and white ensign of Argentina flying on smartly painted cargo ships. Even at that distance, in a Brazilian port, Argentina took pride in excelling. The Brazilian boats were dingy and out of paint by comparison.

**Welcomes Good Ship**

Later in Asunción, capital of Paraguay, I had seen sleek Argentine river ships, not paddle-wheelers but tall ships driven by powerful screws.

The Guayra, as she lay at the Posadas dock the morning after I had come from Asunción by car, rail, and train-ferry across the river, seemed like a vision.

Built in Glasgow, the Guayra and her sister ships are fully up to trans-Atlantic standards. More significant than the original workmanship, which is native to Scotland, was the upkeep.

One look at the officers told the story. They were immaculate, cultured, erect and self-respecting, even if a bit haughty.

And they were Argentines, not representatives of some foreign firm.

The ride up the Paraná River to Iguassú and back was sheer delight and relief after my months of bucking the Brazilian hinterland.

Moreover, this was still hinterland. Across the river lay Paraguay. Ahead loomed Brazil. The difference was that Argentina recognizes no hinterland, withholds no effort to reach its farthest confines with transportation and culture.

**Rapid Rail Service**

Asunción in Paraguay is linked to Buenos Aires by rapid rail and river service, as well as by air.

La Paz, Bolivia, has long had direct rail connections with the Argentine capital. Although the distance to Rio de Janeiro is no more, and the geographical difficulties not as great in some particulars, Brazil is still reaching out to close a large gap and complete railway relations with Bolivia.

To reach La Paz, Argentina had to build one of the world's most difficult railways. The rise from the Pampa at nearly sea level to the Andean Altiplano at 14,000 feet occurs in Argentina, not in Bolivia. A fact seldom remembered about the Argentine is that it includes the southern end of the high plateau where Indians of great chest capacity live in the rarefied air.

Brazil, in its effort to build rail links with Bolivia, does not have to cope with such mountains. Bolivia has already done the worst of that part, from Oruro to Cochabámba on the way to Santa Cruz.

**Odds Against Brazil**

Argentina is even trying to reach Santa Cruz and its nearby oil fields with a railway before Brazil does.

The geographic odds are against Brazil, as well as the economic ones, in the long haul across from Corumbá on the Paraguay River to Santa Cruz. We flew it this time, and saw the farthest advance so far of railway construction in the wilderness. It is a region of uninhabited mesas and vast plains. We swooped low over a village of Indians none of whom probably had ever been out of their remote

Work goes forward on Brazil's railway, but it, and the great bridge across the Paraguay, are delayed by shortages of materials.

Meanwhile Argentina on its Pampas is conscious of having conquered most of its own land. One of the first things told to me in Argenina six years ago was that "the whole country is fenced."

With the kind of incorrigible dreaming that causes even many sensible people to brush aside such statements about South America because the illusion of vast open frontiers lingers, I mentally pigeonholed the remark as some pessimistic quirk.

**Feels Land-Poor**

Now I have seen enough of Argentina to accept that 1938 statement at face value.

Argentina, to put it bluntly, feels land-poor and population-poor.

This helps explain the signs of expansionist ambition in the fascist Army clique of Buenos Aires, ambitions that have caused Secretary of State Cordell Hull to consult in Washington with diplomats of other American nations and urge diplomatic nonrecognition of the Argentine regime until it changes ts direction.

Mendoza is a vantage point from which to grasp some of Argentina's unexpected reasoning along territorial lines.

A city at the foot of the Andes, Mendoza is famed for its fruits, grapes, and other specialized farm products. The secret is irrigation. Outside the pleasantly shaded streets and the orderly plantations, semidesert conditions prevail.

**Little Mountain Water**

Barren mountains of great height overhang the city. A phenomenon hard to explain is that not as much water comes down from the Andes as their height would indicate. Possibly they absorb too much of their own moisture from melting snows. At 22,000 feet the snows just don't melt much of the time.

Whatever the explanation, Mendoza is already drawing heavily on its splendid, and once abundant, water supply.

Since this is so within easy reach of the Andes, the more distant Pampa must depend on rain, and the rains do not always suffice.

We shall look more closely at these Pampa problems as we move south to the Straits of Magellan.



**Lago Argentino, a Glacier-Fed Treasure Cupped in the Southern Andes**

**Far to the south of usual tourist routes in the lake district of Argentina and Chile, ice fields hundreds of miles long send icebergs booming into deep milky-blue waters. Among these large lakes, Lago Argentino is so spectacular that it has been set aside as a National Park. Lago Viedma and Lago San Martin lie to the north. The above view shows glacial ice pushing into Lago Argentino. The ice-cliffs range from 100 to 200 feet high, mountains of architectural beauty in form and color.**

## Allied Air Forces Poised For All-Out German Rout

**Direct assault on Reich charted to end war in quick time—Fleeing Nazis will face full-scale bombing —Berlin crowded again with residents returning from East Prussia.**

By Peter Lyne

*Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, Allied Expeditionary Force, Aug. 10 — As Allied forces under Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower are relentlessly hammering Field Marshal Günther von Kluge's western armies into a condition of general withdrawal, British and American Air Forces are poised to turn the German retreat into a war-ending rout.

Air Chief Marshal Sir Trafford Leigh-Mallory, Supreme Allied Air Commander in France, presented a verbal picture of great air fleets ready to pounce on fleeing Germans stampeding French roads when he made a statement at SHAEF last night.

Simultaneously Britain's Air Chief, Marshal Arthur T. Harris and Lieut. Gen. Carl Spaatz of the Americans are now known here to be winding up their vast strategical bombing forces for a terrific assault on Germany with the short-term objective to end the war quickly.

**Wait for Decisive Moment**

The new scale of effectiveness to bombing of the Reich is expected to be reached when the Nazis' western armies are in full retreat in France, when the Russians are fighting on German soil, and when as is already happening now, Berliners who fled to East Prussia to escape Allied bombs arrive back in Berlin because they fear the Russians even more than bombs.

Stockholm reports today speak of streams of Berliners returning from East Prussia. More than 100,000 persons are said to have gone back already to increase the problems for the already overburdened Berlin authorities. These are presumably people who are not fitted to dig trenches for East Prussian defense.

Meanwhile, as the nights grow longer, Marshal Harris is readying plans for a renewal of night bombing of Berlin. Other key cities will be pounded day and night by Flying Fortresses, Liberators, Lancasters, and Halifaxes.

The aim will be military targets and arms factories, but also at the same time the object will be to cause maximum confusion, especially within the German administrative system.

The plot against Hitler and the subsequent shootings, trials, and hunt for plotters are seen in air circles here to provide a new opportunity for undermining the German will to continue the war.

**Administrative Crisis**

Admittedly, the Germans have so far refused, like the British, to quit under bombing. Just as the British and American bomber forces are held to have played a decisive role in pounding German armor before D-Day, so this mighty air force is expected to be more capable of causing the final, complete breakdown of administration in the Reich and to end supplies to the front which would inevitably mean the end of the war.

Fact that such a vast "bomb Germany to a finish" program has been drawn up and is already under way is a remarkable tribute to Allied air strength.

Even with General Eisenhower having first call on every Allied bomber based in Britain, the United States 8th and 15th Air Forces dropped 16,000 tons of bombs on Germany in the third week of July, while RAF heavies in the same week dropped 6,000 tons in just two attacks on Kiel, Stuttgart, and other targets in Germany.

## Argentina Sets Up Rubber Corporation

By the Associated Press

Buenos Aires, Argentina, Aug. 10

Minister of Agriculture Gen. Diego Mason yesterday announced the establishment of a corporation for production of rubber-yielding plants and estimated Argentina would be able to supply her own rubber needs within four or five years.

He said experiments had proved the practicability of growing the plants over a large area in northwestern Argentina.

Coincident with the establishment of the new corporation, the Government declared all rubber-producing plants are subject to expropriation, and prohibited exportation of the plants or seeds.

Argentina has been forced to adopt stringent measures to conserve its dwindling rubber stickpile in view of the country's inability to import more than 250 tons annually from Bolivia—less than a month's peacetime consumption.

## Close Election in Quebec; Albertans Reject C. C. F.

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

CALGARY, Alberta, Aug. 10—Re-election of Alberta's Social Credit Premier, Ernest C. Manning, is taken as a clear-cut indorsement of his administration, indicating four things:

1. An undiminished demand for monetary reform.

2. A definite rejection of state socialism as advocated by the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation.

3. Breaking up of the Independent Citizens' Group, a Social Credit movement made up largely of old-line party supporters and those of the United Farmers of Alberta, and a probable revival of Alberta liberalism.

4. A renewed demand for full social security and public health services.

**State Socialism Rejected**

Elmer E. Roper, C. C. F. leader, is conceded to have won his seat, but the Independent leader, J. H. Walker, grass-roots farmer, was defeated by Solon Low, national Social Credit leader and Alberta's Provincial Treasurer.

The C. C. F. threw into the campaign its heaviest artillery, including its national leader, M. J. Coldwell, M. P. but this weakened rather than strengthened their appeal.

Albertans figured they could "run their own show." C. C. F. speakers repeatedly declared they would take over the rich Alberta oil industry and Calgary Power Company "lock, stock and barrel" to use Mr. Roper's phrase, and Albertans, in fear of a possible socialization of farms and even small businesses, later turned to Social Credit and spiked state socialism in Alberta.

The people, moreover, gave a mandate to the Manning Government to re-fund the provincial debt in preparation for the post-war years, with definite encouragement to private capital and free enterprise. All business in Alberta breathed easier after Aug. 8.

In this election, 19 and 20-year olds voted for the first time in Canada, and undoubtedly thousands of women voted for Social Credit because of the Government's free maternity hospitalization policy.

**41 Out of 57 Seats**

Alberta has not received the originally promised $25-a-month dividends under Social Credit, but on the whole it has got good government. Thus on the strength of its over-all record, and out of a fear of the radicalism of the C. C. F., the Government was swept back into power.

Late returns, as of Aug. 9, showed that the Social Credit Party had elected 41 members of the Legislature out of a total of 57 seats.

Incomplete returns indicated that Social Credit was leading in eight districts, the Independents in five, the C. C. F. in 2, and the Veterans' candidate in one.

The standing at dissolution was: Social Credit 35; Independent, 17; Liberal, 1; Labor, 1; Independent S. C. 1; vacant, 1. Total, 57.

Premier Manning has announced he will call a special session of the Legislature to arrange for taking the votes of Alberta servicemen overseas, when service members at large will be elected.

MONTREAL, Aug. 10 (AP)—The Union Nationale Party, headed by Maurice Duplessis, 1936-1939 Premier, won a bare over-all majority of one in the 91-seat Quebec Legislative Assembly, complete unofficial returns for the election showed.

Thus French Canada, comprising almost a third of the Dominion, placed before the rest of the country a firm announcement of its displeasure with the wartime regulations of Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King's Liberal Government at the Federal Capital of Ottawa.

At the same time, however, the French Canadians, with their usual independence, denounced in even more emphatic terms the ultra-nationalists and their program attacking "imperialism" and Canadian participation in "foreign wars."

The election gave the Liberals 38 seats, cutting them from their former 59; gave the Union Nationale Party 46, an increase from 15 and a majority of one; the new Bloc Populaire, four; Deferred (Charlevoix Saguenay), one, and others, two.

**Official Count Awaited**

This represented a sharp rejection by Quebec voters of the bid of Liberal Premier Adelard Godbout, provincial partner of the King regime, for indorsement of his full co-operation with the Federal Government's war program. Former Premier Duplessis was favored. His party campaigned on a platform of Federal noninterference in provincial affairs and against wartime restrictions as infringements of provincial rights.

It brought up the question whether Premier Godbout would resign and recommend to Lieut. Gov. Sir Eugene Fiset that Mr. Duplessis be called upon to form a new government, or would decide to meet the new legislation with the possibility of support of the other members added to his Liberals.

A new election at an early date was more than a mere possibility. Official counts for the next 10 days will be watched closely, since in several seats the contests were close and hotly contested, and it was conceivable these official returns might give the Union Nationale something less than the 46 seats indicated in the unofficial returns.

**War Effort Unaffected**

The election was regarded as a typically French-Canadian assertion of independence of the rest of Canada, but as unlikely to affect Quebec's already great participation in the war effort. The resounding defeat of the ultra-nationalists, who preached anti-imperialism and conducted their campaign along racial lines, seemed to indicate plainly that French Canada still regards itself as a member of the Dominion family, however, different it may be.

The vote was viewed in many quarters as having been a typical ballot "against the government" rather than one for the Union Nationale, whose leaders stressed attacks on the Liberals rather than offering a detailed program of their own.

## Roads in West Face Possible Antitrust Suit

SPOKANE, Wash., Aug. 10 (AP)—Declaring that the Sherman Antitrust Act applies to railroads and to freight rates "and the Supreme Court has so held," Francis Biddle, United States Attorney General, told the Spokane Bar Association yesterday the Government was contemplating action against the Western railroads to halt "violations" of the Act.

"An investigation is now being ended of Western railroads," he said in his address. "The investigation has revealed that a commissioner, who is not a representative of the Government, but is a sort of Will Hays of the railroad industry, says what the railroads may or may not do . . . and they bow to his order."

He said the development of Pacific Coast States had been hampered by "discriminatory" freight rates, a statement challenged in Chicago by H. M. Sims, Public Relations Director for the Western Association of Railway Executives, as a "smear" perpetrated "for political reasons."

Mr. Sims said the Commissioner agreement under which Western railroads had been operating was discontinued several months ago.

In Washington, Department of Justice officials who declined to have their names used, said Mr. Biddle in his reference to a "Commissioner" of the Western railroads referred to Charles E. Johnson. The Department officials said Mr. Johnson "is the Western Commissioner of the railroads."

They said Mr. Johnson's headquarters are in Chicago, and stated he held the position of Chairman of a Western Association of Railroad Officials.

Mr. Biddle said:

"If a railroad wants to add a fast train or add radio equipment in its coaches, that Commissioner may tell them they cannot do so because it would be unfair to competing lines."

George H. Shafer, Chairman of the National Association of Shippers Advisory Boards, said at his home in St. Paul that "the large majority of shippers of the United States, the people who are enlightened, regardless of where they live, are opposed to the witch hunt the Government is engaged in."

In La Jolla, Calif., where he resides, Mr. Johnston said the Western railroads were operating well within the law and were not violating the Sherman Antitrust Act in any respect.

## British Give 'Yanks' Full Credit in Press

By the Associated Press

London, Aug. 10

The majority of British newspapers are going the whole way to give American troops full credit for their break-through in France.

The British newspapers which formerly headlined that the "Allies" captured this or the "Allies" smashed through that, now are featuring the Yanks and doughboys in their biggest type.

## French Rule Over Rhineland Hinged Upon 'Big 3' Sanction

By Egon Kaskeline

*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

Will France take over the Rhineland in the peace settlement?

Gen. Charles de Gaulle's remark at his recent Washington press conference that "practical provisions will have to made concerning certain European territories and that the flags of the French Army will fly over them" has stirred widespread speculation on this question.

Asked whether this remark referred to the Rhineland, the General said, "Yes." Other de Gaullist leaders have hinted that this time the French would not be satisfied with a temporary occupation of this important German province and that for "security reasons" they would have to stay there indefinitely.

It is probably premature to believe that anything definite has yet been settled concerning French participation in the occupation of Germany. However, there are several indications that the French claims have not been received with disfavor by the Anglo-Saxon Powers.

In his last speech to the Commons, Prime Minister Churchill said, "We shall once again have to deal with the problem of France and Germany along the Rhine and from that discussion the French can by no means be excluded."

**Groundwork for Accord**

This statement is well in line with recent British attempts to bolster the French position in Europe and to let new France participated in the final settlements on the old continent.

The American position is more ambiguous, but it is likely that the question of the Rhineland occupation by France was discussed by President Roosevelt and General de Gaulle and that the groundwork for an accord was laid.

As France considers control of the Rhineland a prerequisite to its security, American statesmen may be inclined to support the French in order to obtain French concessions in other parts of the world. General de Gaulle has shown much understanding of American security claims which presumably call for the establishment of United States bases at strategic points of the French Empire, mainly at Dakar (West Africa) and at Saigon (Indo-China).

Russia's policy toward French expansion at Germany's expense will be known in the near future. As Russia is likely to enter Germany before the Allied armies, its attitude probably will be decisive.

**Means Much to Reich**

However, not all French leaders are enthusiastic over the resuscitation by General de Gaulle and his followers of the Rhineland policy of Marshal Ferdinand Foch and Raymond Poincaré, which appeared well buried after its failure during the period from 1918 to 1926.

Some remember that it was French occupation of the Rhineland, more than anything else, that stirred up the spirit of revenge in Germany. The left bank of the Rhine is vitally important for the German economy and contains (including Alsace) no less than 8 per cent of the German pre-Hitler Reich territory, 11 per cent of the German population, 12 per cent of the coal supply and 80 per cent of the Reich's iron ores.

French attempts to separate the Province from the Reich and set up an independent "Rhenish Republic" under the leadership of Dr. Dortem were completely unsuccessful and only brought about terrible retaliations by German nationalists against the small group of Rhenish separatists.

This time, harsher methods will be applied against the German nationalists and any attempt on their part to revolt will be crushed by the Allied occupation army. And yet, it is extremely doubtful whether French control over 7,000,000 Germans can be extended indefinitely without obtaining their co-operation. Moreover, it is not quite clear how a weakened France will be able to develop the rich economic resources of this region.

**United Support Needed**

French declarations that "France again must assume the Watch on the Rhine" sound somewhat old-fashioned at the present moment. Realistic French military thought perceives that with or without the incorporation or control of the left bank of the Rhine, France of today will be completely unable to stem a new tide of German nationalism if it is not thoroughly supported by the three main world powers: the United States, Great Britain, and Russia.

The security of France, based on territorial concessions on the part of Germany, will be illusory if the "Big Three" are not closely collaborating to keep Germany down and to defend a new order in Europe. In a world, in which manpower resources and the industrial potential of a nation are the main bases of its political power, new territorial acquisitions have only a limited importance.

General de Gaulle's conversion to the Foch-Poincaré policy comes as somewhat of a surprise in view of his previous statements on the German question. In July, 1943, the General said in an interview with an American correspondent that "it is manifestly impossible to destroy Germany or to subdivide it into petty states such as existed before Bismarck unified them into the German Reich."

## Britain Watches Brazilian Textile Deal

LONDON, Aug. 10 (AP)—Great Britain, which regards Brazil as one of its best customers for textile machinery, is watching closely reported negotiations by the South American country to import 9,000,000 spindles from the United States over the next 12 years.

The British Chamber of Commerce at Sao Paulo has said that in the 10-year period, 1933-42, Britain supplied Brazil with more than 50 per cent of her looms, more than 50 per cent of her other cotton textile machinery and more than 60 per cent of her accessories.

Brazil's exports of 270,000,000 square yards of cloth are believed the limit of her current capacity. Brazilian industry has about 3,000,000 spindles installed, but only about 500,000 are working at top efficiency.

It is believed textile circles here that if Brazil's industry were equipped properly it could contribute 200,000,000 square yards to the pool of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

At the outset, however, Brazil is expected to furnish the pool with 90,000,000 square yards, as well as certain quantities for French Africa and Turkey.

## First 'Musial Canteen' Opened by Piano Dealer

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON—The nation's first "Musical Canteen" was opened recently by Homer L. Kitt, a piano dealer, in co-operation with the Washington United Service Organization.

The canteen has five pianos, each in a separate room, accordions, trumpet, trombone, saxophone, guitar, drums, and many other instruments, all (except pianos) donated by the public and all available to any serviceman or service woman who can play for practice or rehearsal. There is no charge.

## *Marshlands' Cattails Graduate to War Uses*

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON — Cattails, which grow by the thousands in marshlands, once were looked upon as decorative but useless plants. Now, however, they are doing their part in the war.

The floss has been found to be more buoyant than kapok and 90 per cent as warm as wool. It is used as filling for cushions of Army ordnance amphibious jeeps, and can serve as life preservers.

# Today's Closing Quotations on New York Stock Exchange and N.Y. Curb

| | |
|---|---|
| Today's sales (est.) | 1,000,000 |
| Previous day's sales | 963,410 |
| 1944 volume to date | 166,793,880 |
| 1943 volume to date | 203,102,330 |

**Average Price of 60 Stocks**
*By the Associated Press*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Wednesday | 54.3 | Prev. day | 54.1 |
| Month ago | 56.4 | Year ago | 49.8 |
| 1944 high | 56.4 | 1944 low | 49.5 |

| Stks/Divds (Dollars) | Sales (100s) | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AGF-Brill Motor | 6 | 8¾ | 6½ | 8¾ | + ¼ |
| Adams Exp .15e | 2 | 12 | 11⅞ | 12 | — ⅛ |
| Air Reduction 1a | 14 | 39¾ | 39½ | 39¾ | |
| Alaska Juneau | 28 | 7 | 6¾ | 7 | + ⅜ |
| Alb&Susq7.55e † | 10 | 145 | 144 | 144 | |
| Allegheny Corp | 32 | 2¾ | 2½ | 2⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Allegheny pf | 16 | 30¾ | 29¾ | 30⅝ | + ⅞ |
| Alleg pr pf | 3 | 53¾ | 53½ | 53¾ | +1¾ |
| Alleg L Stl 1.05e | 2 | 26½ | 26½ | 26½ | |
| Alleg & West 6 † | 30 | 82 | 82 | 82 | |
| Al Chem & Dye 6 | 2 | 148½ | 147 | 148½ | +1¼ |
| Allied Kid 1a | 1 | 15 | 15 | 15 | — ½ |
| Allied Mills 2e | 3 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | |
| Allied Strs 1 | 7 | 19⅞ | 19½ | 19⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Allis Ch Mfg ½e | 3 | 38 | 37⅞ | 37⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Alpha P Cem ¾e | 2 | 21 | 20½ | 21 | |
| Amerada Pet 3 | 5 | 103½ | 103 | 103 | |
| Am AgChDel 1.20 | 2 | 27⅝ | 27⅝ | 27⅝ | |
| Am Airlines 1½g | 3 | 74 | 74 | 74 | |
| Am Bank N pf3 † | 60 | 64⅛ | 63¾ | 63¾ | —1¼ |
| Am Bosch ½e | 5 | 17¼ | 17 | 17 | |
| Am Brake Sh ¾e | 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | — ⅝ |
| Am Cable & Rad | 95 | 12⅛ | 11¾ | 12⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Am Can 3 | 6 | 89⅞ | 89½ | 89⅞ | + ⅝ |
| Am Can pf 7 | †140 | 177¾ | 177 | 177 | |
| Am Car & F 2½e | 7 | 39½ | 39 | 39½ | +1 |
| Am C & F pf 5¼e | 1 | 80 | 80 | 80 | + ⅜ |
| Am Chain & C 2 | 4 | 26¼ | 25¾ | 26¼ | + ⅜ |
| Am Chicle 4a † | 10 | 117¾ | 117¾ | 117¾ | + ½ |
| Am Colortype .30e | 1 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | + ¼ |
| Am Crystal Sugar | 1 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Am Distil | 2 | 25 | 25 | 25 | |
| Am Encaus Tiling | 5 | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Export L 2 | 1 | 26 | 26 | 26 | — ½ |
| Am & For Pow | 32 | 4⅜ | 4⅛ | 4⅜ | — ⅜ |
| Am&FP$7pf5¼k | 3 | 91 | 90 | 91 | +1½ |
| Am&FP 2pf | 26 | 21⅝ | 20⅞ | 21½ | + ⅞ |
| Am Haw SS 1½e | 2 | 25 | 24¾ | 25 | + ¾ |
| Am Hide & Leath | 8 | 5⅛ | 5 | 5⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Am Home Pr 2.40 | 1 | 70½ | 70½ | 70½ | + ½ |
| Am Ice | 59 | 7¼ | 6⅞ | 7⅛ | + ¼ |
| Am Internat .20e | 1 | 8⅜ | 8⅜ | 8⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am Invest Ill .60 | 6 | 9¼ | 9 | 9 | + ⅛ |
| Am In Ill pf2½ † | 50 | 49½ | 49½ | 49½ | |
| Am Locomotive½e | 14 | 18⅛ | 17⅞ | 18⅛ | + ¼ |
| Am M&Fdy .80 | 2 | 16⅜ | 16¼ | 16⅜ | + ¼ |
| Am M&Met ½e | 2 | 10¾ | 10½ | 10¾ | + ⅛ |
| Am Metal ¾e | 2 | 22½ | 22¼ | 22¼ | |
| Am Metal pf 6 † | 10 | 124¼ | 124¼ | 124¼ | +1¼ |
| AmNewsCo 1.80 † | 20 | 37½ | 36½ | 36½ | + ¼ |
| Am Pow & Lt | 227 | 3⅛ | 2¾ | 3 | + ⅛ |
| Am P&L $6 pf | 24 | 52 | 51 | 52 | +1¾ |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 27 | 47 | 46 | 47 | +1½ |
| Am Rad&St S .30e | 42 | 11½ | 11¼ | 11⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am R Mill .60e | 4 | 15½ | 15⅜ | 15½ | + ⅛ |
| Am R Mpf 4½ | †170 | 73¼ | 72½ | 73⅛ | — ¼ |
| Am Sh Bldg 2e | †440 | 29½ | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | —1⅜ |
| Am Smelt & R 2 | 6 | 40 | 39⅞ | 40 | + ¼ |
| Am Stl Fdrs 2 | 12 | 24½ | 24⅜ | 24½ | + ¼ |
| Am Stores ¾e | 1 | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| Am Sug Ref 2e | 15 | 47 | 44½ | 47 | +3 |
| Am Sum Tob 1e | 1 | 28 | 28 | 28 | — ⅜ |
| Am Tel & Tel 9 | 15 | 162¼ | 162⅛ | 162⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Tobacco 3a | 1 | 70 | 70 | 70 | — ¼ |
| Am Tob B 3a | 4 | 70¾ | 70½ | 70⅝ | + ½ |
| Am Tob pf 6 † | 20 | 147½ | 147¼ | 147¼ | — ¾ |
| Am Type Fdrs ½e | 8 | 12½ | 12⅜ | 12½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Viscose 1½e | 1 | 44 | 44 | 44 | |
| Am Wat Wks | 454 | 9⅞ | 9⅛ | 9¾ | + ¾ |
| Am Woolen | 4 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Wool pf 8k | 7 | 90½ | 90 | 90½ | + ⅝ |
| A Zinc L & S | 1 | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | + ⅛ |
| AnacondaCop 1½e | 11 | 26 | 25⅞ | 26 | + ⅛ |
| AnaconW&C½e † | 20 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | + ½ |
| Anchor H-G .30e | 1 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | — ⅜ |
| APW Paper | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Arch-Dan-M 1e | 1 | 50 | 50 | 50 | |
| Armour & Co | 16 | 6 | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Armour & Co pf † | 18 | 105 | 101 | 101 | —4 |
| Arm&Co prpf 4½k | 1 | 90¼ | 90¼ | 90¼ | + ½ |
| ArmstrongCork¾e | 6 | 42⅞ | 42½ | 42⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Assd DryGoods¾e | *5 | 16 | 15⅞ | 16 | + ⅜ |
| Atch T&SF 4½e | 13 | 66¼ | 65¼ | 66¼ | +1¼ |
| Atch T & S pf 5 | 11 | 96 | 95¾ | 96 | + ¾ |
| Atl Coast L 1½e | 18 | 39½ | 37¾ | 39½ | + ¾ |
| Atl Refining 1e | 35 | 32⅞ | 31¾ | 32⅝ | + ⅜ |
| Atl Ref pf 4 † | 40 | 110 | 110 | 110 | |
| Atlas Corp ¼e | 36 | 14⅝ | 14½ | 14⅝ | + ¼ |
| Atlas Corp pf 3 | 4 | 55 | 55 | 55 | |
| Aust Nichols | 1 | 10 | 9½ | 9½ | — ¾ |
| Aust N prA3½k † | 20 | 74½ | 74½ | 74½ | + ⅜ |
| Aviation Corp .10e | 80 | 5⅛ | 5 | 5⅛ | — ⅛ |
| **B** | | | | | |
| Bald Loco ct ¾e | 27 | 21⅛ | 20⅞ | 21⅛ | + ¼ |
| Balt & Ohio | 7 | 8⅜ | 8¼ | 8¼ | |
| Balt & Ohio pf | 13 | 16⅛ | 15⅞ | 16 | + ¼ |
| Barber Asph | 3 | 23⅜ | 23⅛ | 23⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Barker Bros ¼e | 1 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Barnsdall Oil .60 | 1 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Bath Ir Wks 3e | 17 | 15⅛ | 14⅞ | 15⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Beech Airc 1g | 10 | 9⅝ | 9½ | 9½ | + ¼ |
| Beech Creek 2 † | 60 | 34¼ | 34¼ | 34¼ | + ¼ |
| Beech Nut Pk 4a | 1 | 115½ | 115½ | 115½ | +1¾ |
| Belding-Hem .80 | 1 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ⅛ |
| Bell Airc 1e | 4 | 11½ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Bendix Aviat 1½e | 5 | 38⅞ | 38½ | 38⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Benef Ind Ln .60e | 2 | 19⅛ | 19 | 19⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Best Foods 1e | 17 | 18½ | 18⅛ | 18¼ | + ⅛ |
| Beth Steel 4½e | 9 | 61⅝ | 60⅝ | 61⅝ | +1⅛ |
| Bigelow-Sanf 1e | 2 | 47¼ | 47 | 47¼ | + ¼ |
| Black&Deck 1.60a | 3 | 22¼ | 22¼ | 22¼ | — ¼ |
| Blaw-Knox .30e | 4 | 10 | 10 | 10 | + ¼ |
| Bliss&Laugh ½e | 2 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | |
| Boeing Airplane 1e | 3 | 13¾ | 13⅝ | 13¾ | + ¼ |
| BohnAl&Br 1½e | 2 | 49 | 48⅞ | 49 | + ½ |
| Bon Ami A 4 † | 20 | 94⅞ | 94⅞ | 94⅞ | + ⅞ |
| Borden Co 1.20e | 3 | 32½ | 32⅛ | 32½ | + ⅛ |
| Borg-Warner 1.60 | 9 | 39 | 38⅝ | 39 | + ⅜ |
| Boston & Maine | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| Braniff Airw .60 | 7 | 17¾ | 17⅝ | 17¾ | + ⅛ |
| Brewing Cp Am 2 | 1 | 52 | 52 | 52 | |
| Bridgeport Br 1 | 7 | 11⅜ | 11 | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Briggs Mfg 2 | 14 | 37 | 35⅝ | 37 | +1⅜ |
| Bklyn Un Gas ¼e | 11 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | + ⅜ |
| Brunswick-Bal ½e | 4 | 21½ | 21⅛ | 21½ | + ½ |
| Bucyrus-Erie .30e | 4 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | + ¼ |
| Bucy-Erie pf 7 † | 30 | 119½ | 119½ | 119½ | + ¾ |
| Budd Mfg | 26 | 10⅞ | 10½ | 10¾ | + ⅜ |
| Budd Mfg pf | †140 | 188 | 187 | 187⅝ | +3⅝ |
| Budd Mfg$5pf5 † | 70 | 69½ | 69 | 69½ | + ¾ |
| Budd Wheel ¼e | 23 | 10⅜ | 10¼ | 10⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Buffalo Forge .90e | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | — ⅛ |
| Burl Mills 1.20e | 1 | 31⅛ | 31⅛ | 31⅛ | — ⅜ |
| BurrAddMach.55e | 5 | 14⅛ | 14 | 14⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bush Term ¼e | 3 | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bush TB pf2¼k | †150 | 47½ | 47 | 47½ | + ½ |
| Butler Bros .45e | 5 | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Butler Br pf 1½ | 3 | 30 | 30 | 30 | |
| Butte C & Z ¼g | 1 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Byers AM Co ¼e | 3 | 14¼ | 14⅛ | 14¼ | + ¼ |
| Byers Am pf 7 † | 10 | 82¼ | 82¼ | 82¼ | +1 |
| Byron Jackson ¾e | 2 | 21½ | 21¼ | 21½ | + ½ |
| **C** | | | | | |
| Calif Pack 1½ | 9 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — ⅛ |
| Callahan Z-Lead | 14 | 1⅛ | 1 | 1 | — ⅛ |
| Calumet&Hec .40e | 1 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | |
| Campbell Wy ½e | 4 | 20½ | 20 | 20 | |
| Can DryGAle ¾e | 1 | 28 | 28 | 28 | |
| Canad Pacific h½e | 43 | 11¼ | 10⅞ | 11¼ | + ⅜ |
| Cannon Mills 2 | 1 | 49 | 49 | 49 | + ½ |
| Carriers&Gen .20 | 1 | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Caro C & O 5 † | 30 | 111¾ | 111¾ | 111¾ | + ¼ |
| Case JI Co ¾e | 4 | 35½ | 35⅛ | 35¼ | |
| Caterpil Tractor 2 | 5 | 50⅛ | 49⅞ | 50 | + ⅛ |
| Celanese Cp 1-35t | 7 | 34½ | 33¾ | 34½ | +1 |
| Celanese 7 pf 7 † | 10 | 119¼ | 119¼ | 119¼ | +1¼ |
| Celanese 1stpf4¾ | 5 | 100 | 99⅞ | 100 | + ⅛ |
| Celotex Corp ½ | 5 | 14 | 14 | 14 | |
| Cent Aguirre 1½ | 7 | 21½ | 21¼ | 21½ | |
| Cent R R N J | 3 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | + ½ |
| CenturyRibM .10e | 5 | 10¼ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | |
| Certain-teed Prod | 26 | 6⅝ | 6½ | 6½ | — ⅛ |
| Certain-teed6pf | †280 | 98¾ | 98 | 98¼ | + ¼ |
| Champ Pap&F ½a | 2 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26¼ | — ¼ |
| Checker Cab | 3 | 40 | 38¾ | 40 | +1¼ |
| Ches Corp Va .80 | 2 | 13 | 13 | 13 | |
| Ches & Ohio 3 | 15 | 46⅞ | 46⅝ | 46¾ | |
| Chi & E Ill ½g | 4 | 6⅞ | 6⅝ | 6⅞ | + ¼ |
| Chi & E Ill A 1e | 9 | 15½ | 15 | 15½ | + ½ |
| Chi Grt West | 5 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| Chi Mail Or .30e | 3 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | |
| Chi No West | 31 | 24⅞ | 24½ | 24½ | — ⅛ |
| Chi&NW pf .15e | 49 | 62⅞ | 62⅜ | 62½ | — ⅛ |
| Chi Pneu Tool 2 | 3 | 19 | 18¾ | 19 | + ¼ |
| Chrysler Corp 1½e | 6 | 91 | 90½ | 90⅞ | +1 |
| City I&F 1.20 | 26 | 20⅞ | 20⅞ | 20⅞ | |
| City I&F pf6½ † | 60 | 106 | 106 | 106 | |
| City Invest | †290 | 68 | 62 | 68 | +6½ |
| Clark Equip 1½e | 2 | 47 | 46¾ | 47 | + ¼ |
| Clev E I pf 4½ † | 40 | 114 | 114 | 114 | — ¼ |
| ClimaxMolyb1.20a | 4 | 33¼ | 33 | 33¼ | + ¼ |
| Cluett Peab 1e | 3 | 37 | 37 | 37 | |
| Coca-Cola 3a | 3 | 133¾ | 133¾ | 133¾ | — ¾ |
| Coca-Cola A 3 | †200 | 63 | 62¼ | 63 | +1 |
| Colgate-Plm ½a | 2 | 28⅝ | 28½ | 28⅝ | + ¼ |
| Collins & Aik ½e | 1 | 33¼ | 33¼ | 33¼ | + ¼ |
| Col & South † | 50 | 19 | 19 | 19 | + ½ |
| Col & South 1pf † | 70 | 20 | 20 | 20 | |
| ColBr'castA 1.20e | 3 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | |
| Colum G&E .10e | 430 | 5 | 4¾ | 5 | + ⅜ |
| Col G&E 6 pf 6 | 9 | 82 | 81½ | 82 | |
| Col G&E 5 pf5 † | 50 | 75 | 74¾ | 74¾ | — ¼ |
| Colum Pict ½g | 2 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Credit 2 | 9 | 42¼ | 41¾ | 42⅛ | + ½ |
| Coml Inv Tr 2.40 | 4 | 47½ | 47 | 47½ | — ⅞ |
| Coml Solvents .30e | 10 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | + ⅜ |
| Com Ed 1.40 | 13 | 28 | 27¾ | 27¾ | + ⅛ |
| Com'with&South | 64 | 1⅛ | 1 | 1 | — ⅛ |
| Com & So pf 2¼k | 5 | 84⅞ | 84¾ | 84⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Conde Nast ½e | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | — ⅜ |
| Congoleum-Nairn 1 | 6 | 27⅛ | 26¾ | 27⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Consol Cigar 1e | 4 | 26 | 25¼ | 26 | + ⅝ |
| Consol Cigpf4¾ † | 20 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ | + ¼ |
| Cons Copper .20g | 6 | 4 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Edison 1.60 | *34 | 24½ | 24⅛ | 24½ | + ⅜ |
| Cons Edis pf 5 | 1 | 107 | 107 | 107 | + ⅛ |
| Cons Film Ind | 8 | 5⅜ | 5¼ | 5⅜ | + ¼ |
| Cons Film pf ½ak | 1 | 24 | 24 | 24 | — ⅛ |
| Cons Laund .60e | 2 | 12¼ | 12⅛ | 12¼ | + ¼ |
| Cons Nat Gas 1a | 8 | 31¾ | 31½ | 31¾ | + ¼ |
| Cons RR Cuba pf | 2 | 13 | 12⅞ | 13 | + ½ |
| Cons Vultee 1½e | 6 | 13¼ | 13⅛ | 13¼ | + ¼ |
| Cons Vul pf 1¼ | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | |
| Consol'n Coal | 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | |
| Consol Coal pf2½ | 2 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ | — ¼ |
| ConsumP pf4½ | †240 | 107½ | 106¾ | 107⅜ | +1⅛ |
| Container Corp¾e | 4 | 25¼ | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Bak ½e | 2 | 8⅝ | 8½ | 8½ | |
| Cont Can ½e | 1 | 38⅜ | 38⅜ | 38⅜ | |
| Cont Diam F .30e | 1 | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Ins 1.60a | 3 | 45 | 44½ | 45 | — ¼ |
| Cont Motors .30e | 29 | 7⅞ | 7¾ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Oil Del .60e | 2 | 29 | 28⅞ | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Cooper-Bess ½e | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | |
| CopperweldStl .80 | 4 | 12 | 11½ | 12 | + ½ |
| Corn Prod 2.60 | 18 | 59 | 58½ | 59 | + ½ |
| Cornell-D E .40e | 3 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | |
| Coty Interna † | 1 | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Crane Co 1 | 11 | 25¼ | 25 | 25¼ | + ⅜ |
| Crane Co pf 5 | †26 | 109½ | 109½ | 109½ | |
| Crosley Corp ½e | 7 | 22⅜ | 22 | 22⅜ | + ⅞ |
| Crown Cork ½e | 2 | 36 | 35¾ | 36 | + ⅜ |
| Crown Zeller 1 | 4 | 19 | 19 | 19 | + ⅛ |
| Crown Zel pf 5 † | 30 | 103¼ | 102⅞ | 103¼ | + ⅛ |
| Crucible Steel 3g | 7 | 33¾ | 33½ | 33¾ | + ½ |
| Crucible Stl pf 5 | 1 | 78½ | 78½ | 78½ | — ⅜ |
| Cudahy Packing | 5 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | + ⅜ |
| Cuban-A Sug .40g | 5 | 14⅞ | 14¾ | 14⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Cuneo Press 1½ | 2 | 26¼ | 26 | 26¼ | + ⅝ |
| Curtis Publishing | 35 | 9 | 8⅝ | 8⅞ | + ¼ |
| Curtis Pub pf5g † | 40 | 124 | 123¼ | 123¼ | —1¾ |
| Curtis Pub pr pf3a | 3 | 51¾ | 51½ | 51¾ | + ¾ |
| Curtis-Wright ¾g | 53 | 5⅛ | 5 | 5⅛ | |
| Curtis-Wr A 1e | 5 | 16½ | 16¼ | 16⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Cutler-Ham .70e | 7 | 25⅛ | 25 | 25⅛ | |
| **D** | | | | | |
| Decca Record 1.20 | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | |
| Deere & Co 1e | 11 | 42⅜ | 42 | 42 | |
| Deere & Co pf1.40 | 2 | 34⅞ | 34⅞ | 34⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Deisel-WemG ¾e | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | — ½ |
| Del & Hudson | 35 | 35¼ | 34¾ | 35¼ | + ⅞ |
| Del Lack & West | 23 | 8⅛ | 8 | 8 | + ⅛ |
| Detroit Edi .90e | 8 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | + ¼ |
| Det Hills 4 | 10 | 64 | 64 | 64 | +2½ |
| Devoe&Ray A 1 † | 70 | 38½ | 38¼ | 38½ | + ¼ |
| Dist Cp-Sg h2.22 | 6 | 31¾ | 31½ | 31½ | |
| Doehler D Cas¾e | 1 | 41 | 41 | 41 | + ⅜ |
| Dome Mines h1.60 | 9 | 24½ | 23⅞ | 24½ | + ¾ |
| Douglas Airc 5g | 3 | 52½ | 52¼ | 52½ | +1¼ |
| Dow Chem pf 4 | 1 | 108½ | 108½ | 108½ | + ⅛ |
| Dresser Mfg 1e | 1 | 36½ | 36½ | 36½ | + ⅜ |
| Dunhill Int | 4 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ¼ |
| Duplan Corp .40e | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — ⅞ |
| du Pont de N 2½e | 8 | 154½ | 154 | 154½ | +1 |
| duPont pf 4½ | 4 | 125¾ | 125¾ | 125¾ | |
| **E** | | | | | |
| Eagle Pich L .45e | 4 | 12⅜ | 12¼ | 12⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Eastern Air L | 2 | 38⅜ | 38⅛ | 38⅛ | |
| Eastern R M .20e | 13 | 14 | 13½ | 14 | + ½ |
| Edis Brs Strs .80a | 1 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | + ⅛ |
| El Auto-Lite 1e | 3 | 43 | 42½ | 43 | + ¼ |
| Electric Boat ¾e | 7 | 11⅜ | 11¼ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| El&Mus Ind .08e | 5 | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | + ⅛ |
| El Power & Lt | 153 | 5⅜ | 4¾ | 5¼ | + ⅜ |
| El Pow&Lt $6 pf | 2 | 86 | 86 | 86 | +2½ |
| El Pow&Lt $7 pf | 2 | 92 | 91 | 92 | +2½ |
| El Storage Bat 2 | 4 | 43 | 42½ | 43 | + ½ |
| El Paso N G 2.40 | 2 | 34¼ | 34 | 34 | +1 |
| Eng Pub Service | 295 | 14⅛ | 13½ | 14 | + ¾ |
| Eng PS $5 pf5 † | 1 | 99⅞ | 99⅞ | 99⅞ | |
| EPS$5½pf5½ † | 30 | 101¾ | 101¾ | 101¾ | |
| Equit Off Bldg | 332 | 1¼ | ⅞ | 1¼ | + ⅜ |
| Erie R R ⅜e | 23 | 11⅜ | 11⅛ | 11¼ | |
| Erie R R ct ½e | 35 | 11⅜ | 11⅛ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Erie R R pf A 5 | 6 | 58½ | 58⅜ | 58½ | — ¼ |
| EurekaVCleaner⅛e | 1 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | |
| Evans Prod ¼e | 5 | 13½ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Ex-Cell-O 2.60 | 3 | 36¼ | 36 | 36¼ | + ¼ |
| **F** | | | | | |
| Fairbanks Morse1a | *3 | 39½ | 39⅛ | 39⅛ | — ⅞ |
| Fajardo Sugar 2 | 3 | 24¾ | 24¼ | 24¾ | |
| Farns Tel & Rad | 7 | 12⅝ | 12½ | 12⅝ | + ¼ |
| Fed Lt & Trac 1 | 11 | 17⅛ | 16⅞ | 17 | + ⅜ |
| Fed MotTruck .40 | 1 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | |
| Fed Mogul .85e | 4 | 21½ | 21 | 21¼ | +1 |
| Federat D Strs1½ | 6 | 27⅛ | 27 | 27 | |
| FedDStrs pf4¼ | †120 | 101½ | 101 | 101½ | + ½ |
| Ferro Enam ½e | 5 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | + ½ |
| Fid P Ins 1.60a | 3 | 49¾ | 49¾ | 49¾ | |
| Firestone 1½e | 8 | 46½ | 46⅛ | 46½ | + ¼ |
| First T&R pf4½ | 3 | 108¼ | 108¼ | 108¼ | + ¼ |
| First Nat Strs 2½ | 1 | 40½ | 40½ | 40½ | |
| Flintkote .45e | 3 | 23 | 23 | 23 | |
| Florsheim Sh A 2g | 2 | 31½ | 31¼ | 31¼ | — ¼ |
| FollansbeeStl pf † | 10 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | + ¼ |
| Food Fair Strs 1 | 3 | 13⅞ | 13½ | 13⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Food Mach .70e | 2 | 58½ | 58½ | 58½ | |
| Foster Wheeler¼e | 5 | 21 | 21 | 21 | + ½ |
| Francisco Sugar | 2 | 15¼ | 15¼ | 15¼ | + ⅛ |
| Fruehauf T 1.20e | 1 | 40½ | 40½ | 40½ | + ¾ |
| Fruehauf T pf † | 10 | 112½ | 112½ | 112½ | + ½ |
| **G** | | | | | |
| Gabriel Co | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| Gair Robert .30g | 4 | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | |
| Gair Robt pf 1.20 | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | |
| Gamewell 2¼e | †150 | 41¼ | 39¾ | 41¼ | +1¼ |
| Gar Wood Ind .40 | 15 | 6¾ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Gaylord Cont ½a | 2 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Am Inv 1g | 1 | 13⅝ | 13⅝ | 13⅝ | + ⅛ |
| GenAmTrans 1¼e | 2 | 47 | 47 | 47 | |
| Gen Baking .45e | 12 | 9 | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Bronze .30e | 6 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | + ¼ |
| Gen Cable | 7 | 6⅜ | 6⅛ | 6⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Cable A | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | + ¼ |
| GenCable pf5¼k† | 160 | 100 | 99½ | 100 | +1⅞ |
| Gen Cigar 1 | 2 | 27⅜ | 27⅜ | 27⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Elec 1.40 | 42 | 38⅝ | 38⅛ | 38⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Gen Foods 1.60 | 4 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ | + ⅜ |
| Gen G&E cv pf † | 20 | 130 | 130 | 130 | —4 |
| Gen G & El A | 30 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Mills 4 | 1 | 108 | 108 | 108 | |
| Gen Motors 1½e | 81 | 62¼ | 61½ | 62¼ | + ¾ |
| Gen Motors pf 5 | 2 | 130 | 130 | 130 | +1 |
| Gen Out Adv ½e | 12 | 12¼ | 12 | 12¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Prec Eq 1 | 3 | 21⅜ | 21¼ | 21⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Gen PrintInk .20e | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| Gen Pub Service | 20 | 2 | 1⅞ | 2 | + ¼ |
| Gen Ry Signal ½e | 7 | 25¼ | 24¾ | 25¼ | + ½ |
| Gen Real & Util | 493 | 2⅜ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | |
| Gen R&Utl pf 6g | 1 | 90 | 90 | 90 | +2 |
| Gen Refract .90e | 3 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23¾ | + ¾ |
| Gen Shoe ¾e | 3 | 18¾ | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | + ⅛ |
| GenSCastpf4½k† | 70 | 78¼ | 78 | 78⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Gen T&R pf4½ † | 30 | 103¾ | 104 | 104 | + ¾ |
| Gillette Saf R .80 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| Gimbel Bros .65e | 2 | 16¼ | 16⅛ | 16¼ | |
| Glidden Co .60e | 3 | 24 | 24 | 24 | |
| Glidden cvpf 2¼ | 1 | 52 | 52 | 52 | |
| Gobel Adolf | 21 | 2 | 2 | 2 | + ½ |
| Goebel Brew .20 | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — ¼ |
| Gold&Stk Tel 6 | †120 | 119 | 118½ | 119 | + ¾ |
| Goodrich BF 1e | 10 | 50⅜ | 49½ | 50⅜ | +1 |
| Goodrich B F pf 5 | 1 | 103 | 103 | 103 | |
| GoodyearT&R1¼e | 13 | 45¾ | 45⅜ | 45¾ | + ½ |
| Goth Hosiery ½g | 7 | 14¼ | 14 | 14 | — ¼ |
| Graham-Paige Mot | 415 | 5⅛ | 4⅞ | 5 | — ⅜ |
| Granby Con M 15e | 2 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | + ⅛ |
| Grand Union ¼e | 2 | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | |
| Grant W T 1.40 | 5 | 37¼ | 36¾ | 37¼ | + ¾ |
| GraniteCStl 1.75e | 1 | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | |
| Gt NorIrOre ct 2g | 2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| Gt NorRy pf 1e | 23 | 38½ | 37¾ | 38½ | + ½ |
| Gt West Sug 1.40e | 4 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | + ¼ |
| Green H L 2a | 5 | 47½ | 47½ | 47½ | — ¾ |
| Greyhound Corp 1 | 26 | 22 | 21¾ | 22 | + ⅛ |
| Greyhound pf .55 | 2 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | |
| Guantan Sugar | 10 | 5½ | 5 | 5½ | + ½ |
| Grum Airc En 1e | 15 | 15⅜ | 14⅝ | 15⅜ | + ¾ |
| Gulf Mob & Ohio | 18 | 13 | 12½ | 13 | + ⅛ |
| Gulf Oil 1a | 7 | 45¾ | 45½ | 45¾ | + ⅜ |
| **H** | | | | | |
| Hall (WF) Print 1 | 4 | 19 | 19 | 19 | + ¾ |
| Hamil Watch .30e | 2 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| Harb-Walker 1 | *2 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | |
| Hayes Mfg | 17 | 7⅜ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | |
| Hazel-AtlasGl5 † | 90 | 105¾ | 105¾ | 105¾ | — ¼ |
| Hercules Motor 1 | 2 | 22½ | 22 | 22½ | + ⅜ |
| HerculesPowder 1e | 1 | 82½ | 82½ | 82½ | — ⅛ |
| Holland Furn 2 | 2 | 44⅝ | 44½ | 44⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Holly Sugar 1 | 1 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | + ¾ |
| Homestake Min | 14 | 44¾ | 44 | 44¾ | +1¼ |
| Houd-Hers B ½e | 2 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | |
| Household Fin 4 | 2 | 68¾ | 68⅛ | 68¾ | + ¾ |
| HoustonL&P 3.60 | 1 | 68½ | 68½ | 68½ | + ¼ |
| Houston Oil | 5 | 11⅜ | 11⅛ | 11⅜ | + ½ |
| Howe Sound 2 | 1 | 35¾ | 35½ | 35½ | |
| Hudson & Man | 3 | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | |
| Hud Bay M&S h2 | 3 | 25 | 25 | 25 | + ½ |
| Hudson Motor .30e | 9 | 15¾ | 15½ | 15¾ | + ¼ |
| Hupp Motor | 161 | 4¾ | 4⅛ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| **I** | | | | | |
| Idaho Pow 1.60 | 2 | 28½ | 26½ | 28½ | |
| Illinois Central | 11 | 17¼ | 16⅝ | 17⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Ill CentralLL 4 † | 60 | 60¾ | 60¾ | 60¾ | + ⅝ |
| Ill Central pf | 3 | 39½ | 39 | 39½ | +1 |
| IndplsPw&Lt .90e | 9 | 18½ | 18⅛ | 18½ | + ½ |
| Indust Rayon 2 | 1 | 38 | 38 | 38 | + ½ |
| Inland Steel 3e | 1 | 85¾ | 85¾ | 85¾ | + ¾ |
| InspiratCopper ¾e | 9 | 11 | 10¾ | 11 | + ¼ |
| Intercon Rubber 1g | 3 | 7⅜ | 7⅜ | 7⅜ | + ⅛ |
| InterlakeIron .35g | 16 | 9¼ | 9⅛ | 9¼ | |
| Int Harvester 2.60 | 6 | 78¼ | 77¾ | 78¼ | +1 |
| Int Harvester pf7 † | 20 | 174½ | 174½ | 174½ | + ½ |
| Int Hydro-Elec A | 104 | 3¾ | 3⅜ | 3¾ | + ½ |
| IntMinerals&C½e | 2 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | |
| Int Mini | 7 | 5¼ | 5⅛ | 5¼ | + ¼ |
| Int Nick Can 1.60 | 13 | 30 | 29⅞ | 30 | + ⅛ |
| Int Paper | 28 | 18⅝ | 18¼ | 18½ | — ⅛ |
| Int RyCApf1¼k † | 50 | 82⅞ | 82⅞ | 82⅞ | + ⅞ |
| Int Salt 1e | 2 | 44¾ | 44¾ | 44¾ | + ¼ |
| Int Silver 3 | 3 | 76⅜ | 76 | 76⅜ | +2¼ |
| Int Shoe 1.80 | 4 | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | — ¼ |
| Int Tel & Tel | 83 | 19⅛ | 18½ | 19 | + ⅜ |
| Int Tel&Tel for ct | 6 | 19⅛ | 19⅛ | 19⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Interst Dept S ¾e | 2 | 18 | 18 | 18 | + ½ |
| Intertype Co ¾e | 1 | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Island Crk Coal 2 | 2 | 38¾ | 38½ | 38¾ | — ⅛ |
| **J** | | | | | |
| Jarvis W B .60e | 1 | 17¼ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — ¼ |
| Jewel Tea 1 | 2 | 33 | 33 | 33 | — ½ |
| Jones & L Stl 2 | 32 | 24¾ | 24 | 24⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Jones&LStl pf A 5 | 2 | 70 | 70 | 70 | |
| Jones&LStl pf B 5 | 1 | 81 | 81 | 81 | +1 |
| **K** | | | | | |
| Kan City South | 2 | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | + ⅛ |
| KaufmannDpt.55e | 4 | 16 | 15¾ | 16 | + ½ |
| Kayser J ½e | 2 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — ¼ |
| Kelsey-HWB 1¼e | 2 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ⅛ |
| Kendall Co pf6a † | 40 | 112½ | 112 | 112 | +1 |
| Kennecott Cop 1e | 17 | 31¾ | 31½ | 31½ | |
| Kinney$5pf4½k | †180 | 67½ | 66¾ | 66¾ | — ¾ |
| Kresge (SS) 1 | 1 | 25 | 25 | 25 | |
| Kress S H 1.60 | 9 | 35 | 34¾ | 34¾ | |
| Kroger Grocery 2 | *1 | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ | — ⅛ |
| **L** | | | | | |
| Laclede Gas | †140 | 10⅛ | 9¾ | 10 | + ¼ |
| Laclede Gas pf | †180 | 86½ | 85½ | 86½ | +1½ |
| Lane Bryant 1a | 2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | +1 |
| Lee Rub & T 1¾e | 1 | 42 | 42 | 42 | — ¼ |
| Lehigh C&N ½e | 5 | 9⅞ | 9¾ | 9⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Lehigh Port C ¾e | 3 | 28⅞ | 28¾ | 28⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Lehigh Val Coal | 8 | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Lehigh Val Coal pf | 3 | 26 | 26 | 26 | + ½ |
| Lehigh Val RR | 8 | 5⅜ | 5¼ | 5⅜ | + ½ |
| LehmanCorp1.20a | 2 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | + ⅜ |
| Lib-O-Glass ¾e | 7 | 50⅝ | 50 | 50⅝ | + ⅝ |
| LibbyMcN&L ½e | 29 | 8⅛ | 8 | 8⅛ | |
| Liggett&My B 3a | *2 | 83¼ | 83¼ | 83¼ | |
| Liggett&My pf7 † | 20 | 178 | 178 | 178 | |
| LimaLocomotive1e | 5 | 39¼ | 39 | 39¼ | + ⅜ |
| Link Belt 2 | 1 | 39 | 39 | 39 | |
| Lockheed Airc 1e | 16 | 17 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | |
| Loew's Inc 2a | 1 | 63¾ | 63¾ | 63¾ | + ½ |
| Lone Star Cem ¾e | 1 | 49¾ | 49¾ | 49¾ | + ¼ |
| Long-B Lumb .10k | 6 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Loose-Wil Bis 1a | 2 | 32½ | 32 | 32½ | |
| Lorillard (P)½e | 3 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | + ¼ |
| Lorillard P pf 7 † | 1 | 161¾ | 161¾ | 161¾ | — ¼ |
| Louisv G&E A1½ | 4 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ¼ |
| **M** | | | | | |
| Mack Trucks 1e | 5 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | + ¼ |
| Macy R H 2a | 21 | 27⅞ | 27½ | 27⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Macy pf 4¼ | 2 | 105¼ | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Mad Sq Gar 1 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| Magma Copper ½e | 3 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | + ¼ |
| Manati Sugar | 3 | 8 | 7¾ | 8 | + ¼ |
| MaracaiboOEx.05g | 30 | 4 | 3½ | 4 | — ½ |
| Marine Midl .16e | 9 | 7⅜ | 7⅛ | 7⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Marshall Field .80 | 4 | 16⅜ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | — ¼ |
| Martin GL 1¼e | 14 | 17⅞ | 17⅝ | 17⅝ | — ¼ |
| Martin-Parry .15e | 76 | 11⅛ | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | — ¼ |
| Masonite Corp 1 | 2 | 44¾ | 44¾ | 44¾ | — ¼ |
| Master Elec 1.40 | 1 | 27⅞ | 27⅞ | 27⅞ | + ½ |
| Mathieson Alk ½e | 3 | 21¼ | 21 | 21¼ | |
| May Dept Strs 3 | 1 | 58½ | 58½ | 58½ | + ⅞ |
| Maytag Co | 6 | 10 | 9⅞ | 10 | + ⅛ |
| McCall Corp 1.40 | 2 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | + ⅜ |
| McGraw Elec 1 | 1 | 30⅞ | 30⅞ | 30⅞ | + ⅜ |
| McIntyreP h2.22a | 5 | 52⅝ | 52½ | 52⅝ | + ⅛ |
| McKess&Rob .65e | 2 | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | — ⅛ |
| McKes & R pf 4 | 1 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | + ¼ |
| McLellanStrs .70e | 3 | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | — ¼ |
| Mead Corp .45e | 2 | 11 | 10¾ | 10¾ | |
| Mengel Co ¼g | 2 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13¾ | + ⅜ |
| Mengel 5pf 2½ † | 40 | 48½ | 48⅜ | 48⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Merch & Min Tr 2 | 16 | 39 | 37½ | 38¾ | +2¼ |
| Miami Copper ¼e | 3 | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Mid Cont Pet .40e | 1 | 26 | 26 | 26 | + ¼ |
| Midl StIP 1pf8 † | 10 | 131 | 131 | 131 | |
| Minn-HoneyReg¼e | 4 | 40 | 39¾ | 40 | + ¼ |
| Minn-Moline | 1 | 7¾ | 7⅝ | 7¾ | |
| Mission Corp 1g | 3 | 20⅜ | 20¼ | 20⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Mo-Kan-Texas | 4 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Mo-Kan-Texas pf | 21 | 14 | 13½ | 13¾ | + ¼ |
| Monarch Mach ½ | 1 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | +1¼ |
| Monsanto Ch 2 | 3 | 85 | 84 | 85 | +2 |
| Mons pf C 4 † | 30 | 112¼ | 112¼ | 112¼ | |
| Mons pf B 4½ † | 40 | 117¼ | 117 | 117 | |
| Montgom Ward 2 | 17 | 47 | 46½ | 47 | + ⅛ |
| Morris & Essex | †300 | 27¾ | 27¼ | 27⅝ | + ⅛ |
| MotorProducts½e | 6 | 21⅝ | 21½ | 21½ | + ⅜ |
| MuellerBrass 1.60 | 1 | 30⅝ | 30⅝ | 30⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Mullins Mfg B | 6 | 9¼ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | |
| Murphy pf 4¾ † | 20 | 113½ | 113½ | 113½ | |
| Murray Corp ¼e | 14 | 13⅛ | 12¾ | 12⅞ | |
| MyersFEBros1½e | 2 | 50¼ | 50¼ | 50¼ | — ¾ |
| **N** | | | | | |
| Nash-Kelv ¼e | 26 | 15⅞ | 15⅝ | 15⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Nat Acme 1½e | 3 | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Nat Auto Fib ½g | 8 | 11⅜ | 11¼ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Nat Aviation ¼e | 3 | 11¾ | 11⅝ | 11⅝ | |
| Nat Biscuit 1.20 | 5 | 23 | 23 | 23 | |
| Nat Biscuit pf 7 | 1 | 173¾ | 173¾ | 173¾ | — ½ |
| Nat Can | 2 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | + ¼ |
| Nat Cash Reg 1a | 3 | 32¼ | 32 | 32¼ | — ¼ |
| Nat Container 1 | 13 | 21¾ | 21½ | 21¾ | — ⅛ |
| Nat CylinderG .80 | 4 | 12¼ | 12 | 12 | — ½ |
| Nat Dairy Prod½e | 19 | 24⅛ | 23⅞ | 24⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Nat Dept St ½a | 4 | 19 | 18½ | 18½ | — ⅜ |
| Nat Distillers 2 | 7 | 33⅞ | 33⅝ | 33⅝ | |
| Nat Gypsum ¼g | 11 | 13⅛ | 12⅞ | 13⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Nat Gyp pf 4½ † | 10 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ | — ½ |
| Nat Lead ½ | 7 | 23⅝ | 23¼ | 23⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Nat Lead pfA 7 † | 10 | 177 | 177 | 177 | +1 |
| NatMa&SCas .30e | 2 | 21 | 20½ | 21 | + ½ |
| Nat Oil Prod ½e | 2 | 33 | 33 | 33 | + ⅜ |
| Nat Power & Lt | 376 | 7⅛ | 6⅞ | 7 | + ¼ |
| Nat Steel 3 | 6 | 66⅜ | 65¾ | 66⅜ | +1 |
| Nat Supply | 16 | 15¼ | 15 | 15⅛ | + ¼ |
| Nat $5½pf5½ | †160 | 87½ | 87¼ | 87½ | — ¼ |
| Nat Sup$2pf2¼k | 2 | 27⅜ | 27⅛ | 27⅜ | + ¾ |
| Nat Tea | 4 | 10 | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Natomas Co ¼g | 1 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | + ¼ |
| Nehi Corp ¼e | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | + ¼ |
| Newberry 5 pf 5 † | 10 | 109 | 109 | 109 | |
| Newmont Min ¾e | 3 | 29⅛ | 29⅛ | 29⅛ | — ½ |
| Newport Ind .40e | 1 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | + ¼ |
| NewptNShip 1½e | 2 | 15¼ | 15¼ | 15¼ | |
| NY Air Br 1½e | 3 | 43½ | 43 | 43½ | + ½ |
| NY Cent RR 1½e | 48 | 19⅛ | 19 | 19⅛ | + ⅛ |
| NY Chi & StL | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | — ⅜ |
| NY Chi StL pf | 16 | 89 | 87 | 89 | +1 |
| NY Lack & W | †530 | 76½ | 76¼ | 76½ | + ½ |
| NY Shipbuild1½e | 2 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | |
| Nor'f & West 10 | †250 | 200 | 199 | 199½ | —1 |
| No AmAviation 1g | 3 | 8⅛ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — ⅛ |
| North AmCo 1.24† | 190 | 19⅛ | 18⅞ | 19⅛ | + ¼ |
| No Am Co 6 pf 3 | 4 | 55¼ | 55⅛ | 55⅛ | — ⅛ |
| No Am 5¾pf 2⅞ | 2 | 53⅞ | 53½ | 53⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Northern Pac 1e | 18 | 16⅛ | 15⅞ | 16 | + ¼ |
| NorthwestAirl ½e | 33 | 26 | 26 | 26 | |
| Northwest Tel 3 † | 30 | 44½ | 44¼ | 44½ | +1½ |
| Norwalk T&R .40e | 2 | 6½ | 6⅜ | 6½ | + ⅛ |
| **O** | | | | | |
| Ohio Oil ½a | 24 | 17⅝ | 17¼ | 17⅝ | + ⅜ |
| OliverFarmEq1½e | 6 | 54¾ | 53½ | 54¾ | +1½ |
| Omnibus Cp ½e | 4 | 10½ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Otis Elevator .65e | 11 | 21¾ | 21⅝ | 21¾ | |
| Otis Elev pf 6 † | 20 | 153 | 153 | 153 | + ½ |
| Owens-Ill Glass 2 | 3 | 60¾ | 60¾ | 60¾ | — ⅜ |
| **P** | | | | | |
| Pac Am Fish 1g | 1 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — ⅛ |
| Pac Coast 2 pf | †130 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | + ¾ |
| Pac Gas & El 2 | 12 | 33 | 32½ | 32⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Pac Lighting 3 | 4 | 43¼ | 43 | 43 | — ¼ |
| Pac Mills 2 | 2 | 37¼ | 37 | 37⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Pac Tel&Tel 3e | 1 20 | 120 | 120 | 120 | — ⅛ |
| Pac Tin Cons | 15 | 7 | 6¾ | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Packard Mot .10e | 115 | 6⅛ | 5¾ | 5⅞ | — ¼ |
| Pan Am Air 1g | 8 | 32½ | 32 | 32½ | + ½ |
| Pan Am Petrol | 2 | 14 | 13⅞ | 14 | |
| Pam P&R .10e | 10 | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | + ⅛ |
| PanhEPLpf5.60 † | 30 | 112 | 112 | 112 | |
| Param Pictures 2 | 22 | 26⅜ | 26⅛ | 26¼ | |
| Park & Tilford | 2 | 33 | 32¼ | 32¼ | — ¾ |
| Park Utah Con M | 5 | 2 | 1⅞ | 2 | |
| Parmelee Transport | 1 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ⅛ |
| Parker Rust 1½ | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | +1½ |
| PatinoMines 1¼e | 2 | 17⅝ | 17½ | 17½ | — ⅛ |
| Penney JC 3a | 3 | 104⅛ | 104⅛ | 104⅛ | + ¼ |
| Penn-Dix Cement | 16 | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Penn RR 1e | 34 | 29⅛ | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Peoples Drug .65e | 1 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | + ⅛ |
| Pepsi-Cola 1e | 8 | 55⅞ | 55½ | 55⅞ | + ½ |
| Pere Marquette | 4 | 14⅝ | 14¼ | 14¼ | |
| Pere Marq pf | 1 | 50½ | 49½ | 50½ | +2 |
| Petrol Corp 20e | 3 | 7¾ | 7½ | 7⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Pfeiffer Brew ½e | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| Pfizer Ch&Co 1.40 | 4 | 47¾ | 47½ | 47½ | — ¼ |
| Phelps Dodge 1.60 | 5 | 22⅜ | 22¼ | 22⅜ | + ¼ |
| Phila Co 6pf 3 | †120 | 53½ | 53¼ | 53½ | + ⅛ |
| Phila Co $6pf6 † | 60 | 102¾ | 102 | 102 | —1 |
| Phila Elec .90e | 21 | 19⅞ | 19⅝ | 19¾ | — ⅛ |
| Philco Corp .40e | 20 | 35½ | 34 | 35 | |
| Philip Morris 3a | 3 | 89½ | 89 | 89½ | + ½ |
| Pn M 4½pf4½ † | 10 | 114 | 114 | 114 | —1 |
| Phillips Pet 2 | 7 | 45 | 44¾ | 44¾ | + ¼ |
| Pitts Coal pf 2k | 3 | 69 | 69 | 69 | + ½ |
| Pitt Coke&Ir ½g | 2 | 8½ | 8⅜ | 8½ | + ⅛ |
| Pitt Forgings ½e | 2 | 13 | 12¾ | 13 | |
| PittScr&Bolt 20e | 3 | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | |
| Pitt Steel | 1 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | |
| Pitt Steel pf 5 | †120 | 47¾ | 47 | 47 | + ⅛ |
| PittStl prpf4½k | 10 | 60½ | 60½ | 60½ | |
| Pitt & West Va | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | + ½ |
| Pittston Co | 31 | 14⅜ | 14 | 14⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Plymouth Oil 1a | 9 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Poor & Co B ¼e | 2 | 10⅜ | 10¼ | 10⅜ | + ⅜ |
| PressedStlCar ¾e | 3 | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Proctor & Gam 2a | 4 | 56 | 55⅞ | 55⅞ | |
| Procter & G pf5 † | 20 | 119½ | 119½ | 119½ | |
| Pub Svc NJ ¾e | 60 | 17⅝ | 17 | 17⅝ | + ¾ |
| Pub S NJ 8pf8 | †310 | 118⅛ | 117⅝ | 118⅛ | |
| Pub S NJ 7pf7 † | 10 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ | |
| Pub S NJ 6pf6 † | 10 | 102¼ | 102¼ | 102¼ | |
| Pub SNJ $5pf5 | †140 | 97⅞ | 96¾ | 97⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Pullman 1½e | 9 | 46⅞ | 46½ | 46⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Pure Oil ⅜g | 24 | 16¼ | 16 | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| Purity Bak .95e | 10 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ⅛ |
| **Q** | | | | | |
| Quaker St Oil 1 | 4 | 15⅜ | 15¼ | 15⅜ | + ¼ |
| **R** | | | | | |
| RadioCpofAm .20e | 75 | 10½ | 10¼ | 10½ | + ¼ |
| Radio pf 3½ | 2 | 76½ | 76¼ | 76½ | + ½ |
| Radio-K-Orph | 11 | 8¾ | 8⅝ | 8¾ | + ⅛ |
| Radio-K-O pf 6 | †150 | 90 | 89 | 90 | +1½ |
| Rayonier Inc | 16 | 15¾ | 15½ | 15⅝ | + ¼ |
| Rayonier Inc pf 2 | 2 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | — ⅛ |
| Reading Co 1 | 2 | 17½ | 17⅜ | 17½ | + ¼ |
| Reading 1 pf 2 | 1 | 37½ | 37½ | 37½ | — ⅛ |
| RealSHpf10¼k † | 10 | 133 | 133 | 133 | +1½ |
| Reis & Co 1pf † | 30 | 60 | 59½ | 60 | +1 |
| RemingRand1.20a | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | — ¼ |
| Rem R pf ww 4½ | 5 | 99⅜ | 99½ | 99⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Rens & Sara 8 † | 20 | 94¼ | 94¼ | 94¼ | — ¼ |
| Reo Motors ¼e | 14 | 12½ | 12⅜ | 12½ | + ½ |
| Repub Steel ½e | 38 | 19¼ | 18⅞ | 19⅛ | + ¼ |
| Rev Stl pf A 6 | 1 | 98 | 98 | 98 | |
| Revere Cop & Br | 4 | 11 | 10⅞ | 11 | + ¼ |
| Rev C5¼pf5¼ | †100 | 81 | 81 | 81 | |
| Rev C&B 7 pf 7 † | 20 | 98 | 97½ | 97½ | |
| Reynolds Met ½e | 3 | 14⅛ | 13⅞ | 13⅞ | |
| Reynolds B J 40a | 6 | 32½ | 32⅜ | 32⅜ | |
| Rheem Mfg 1 | 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | |
| Royal Type .45e | 1 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | + ¼ |
| Rustless I&S .60 | 6 | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| Rustless pf2½ † | 60 | 50 | 49¾ | 49¾ | — ¼ |
| **S** | | | | | |
| Safeway Strs 3 | 4 | 51 | 50¾ | 51 | + ¼ |
| Safe St 5 pf 5 † | 20 | 113½ | 113 | 113 | — ½ |
| St Joseph Lead 1e | 1 | 32¾ | 32¾ | 32¾ | + ¼ |
| St L-San Fran pf | 5 | 1⅛ | 1 | 1⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Savage Arms ⅜e | 4 | 7¾ | 7½ | 7¾ | + ¼ |
| Schenley Dis 2 | 4 | 31¼ | 31 | 31¼ | + ⅜ |
| Scott P pf 4½ † | 20 | 112 | 112 | 112 | + ¼ |
| Seaboard Oil 1 | 4 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | |
| Sears Roebuck 3a | *10 | 93⅞ | 93⅜ | 93⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Servel Inc 1 | 5 | 21¾ | 21¼ | 21¼ | + ¼ |
| SharonStlCorp ½e | 1 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | + ⅜ |
| Sharp & D-pf 3½ | 1 | 75 | 75 | 75 | |
| Shattuck FG .40a | 1 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | |
| Shell Un Oil ½e | 3 | 23⅞ | 23 | 23⅞ | + ⅜ |
| SilverKing Coalit | 4 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | |
| Sinclair Oil .80 | 58 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13½ | — ⅛ |
| Skelly Oil ⅜e | 4 | 37¾ | 37⅝ | 37⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Smith AO Cp½e | 1 | 36 | 36 | 36 | — ½ |
| Socony-Vacuum ½ | 56 | 13¼ | 13⅛ | 13¼ | + ⅛ |
| Sou Am G&P .10e | 51 | 4⅞ | 4¾ | 4⅞ | + ⅛ |
| So'eastGreyL1½a | 34 | 37¾ | 34¾ | 37½ | +3 |
| Sou Cal Edi 1½ | 2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | |
| Sou Nat Gas 1½e | 6 | 16 | 16 | 16 | + ⅛ |
| Southern Pac 2a | 41 | 29⅞ | 29⅝ | 29⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Southern Ry 2e | 14 | 26⅞ | 25¾ | 26⅞ | +1¼ |
| Southern Ry pf 5 | 7 | 56⅛ | 56 | 56 | — ⅛ |
| Sou Ry M&O 4 † | 70 | 65 | 65 | 65 | + ¼ |
| Sparks With .20e | 7 | 7 | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Sperry Corp 1e | 7 | 27⅞ | 27⅝ | 27⅞ | |
| Spiegel Inc | 15 | 11⅜ | 11 | 11⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Spiegel pf 4½ | †170 | 71½ | 71 | 71 | — ½ |
| Stand Brands 1 | 12 | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | |
| Std G & E $4 pf | 27 | 3⅞ | 3½ | 3¾ | + ¼ |
| Std G&E $6pr pf | 15 | 57¼ | 55½ | 57¼ | +1¾ |
| Std G&E $7pr pf | 22 | 64½ | 62½ | 64½ | +2 |
| StandOilCal 1½e | 16 | 37½ | 37¼ | 37½ | + ¼ |
| Stand Oil Ind 1a | 28 | 32⅜ | 32¼ | 32½ | + ⅛ |
| Stand Oil NJ 1a | 11 | 55¼ | 55⅛ | 55¼ | + ⅛ |
| Std Stl Sprg ¼e | 33 | 10⅝ | 10¼ | 10⅝ | + ¼ |
| SterlingDrug 1½e | 4 | 66 | 65¼ | 66 | +1½ |
| Stewart Warn ½a | 6 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Stokely Bros | 33 | 12¼ | 11½ | 12¼ | + ⅝ |
| Stone & Web ⅜g | 49 | 10¾ | 10⅛ | 10⅝ | + ⅜ |
| Studebaker ¼e | 22 | 18¼ | 18 | 18¼ | + ¼ |
| Sunray Oil .10e | 34 | 6⅜ | 6¼ | 6⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Sunshine Mng .20e | 6 | 9½ | 9¼ | 9½ | + ⅛ |
| Superheater 1a | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | + ½ |
| Sweets Co Am ¼e | 2 | 17½ | 17⅛ | 17½ | +1¼ |
| Swift & Co 1.60a | 3 | 30 | 29¾ | 30 | + ⅛ |
| Swift Intl 2a | 3 | 30¾ | 30⅝ | 30¾ | — ⅜ |
| Sylvan El Pr ¼e | 3 | 29 | 28⅝ | 29 | + ¼ |
| Syming-Gould | 9 | 6½ | 6⅜ | 6½ | + ¼ |
| **T** | | | | | |
| Tenn Corp ¼e | 2 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | — ⅛ |
| Texas Co 2 | 12 | 48 | 47¾ | 47¾ | — ¼ |
| Tex Gulf Pr .10e | 28 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | |
| Tex GulfSulph 2a | 8 | 35¼ | 35 | 35¼ | + ⅛ |
| Tex Pac C&O ½ | 11 | 16¼ | 15½ | 16¼ | + ⅝ |
| Texas & Pac Ry1g | 2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ¼ |
| Tex PLTrust .15g | 4 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | |
| Thermoid Co .48 | 26 | 9¼ | 9 | 9 | + ⅛ |
| Third Ave Tran | 1 | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Thompson-Starrett | 11 | 4¾ | 4⅝ | 4¾ | + ⅛ |
| Thompson-Star pf | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | — ⅛ |
| Tide WA Oil .60a | 8 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | |
| TideWAOpf4½ † | 50 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ | + ⅞ |
| Timken-D Axle 1e | 2 | 28¾ | 28½ | 28½ | — ¼ |
| TimkenRBear 1½e | 1 | 51 | 51 | 51 | + ¾ |
| Transamerica ½ | 6 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | + ⅛ |
| Trans & West Air | 1 | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Tri-Cont Corp | 16 | 4⅝ | 4⅜ | 4⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Truax-TraerC .60e | 10 | 10⅛ | 10 | 10 | |
| Tubize Rayon 1 | 5 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Twent C-FoxF 2 | 8 | 24½ | 24⅜ | 24½ | |
| Twent C-Foxpf1½ | 2 | 31½ | 31⅜ | 31⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Twin City RapidTr | 8 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7 | + ⅛ |
| Twin CRt pf3½k† | 30 | 97 | 96 | 96 | — ½ |
| Twin Coach .30g | 6 | 12⅞ | 12½ | 12¾ | + ¼ |
| **U** | | | | | |
| Underwood-Ell 1e | 5 | 63 | 62 | 63 | +1¾ |
| UnionBag&P1.30e | 5 | 11⅞ | 11⅝ | 11⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Union Carb 2¼e | 12 | 79⅜ | 78¾ | 79⅜ | + ⅜ |
| UnEM4½pf4½ † | 60 | 113½ | 113½ | 113½ | |
| Union Pacific 6 | 5 | 110 | 109½ | 109½ | + ½ |
| Union Pacific pf 4 | 5 | 99⅛ | 99 | 99 | —1 |
| Union Tank Car 1e | 1 | 28 | 28 | 28 | |
| United Air L ½e | 8 | 30¾ | 30¼ | 30½ | + ⅛ |
| Un Airlines pf4½ | 6 | 117 | 117 | 117 | |
| United Airc 1½e | 12 | 28⅛ | 27½ | 27½ | — ⅜ |
| United Corp | 336 | 1⅜ | 1⅛ | 1¼ | |
| Unit Corp pf 1¼k | 16 | 36 | 35½ | 36 | + ½ |
| United Drug | 2 | 15⅞ | 15¾ | 15⅞ | + ½ |
| Unit El Coal ¼e | 13 | 10½ | 10¼ | 10½ | + ½ |
| UnitedEng&Fdy 1e | 2 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | |
| United Fruit 2¼e | 2 | 84¾ | 84¾ | 84¾ | + ¼ |
| Unit Gas Imp wi | 23 | 15¾ | 15 | 15¾ | + ⅜ |
| Unit Gas Imp .10a | 97 | 1⅜ | 1¼ | 1⅜ | + ⅛ |
| United Paperbd | 1 | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | + ⅛ |
| US & For S pf6 | †120 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ | + ¼ |
| US Freight ¼e | 1 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | |
| US Gypsum 2 | 1 | 78 | 77 | 78 | +1 |
| US Indus Chem 1a | 1 | 39¾ | 39¾ | 39¾ | — ⅛ |
| US Leather | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | |
| US Leather A 1e | 1 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¼ | + ¾ |
| US Lines | 8 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| US Lines pf .70 | 3 | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | |
| US Real & Imp | 113 | 2⅜ | 2¼ | 2¼ | + ⅛ |
| US Rubber 1½e | 11 | 48⅛ | 48⅛ | 48⅞ | +1 |
| US Rubber 1pf 6e | 5 | 139 | 138 | 139 | +1 |
| US SmR&M 1½e | 2 | 57 | 57 | 57 | + ½ |
| US Steel 3e | *16 | 58⅛ | 57½ | 58⅛ | +1¼ |
| US Steel pf 7 | 3 | 128 | 128 | 128 | + ¼ |
| US Tobacco .60e | 3 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26¼ | |
| Un Stockyds .15g | 3 | 4 | 3⅞ | 4 | + ⅛ |
| United Stores A | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | + ⅛ |
| Univ Leaf Tob4 † | 20 | 74 | 74 | 74 | |
| **V** | | | | | |
| van Norman 1 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| Vanadium Corp | 3 | 19½ | 19⅛ | 19½ | + ⅜ |
| Vertient S .40e | 1 | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | |
| Vic Chem Wks ½e | 1 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | + ¼ |
| Va-Caro Chem | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | — ⅛ |
| Va-C Chem 6pf3k | 3 | 56 | 55⅝ | 56 | + ½ |
| Va El&P $5pf5 † | 40 | 117½ | 117¼ | 117½ | + ½ |
| Virginian Ry 2½ | 1 | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | + ¾ |
| Vir Ry pf 1½ | 1 | 35¾ | 35¾ | 35¾ | + ⅛ |
| **W** | | | | | |
| Wab RR pf 4½e | 1 | 55 | 55 | 55 | |
| Walgreen Co 1.60 | 1 | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Walker H G&Wh 4 | *2 | 52¼ | 52¼ | 52¼ | + ¾ |
| Walworth Co .30e | 1 | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | |
| Ward Baking B | 1 | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | |
| Warner Bros Pict | 11 | 12⅞ | 12¾ | 12⅞ | + ¼ |
| Webster Eisenlohr | 9 | 9¼ | 9 | 9⅛ | + ⅛ |
| West Ind Sug ½a | 3 | 23½ | 23¼ | 23½ | + ½ |
| West P El A 7 † | 40 | 94 | 93¾ | 94 | +2 |
| West PEl 7pf7 † | 30 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ | + ½ |
| West PEl 6pf6 † | 50 | 95½ | 95 | 95 | —2 |
| West PPowpf4½† | 40 | 117¼ | 117¼ | 117¼ | — ⅜ |
| WVa P&Pap .55e | 1 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | — ⅛ |
| West Auto Sup 1 | 4 | 33 | 32¾ | 33 | + ¼ |
| West Maryland | 6 | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | + ⅛ |
| West Maryl 2 pf | 3 | 12½ | 12 | 12¼ | + ¼ |
| West Un Tel A 1e | 26 | 48¼ | 47 | 48 | +1 |
| West Un Tel B | 11 | 28¼ | 27¾ | 28¼ | + ⅜ |
| WestingAirBr ¼e | 9 | 26 | 25⅞ | 26 | + ¼ |
| West El&Mfg 3e | 6 | 103¼ | 102¾ | 103¼ | + ¾ |
| Westvaco 1.40 | 1 | 31 | 31 | 31 | |
| Westvaco pf4½ † | 90 | 110½ | 110½ | 110½ | + ½ |
| Westv4½pf4½ | †110 | 106¼ | 106¼ | 106¼ | + ½ |
| Wheeling Stl ½e | 4 | 29 | 28¾ | 29 | + ⅝ |
| White Motor ½e | 6 | 26¼ | 25⅞ | 26¼ | + ⅜ |
| White Rk MS .30g | 3 | 9¼ | 9 | 9¼ | + ⅜ |
| White Sew Mach | 5 | 8¼ | 8⅛ | 8¼ | + ¼ |
| Wilcox O&G .10e | 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | + ¼ |
| Willys Overland | 44 | 16⅜ | 16¼ | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Wilson & Co | 7 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | |
| Wilson Co $6pf 6 | 2 | 92¼ | 92¼ | 92¼ | |
| Wilson-Jones ¾e | 1 | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | 12⅞ | |
| Woolwth FW 1.60 | 26 | 42⅛ | 41¾ | 42⅛ | + ¾ |
| Worth P & M | 8 | 30¾ | 30¼ | 30¾ | + ¾ |
| Wright Aero 7g † | 10 | 74 | 73 | 73 | —1 |
| Wrigley W Jr2½e | 2 | 68½ | 68½ | 68½ | — ⅜ |
| **Y** | | | | | |
| Yale & Towne .60 | 1 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | + ½ |
| York Corp .30e | 19 | 14 | 13⅞ | 14 | + ⅛ |
| Youngst Sh&T 1e | 6 | 38⅞ | 38¼ | 38⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Youngst Stl D ¼e | 2 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| **Z** | | | | | |
| Zenith Radio 1e | 13 | 41½ | 41 | 41⅛ | +1¼ |
| Zonite Prod .15e | 6 | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | |

(*) Ex-dividend; (a) also extra or extras; (d) cash or stock; (e) declared or paid so far this year; (f) payable in stock; (g) paid last year; (h) payable in Canadian funds; (k) accumulated dividends paid or declared in 1943; (ww) with warrants; (†) actual sales. 'xw' without warrants.

(*) For each 70 shares held on com stk. (‡) Ex-rights. (§) Certificate of deposit. (x) When distributed. (‖) Stamped. (*) Called shares. (¶) Ex-distribution.

## Low-Priced Utilities Lead Market Gains

NEW YORK, Aug. 10 (AP)—Stocks generally continued to edge upward in today's market under leadership of low-priced utilities although the recently sprinting junior motors were forced to absorb further selling and the majority operated in the minus column.

The feeling persisted that the list had done considerable discounting of reconversion troubles which might accompany a Nazi collapse and it was noted that issues with good peace prospects were the liveliest movers. At that, many investors remained in the wait-and-see contingent on the idea the decline from the July tops was far from being completed.

The utility speeders appeared in blocks running to 10,000 shares after a quiet and mixed opening. Mild purchasing enthusiasm later seeped into pivotal steels, rails and scattered industrials, with gains ranging from fractions to around a point near the close. Transfers were in the vicinity of 1,000,000 shares.

High marks for 1944 were registered by National Power & Light, North American, American Water Works, Engineers Public Service and General Realty & Utilities. Ahead the greater part of the time were Western Union "A," Consolidated Edison, Public Service of N. J., Columbia Gas, U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Santa Fe, Southern Pacific, U. S. Rubber, International Harvester, du Pont and General Electric. Backward were Graham-Paige, Packard and Hupp Motors.

Favored in the curb were Electric Bond & Share, American Gas, American Light, Cities Service, Creole Petroleum, Pantepec and International Petroleum.

### Bonds Steady

Forward moving tendencies among the rails helped keep the bond market on a steady course today.

At the start of the final hour an assortment of domestic corporate loans were a little ahead. U. S. Governments were only slightly changed either way and activity was at a minimum in the foreign department.

Late gainers included International Hydro Electric 6s and Katy 4½ and adjustment 5s.

The market remained under the handicap of light trading, however, and only in rare instances did changes exceed fractions on either side. A few new highs for recent years were posted among the investment rated industrials and utilities.

The problem of institutional investors in finding a place to put their money to work at any kind of return was further emphasized by action of the Chicago Union Station in asking permission to replace outstanding 3¾ per cent bonds with still lower interest bearing securities.

### N. Y. Central Seeks Note Issue

WASHINGTON (AP)—The New York Central Railroad Company has applied to the Interstate Commerce Commission for permission to issue $15,500,000 of equipment trust certificates. They would be used to finance about 75 per cent of the purchase of $21,067,000 worth of cars and locomotives. The road has invited bids from 194 firms and institutions, the dividend rate to be determined by the successful bid.

Quotations to 2:00

### United States Government Bonds

(Dollars and Thirty-seconds)

Treasury

| Sales in $1,000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10 2¼s 60-55 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 112.8 |
| 1 2½s 70-65 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 |

### Corporation Bonds

| Sales in $1,000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 18 Allegheny 3½s '54 | 105¾ | 105⅝ | 105½ |
| 24 Am&FPos2030 | 93½ | 92⅞ | 93½ |
| 2 AmIGC 5½s49 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 60 AmT&T 3s56 | 121 | 120⅞ | 120⅞ |
| 3 AmTob 3s62 | 104¾ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 13 Arm Del 7s78 | 113½ | 113½ | 113½ |
| 1 Arm Del 4s55 | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105¼ |
| 19 ATSF 4s95 | 124⅝ | 124½ | 124½ |
| 7 ACL 1st4s52 | 103⅜ | 103⅜ | 103⅜ |
| 26 ACL cl4s52 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 8 ACL 4½s64 | 88¼ | 88 | 88 |
| 5 B&O 1st m 48 | 89½ | 89¼ | 89½ |
| 21 B&O 95A | 52 | 51¾ | 52 |
| 2 B&O 95 C | 58⅛ | 58⅛ | 58⅛ |
| 7 B&O 2000 D | 51¾ | 51⅝ | 51⅝ |
| 42 B&O 96 F | 51⅞ | 51½ | 51⅞ |
| 38 B&O cv 60 | 39⅜ | 38⅞ | 39¼ |
| 81 B&O 4s 48 | 88½ | 88 | 88½ |
| 12 B&OPLE&WV 4s 51 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 11 B&O SW 50 | 70⅞ | 70⅛ | 70⅞ |
| 25 B&O TC 4s 59 | 80½ | 79⅞ | 80½ |
| 2 BethStl 3½s52 | 103 21-32 | 103 21-32 | 103 21-32 |
| 1 Beth Stl 3s60 | 103⅝ | 103⅝ | 103⅝ |
| 8 BostMe 4½s70 | 59 | 58¾ | 58¾ |
| 3 Bost Me 4s60 | 93 | 93 | 93 |
| 3 BufR&P 57st | 58 | 57¾ | 58 |
| 3 Cal O P 4s68 | 108¾ | 108¾ | 108¾ |
| 8 Celan 3½s62 | 105⅜ | 105⅜ | 105⅜ |
| 4 Cen G 5s59C | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ |
| 15 Cen G cn5s45 | 46¼ | 46⅛ | 46 |
| 2 CenG 1st5s45 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ |
| 37 CenPac 5s60 | 87¾ | 87 | 87¼ |
| 2 C&O 3½s 96 D | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| 19 Chi&A 3s 49 | 26½ | 26⅜ | 26⅜ |
| 3 CB&Q 5s 71 A | 108⅛ | 108⅛ | 108⅛ |
| 24 CB&Q 4½s 77 | 108½ | 107⅞ | 108⅛ |
| 2 CB&Q g 4s 58 | 110¼ | 110¼ | 110¼ |
| 10 C&EI inc 97 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| 1 CGW 4½s 2038 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| 3 CGW 4s 88 | 81¼ | 81 | 81¼ |
| 40 ChI&Y 5s 66 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ |
| 14 CMSP 5s 75 | 57⅛ | 57 | 57⅛ |
| 19 CMSPP 5s 2000 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13½ |
| 9 CMSP 4½s 89 C | 86¾ | 86⅜ | 86¾ |
| 55 C&NW 4¾s 99 | 66⅞ | 66½ | 66⅞ |
| 1 C&NW 4s 89 | 106¼ | 106¼ | 106¼ |
| 39 CRIP 4½s 52 A | 47 | 46½ | 46⅞ |
| 24 CRIP 4½s 60 | 8¾ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ |
| 8 CRI&P 4s 88 | 69¾ | 69¾ | 69¾ |
| 33 CRIP r 4s 34 | 41⅞ | 41¾ | 41¾ |
| 1 Ch&WI 4s 52 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 32 CCCSL 4½s 77 | 71½ | 70⅞ | 71 |
| 16 Cl UT 5s73 | 99⅛ | 98⅝ | 99⅛ |
| 4 Cl UT 4½s77 | 92 | 91¾ | 91¾ |
| 3 ColS 4½s80 | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| 5 ColG 5s52May | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 1 Col G 5s 61 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 5 ComEd 3½s58 | 113⅜ | 113⅜ | 113⅜ |
| 2 ConsP 3½s70 | 109¾ | 109¾ | 109¾ |
| 5 CrucStl 3¼s55 | 102⅝ | 102½ | 102⅝ |
| 1 CubaN 5½s42r | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| 5 DayPL 3s70 | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ |
| 35 Del & H 4s63 | 97 | 96¾ | 97 |
| 7 D&RG 4s36 | 53⅜ | 53 | 53⅜ |
| 3 DRGW 5s55a | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 25 D&RGW 5s78 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 11 DetEd 3s70 | 106⅜ | 106⅜ | 106¾ |
| 13 DuqLt 3½s65 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ |
| 7 El A Lt 2¾s56 | 102¼ | 102¼ | 102¼ |
| 56 Erie 4½s2015 | 82½ | 81⅝ | 82 |
| 2 Erie 4s95 | 106⅝ | 106⅝ | 106⅝ |
| 8 FirestTR 3s61 | 104 | 103¾ | 104 |
| 9 Gdrich 4¼s56 | 106⅛ | 106¾ | 106¾ |
| 9 GtNor 4½s77E | 110⅜ | 110⅜ | 110⅜ |
| 2 GtNor 4s46G | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| 6 GtNor 3⅜s67 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 1 GM&O inc2015 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 9 HousOil 4½s54 | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| 3 Hud C 5s62A | 68 | 67⅞ | 67⅞ |
| 32 H&M r5s57 | 62 | 61½ | 61¾ |
| 22 H&M inc5s57 | 28¼ | 28 | 28 |
| 5 Ill Bell 2¾s81 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ |
| 5 IC 4s53 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| 3 IC r4s55 | 74⅞ | 74⅞ | 74⅞ |
| 32 IC 4¾s66 | 63¾ | 64⅛ | 63¼ |
| 14 ICCSL 5s63A | 68¾ | 68 | 68¾ |
| 24 ICCSL 4½s63 | 65½ | 65 | 65½ |
| 1 IntGN 6s 52 | 22⅛ | 22⅛ | 22⅛ |
| 25 IntGN1st6s52 | 55½ | 55⅜ | 55⅜ |
| 3 Int HE 6s44 | 65½ | 64½ | 65½ |
| 1 Int Pap 5s47 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 21 IntT&T 5s55 | 92¾ | 92⅛ | 92½ |
| 4 Jon&L 3¼s61 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| 4 KC Sou 5s50 | 84¾ | 84⅝ | 84¾ |
| 2 Lac G 5½s53 | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 5 LehVHT 5s54 | 61½ | 61¼ | 61¼ |
| 8 LehV 4½s2003 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 14 LevV 4s 2003 | 36 | 35¾ | 36 |
| 1 L Isl r 4s49 | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ |
| 3 Lou&A 3s50 | 103 | 102⅝ | 102⅝ |
| 10 L&N 4½s2003 | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ |
| 10 L&N 3⅜s2003 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ |
| 27 MSPSSM g 5s 38 | 46⅛ | 46⅛ | 46⅛ |
| 10 MSPSSM c 4s 38 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| 8 M-K-T 5s 62 A | 71⅜ | 71¼ | 71⅛ |
| 14 M-K-T aj 5s 67 | 47 | 46¾ | 47 |
| 15 M-K-T 4½s 78 | 63 | 62½ | 63 |
| 15 M-K-T 1st 4s 90 | 69½ | 69⅛ | 69½ |
| 15 Mo P 5½s 49 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 65 Mo P 5s 77 F | 65¾ | 65½ | 65¾ |
| 24 Mo P 5s 78 G | 65¾ | 65¼ | 65¾ |
| 9 Mo P 5s 80 H | 65½ | 65½ | 65½ |
| 18 Mo P 5s 81 I | 65½ | 65¼ | 65½ |
| 89 Mo P g 4s 75 | 28 | 27¾ | 27¾ |
| 7 Mor & E 4½s 55 | 58½ | 58¾ | 58½ |
| 1 Nat Stl 3s 65 | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | 105⅛ |
| 41 NO Term 4s 53 | 103¼ | 103¼ | 103¼ |
| 19 NOTM 5½s 54 | 80⅞ | 80¾ | 80⅞ |
| 3 NOTM 5s 54 | 78¼ | 78¼ | 78¼ |
| 26 NYC r 5s 2013 | 74¼ | 73⅝ | 73¾ |
| 39 NYC 4½s 2013 A | 68¼ | 67¾ | 68¼ |
| 16 NYC cn 4s 98 | 73¼ | 73 | 73¼ |
| 10 NYC cv 3¼s 52 | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 10 NY Ch SL 5½s 74 | 106½ | 106¼ | 106¼ |
| 11 NY Ch SL 4½s 78 | 98¾ | 98⅝ | 98¾ |
| 1 NY Edis 3¼s 65 | 109 | 109 | 109 |
| 32 NYNHH 6s 48 | 52¼ | 51¾ | 52¼ |
| 20 NYNHH 4½s 67 | 51¼ | 51 | 51 |
| 16 NYOW r 4s 92 | 16⅝ | 16½ | 16½ |
| 5 NYWB 4½s 46 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 14 Norf S 5s 2014 | 37 | 36½ | 36½ |
| 20 Nor P 6s 2047 | 96 | 95¾ | 96 |
| 1 Nor P 5s 2047 D | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| 18 Nor P 4½s 2047 | 76⅞ | 76⅜ | 76⅜ |
| 9 Nor P 4s 97 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| 9 Nor P 3s 2047 | 65 | 64⅞ | 65 |
| 133 O&LCh 4s 48 | 21½ | 20¾ | 21½ |
| 4 Ohio Ed 4s 65 | 104¼ | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| 1 PO&T 3¾s 61 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| 7 PenRR g 5s68 | 124 | 124 | 124 |
| 27 PenRR gd4½s65 | 117⅜ | 117⅛ | 117⅛ |
| 8 PenRR 4½s70 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 8 PenRR 3¼s52 | 103¼ | 103¼ | 103¼ |
| 5 Peo&E inc4s90 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ |
| 2 PhilCo4¼s61 | 108½ | 108½ | 108½ |
| 30 PhRCI 6s49 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ |
| 1 PhRCI 5s73st | 66 | 65¾ | 66 |
| 24 Phil Pet 2¾s64 | 101½ | 101½ | 101½ |
| 9 PortlGE 4½s60 | 105⅜ | 105⅜ | 105⅜ |
| 11 Rdg 4½s97A | 104⅝ | 104⅛ | 104⅝ |
| 3 RevC&B 3¼s60 | 102¾ | 102¾ | 102¾ |
| 10 RioGW 4s39 | 92½ | 92½ | 92½ |
| 55 Rutl1st4½s41 | 17½ | 17 | 17½ |
| 30 StLSF 5s50B | 45 | 44⅝ | 45 |
| 33 StLSF 4½s78 | 34½ | 34½ | 34 |
| 144 StLSF 4s50A | 41½ | 41½ | 41½ |
| 13 StLSW rf 5s90 | 54 | 53½ | 54 |
| 9 SchenD 4s52 | 104¼ | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| 55 SeaAL c6s45 | 41⅝ | 41½ | 41½ |
| 9 SeaAL 4s50st | 67⅝ | 67¼ | 67⅝ |
| 12 So Pac 4½s68 | 79⅛ | 78⅞ | 79⅛ |
| 48 SoPac 4½s81 | 78 | 77⅝ | 77⅞ |
| 41 SoPac 4½s69 | 78¼ | 77¾ | 77¾ |
| 59 SoPac rf4s55 | 104⅜ | 104 | 104⅜ |
| 3 SoPac clt4s49 | 100⅜ | 100¾ | 100⅜ |
| 38 SoPac 4½sOr77 | 84 | 83⅝ | 83⅝ |
| 3 SoPSFT 4s50 | 106⅛ | 106 | 106 |
| 2 SouRy cn5s94 | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| 6 SouRy g4s56 | 87 | 86 | 86¾ |
| 3 TexCorp 3s65 | 106⅛ | 106⅛ | 106⅛ |
| 3 T&P 5s79C | 92⅜ | 92⅜ | 92⅜ |
| 15 ThAve 5s60 | 38½ | 38⅜ | 38½ |

## New York Bonds

Quotations to 2:00

| Sales in $1000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 UnOilCal 3s67 | 103½ | 103¼ | 103½ |
| 15 UnPac 3½s71 | 106⅜ | 106⅜ | 106⅜ |
| 3 UnC-WS 5s52 | 102⅝ | 102⅝ | 102⅝ |
| 5 Va Ry 3¾s66 | 108¼ | 108¼ | 108¼ |
| 9 Wab 4¼s91 | 77½ | 77⅛ | 77½ |
| 4 Wab 4s81 | 83½ | 83⅜ | 83⅜ |
| 5 W Sh 4s2361 | 67¼ | 67¼ | 67¼ |
| 15 W Md 4s52 | 101 | 100¾ | 101 |
| 3 WestUn 5s51 | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | 105⅛ |
| 1 WestUn 5s60 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 1 WestUn 4½s50 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 2 W'hseEl 2¼s51 | 101¾ | 101¾ | 101¾ |
| 16 WhStl 3¼s66 | 99¾ | 99½ | 99½ |
| 18 WisCen 4s49 | 68½ | 68⅛ | 68½ |

### Foreign Bonds

| Sales in $1000 | High | Low | 2:00 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5 Austral 4½s56 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ |
| 4 Brazil 8s41 | 63¼ | 63¼ | 63¼ |
| 7 Braz 6½s26-57 | 61⅛ | 61⅛ | 61⅛ |
| 6 Buen A 4¾s77 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 3 Chile 6s60asd | 17¾ | 17½ | 17¾ |
| 11 Chile 6sJan61a | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ |
| 2 Colomb 3s | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| 2 Copenh 5s52 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| 4 Denmk 6s42 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ |
| 2 Wet Wat 5½s50 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 8 Peru 1st6s60 | 18¾ | 18⅝ | 18¾ |
| 1 Peru 2d6s61 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 2 Rio de J 6½s53 | 39⅝ | 39⅝ | 39⅝ |
| 1 RioGdoS 6s68 | 38⅞ | 38⅞ | 38⅞ |

Total today, 3,079,500. Previous day, 6,003,200. Week ago, 8,114,000. Year ago, 6,599,475. Two years ago, 5,434,000. Jan. 1 to date, 1,845,933,800. Year ago, 2,355,719,075. Two years ago, 1,282,436,700.

## New York Curb

Closing Prices

| Sales | Stock and Div. | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 600 | Ainsworth (¼g) | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ |
| 2100 | Aircr Access | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 100 | Air-way El Ap | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 10 | Ala Gt Sou (4½e) | 99¼ | 99¼ | 99¼ |
| 10 | Ala Pow $7 pf (7) | 117½ | 117½ | 117½ |
| 200 | Alum Co Am (2) | 33½ | 33½ | 33½ |
| 150 | Alum Co Am pf (6) | 113⅜ | 113½ | 113⅜ |
| 130 | Am Book (¾e) | 42 | 41½ | 42 |
| 700 | Am Cen Mfg (½e) | 12¼ | 11¾ | 12¼ |
| 100 | Am C P&LA (1⅞k) | 41⅝ | 41⅝ | 41⅝ |
| 350 | AmCP&LAn(1⅞k) | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 2000 | Am Cit P&LB | 3 | 2⅝ | 3 |
| 500 | Am Cyan B (.60) | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| 600 | Am & Fgn P war | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 3400 | Am Gas & El (1.60) | 29⅜ | 28½ | 29⅛ |
| 75 | Am Gas&El pf (4¾) | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| 75 | Am Gen $2 pf (2) | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| 25 | Am Gen 2½pf(2½) | 45½ | 45½ | 45½ |
| 50 | Am Hard Rub(1) | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 100 | Am Laun Mch(1½e) | 32½ | 32⅛ | 32½ |
| 800 | Am Light&T (1.20) | 16⅞ | 16⅝ | 16⅞ |
| 25 | Am Mfg (1e) | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 1500 | Am Maracaibo | 1⅛ | 1 | 1⅛ |
| 100 | Am Meter (½e) | 27⅜ | 27⅜ | 27⅜ |
| 8500 | Am Superpower | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| 1500 | Am Superpow pf | 17⅝ | 17 | 17⅝ |
| 200 | Am Writ Pap | 5⅝ | 5⅝ | 5⅝ |
| 200 | Anch Post F (.15e) | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 100 | Ang-Wupp (.05e) | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 500 | Apex Elec Mfg (1) | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | 18⅝ |
| 1700 | Argus Inc | 7⅝ | 7½ | 7½ |
| 2000 | Ark Nat Gas A | 3¾ | 3⅝ | 3¾ |
| 1200 | Ark N Gas pf (.70k) | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ |
| 10 | Ark P & L pf (7) | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 300 | Aro Equip | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ |
| 100 | Art Met Wks (.60) | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 200 | Ashland Oil&R (.40) | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ |
| 500 | Asso Laund | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 200 | Atlan C Fish (¼e) | 10⅞ | 10⅝ | 10⅞ |
| 1500 | Atlas Corp war | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 300 | Atlas D Forge (½e) | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ |
| 100 | Babcock&Wil (6e) | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 2600 | Baldwin Loco war | 7⅜ | 7⅛ | 7⅜ |
| 1600 | Barium Stl | 3⅝ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 200 | Bellanca Airc (½e) | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 3800 | Berk & Gay Furn | 2⅝ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 400 | Birds S Fdy (¼e) | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| 600 | Bliss (E W) | 14⅛ | 14⅛ | 14⅛ |
| 1300 | Blue Ridge | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 100 | Blue Rid cv pf (3d) | 49⅞ | 49½ | 49⅞ |
| 100 | Blumenthal (S) | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ |
| 300 | Bowm-Bilt T | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 100 | Bowm-Bilt H 2 pf | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 200 | Braz Tr L&P (h1e) | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | 19⅜ |
| 1200 | Breeze Corp (.80e) | 13⅛ | 12⅞ | 13 |
| 1800 | Brewst Aero | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 1100 | Brown Rubber | 3¾ | 3⅝ | 3¾ |
| 700 | Buckeye P (.80) | 10¾ | 10½ | 10¾ |
| 2000 | Buf N&EP pf | 17⅝ | 17⅝ | 17⅝ |
| 50 | Buf N&EP 5 pf | 107⅛ | 107⅛ | 107 |
| 1700 | Burma Ltd | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 700 | Bury Biscuit | 3½ | 3⅜ | 3½ |
| 200 | Cab El Prod | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 200 | Cab El Prod vtc | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 500 | Sal El Pow | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 200 | Can Marconi | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 100 | Carman B | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ |
| 50 | Carnation | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| 200 | Carrier Corp | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 600 | Catalin Am | 7¼ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ |
| 100 | Cen Ohio Stl (.60e) | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ |
| 2600 | Cen & SW Ut | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| 600 | Cessna Airc | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 900 | Charis (.60) | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| 250 | Chi Flex Shaft | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| 2500 | Chief Cons Mng | 36⅜ | 36⅛ | 36⅜ |
| 1700 | Cities Service | 15 | 14⅝ | 14⅞ |
| 300 | Cit Svc pf | 108⅛ | 107⅞ | 108⅛ |
| 1500 | Claude Neon Lts | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 200 | Cleve Tract(1½e) | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 100 | Colonial Airl | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ |
| 500 | Colo Fuel&I war | 3½ | 3⅜ | 3½ |
| 400 | Colts PFArm | 34⅛ | 34 | 34 |
| 50 | Colum G&E pf(5) | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| 500 | Comm Wat Svc | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 50 | CompoShM vtc(.60) | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | 12⅛ |
| 300 | Conn Gas&C | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 25 | Conn Gas&C pf(3) | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| 50 | Cons GE Bal(3.60) | 68⅛ | 68⅛ | 68⅛ |
| 1900 | Cons Gas Ut (.10g) | 6 | 5⅞ | 6 |
| 100 | Cons Ret Strs (.5e) | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ |
| 500 | Cons Stl Corp (1¾e) | 13 | 12⅞ | 12⅞ |
| 400 | Cons Textile | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ |
| 300 | ContF&Mch (¼e) | 13⅜ | 13 | 13⅜ |
| 100 | Copper Range (½e) | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | 6⅜ |
| 100 | Coro Inc (1e) | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ |
| 300 | Corroon & Rey | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 300 | Cosden Petro | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 150 | CosdenPetropf(⅝k) | 31¼ | 30⅞ | 30⅞ |
| 5000 | Creole Pet (½e) | 24⅛ | 23⅞ | 24⅛ |
| 1100 | Croft Brew (.05g) | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 200 | Crowley Milner | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | 9⅝ |
| 200 | Crown C Pet (.10g) | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ |
| 200 | Crown Drug (.05e) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 700 | Cuban AtlSug (1¼e) | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | 22⅜ |
| 50 | Dayton Rub (¾e) | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 110 | Dayton Rub A (2) | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| 200 | Derby Oil | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ |
| 200 | Derby Oil pf (10k) | 78⅜ | 78⅜ | 78⅜ |
| 1600 | Det Gray Ir | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 900 | DetMichStove (.10e) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 500 | Det Stl Prod (½e) | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 100 | Diana Strs (.60) | 9⅞ | 9⅝ | 9⅞ |
| 100 | Dure-Test (.05e) | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ |
| 900 | East Gas & F | 2⅝ | 2⅝ | 2⅝ |
| 125 | Est G&F 6 pf (2¼k) | 41 | 40½ | 41 |
| 50 | East G&F prpf (4½) | 67¼ | 67¼ | 67¼ |
| 25 | East Sta pf A | 44⅛ | 44⅛ | 44⅛ |
| 200 | Easy Wash MB | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| 53200 | El Bond & Sh | 10⅛ | 9⅞ | 10⅛ |
| 200 | El Bond & Sh pf | 95⅛ | 95 | 95⅛ |
| 150 | El P&L 2 pf A | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | 37⅛ |
| 100 | El P&L war | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 700 | Emerson Elec | 14⅛ | 13⅞ | 13⅞ |
| 200 | Equity Corp | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 50 | EquityCrp$3pf(3¼k) | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 100 | EversharpInc(1.20a) | 34⅞ | 34⅝ | 34⅞ |
| 100 | Fairchild Cam(½e) | 10⅛ | 10 | 10¼ |
| 5300 | Fairchild E&O (.20g) | 3 | 2⅞ | 3 |
| 900 | Fansteel Met (⅛g) | 27 | 26⅞ | 27 |
| 700 | Fedders Mfg | 7 | 6⅞ | 7 |
| 300 | Ford Mot Ltd (.11e) | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ |
| 200 | Frank Cou Dis (½g) | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 100 | Gellman Mfg (.10e) | 2⅞ | 2⅞ | 2⅞ |
| 30 | Gen Out Adv pf (6) | 100⅛ | 100⅛ | 100⅛ |
| 100 | Gen Share | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 160 | Gen Share pf (6d) | 87⅛ | 86⅞ | 86⅞ |
| 1200 | Glen Ald Coal (.80e) | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ |
| 500 | Goldfield Con | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 100 | Gray Mfg | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 100 | Gt A&P 1st pf | 130⅛ | 130⅛ | 130⅛ |
| 100 | Hartford Ray vtc | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 400 | Hearn D Strs | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ |
| 300 | Hecla Min (¾e) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 50 | H Rubin (1½e) | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 200 | Heller pf (1¾) | 26½ | 26½ | 26½ |
| 100 | Heyden Chem (.60e) | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ |
| 100 | Hoe (R) & Co A | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | 28 |
| 600 | Holl C Gold (h.36e) | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ |
| 75 | Horn & Hard (1.60) | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | 28⅛ |
| 4100 | Humble Oil (1¼e) | 40⅛ | 40⅛ | 40⅛ |
| 700 | Huyler's | 4⅛ | 4 | 4⅛ |
| 100 | Huyler's pf (3k) | 27½ | 27¼ | 27½ |
| 900 | Ill Pow | 9 | 8⅞ | 9 |
| 500 | Ill Pow div ct | 13 | 12⅞ | 13 |
| 200 | Ill Pow pf (2⅝k) | 49⅛ | 49 | 49⅛ |
| 60 | Ind Svc 6 pf | 51⅛ | 50 | 51⅛ |
| 100 | Indus Finan vtc | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 1000 | Indus Finan vtc | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 400 | Indus Finan pf | 48 | 47 | 48 |
| 150 | Ins Co N Am | 86 | 84⅞ | 84⅞ |
| 3600 | Int Hyd-El pf | 11⅛ | 10⅞ | 11⅛ |
| 400 | Int Petrol | 18⅞ | 18⅝ | 18⅞ |
| 100 | Int S Ras B | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 25 | Iron Firem vtc (1.20) | 20⅞ | 20⅞ | 20⅞ |
| 200 | Ital Superpow A | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 4400 | Jacobs Air En (.20e) | 4 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 800 | Jacobs (FL) | 11⅛ | 11 | 11 |
| 200 | Jeannette Gla | 4⅞ | 4¾ | 4⅞ |
| 10 | Jer C P&L 7pf (7) | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 50 | Ken-Rad T&LA(⅛g) | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ |
| 560 | Kingston Prod (.10e) | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |

Quotations to 2:55 p. m.

| Sales | Stock and Div. | High | Low | 2:55 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 | Koppers Co pf (6) | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 400 | Kress (S H) pf (.60) | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ |
| 300 | Krueger Brew (.425e) | 9 | 8⅞ | 8⅞ |
| 50 | Lack RR NJ | 36¼ | 35¾ | 36¼ |
| 1200 | Lake Shore M (h.80) | 16½ | 16 | 16⅜ |
| 300 | Lakey Fdy&M | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ |
| 25 | Long Un Bak A (2) | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ |
| 25 | Lang Un Bk2B (.24a) | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 400 | Lefcourt Real | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 600 | Leonard Oil Dev | 1¼ | 1⅛ | 1¼ |
| 600 | Lone Star Gas (.40e) | 9¾ | 9⅝ | 9¾ |
| 4600 | Long Is Ltg | 1¼ | 1⅛ | 1¼ |
| 250 | Long Is L pf | 74⅞ | 73 | 74⅞ |
| 300 | Long Is L pf B | 67¾ | 66½ | 67¾ |
| 300 | Louis L&E (.40) | 7⅛ | 7 | 7⅛ |
| 70 | Ludw Baum pf | 82 | 81½ | 82 |
| 400 | McCord Rad B | 7 | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 200 | McWill Dredg (½e) | 10⅜ | 10¼ | 10⅜ |
| 200 | Memph N Gas (.10e) | 4¼ | 4⅛ | 4¼ |
| 100 | Merritt-C&S | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ |
| 100 | Mesabi Iron | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 100 | Mich Stl Tube | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ |
| 200 | Michigan Sug | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 200 | Mid St P Avtc (.51e) | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ |
| 100 | Mid St P Bvtc | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 1300 | MidWestCorp (.20e) | 11¼ | 11 | 11¼ |
| 75 | Midvale (1½e) | 26 | 25⅞ | 26 |
| 600 | Mid-West Abr (.09e) | 2½ | 2⅜ | 2½ |
| 200 | Midwest Oil (¾) | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ |
| 100 | Mid West Ref (.10e) | 2⅞ | 2⅞ | 2⅞ |
| 20 | Miss Riv P pf (6) | 114¾ | 114¾ | 114¾ |
| 100 | Mock-J Voeh (½e) | 23⅝ | 23⅝ | 23⅝ |
| 100 | Molybdenum (¾e) | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 50 | Moody Inv pf pf (3) | 37¼ | 37¼ | 37¼ |
| 100 | Mt City Cop (.10e) | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 100 | Mount Prod (½) | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ |
| 4600 | NatBellasHess(.05g) | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 300 | Nat City Lines (1) | 13⅛ | 13 | 13⅛ |
| 1300 | Nat Fuel G (1) | 12⅛ | 12 | 12 |
| 100 | Nat Rub Mch(¾e) | 11¼ | 11 | 11¼ |
| 100 | Nat Trans (½e) | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 100 | Nat Tun & Mines | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 200 | Nat Un Rad | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ |
| 100 | NeptuneMetA(.8) | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 125 | NEPA 6 pf(3k) | 61¾ | 61½ | 61¾ |
| 50 | N E T&T (3½e) | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | 105⅛ |
| 300 | N H Clock | 12¾ | 12½ | 12½ |
| 100 | NYSobd fdsh (1½e) | 14⅛ | 14⅛ | 14⅛ |
| 20 | NYSta&EGpf(5.10) | 110¾ | 110¾ | 110¾ |
| 14100 | Niag Hud Pow | 3⅛ | 2⅞ | 3 |
| 1900 | Niag Hud A war | 1-128 | 1-128 | 1-128 |

| Sales | Stock and Div. | High | Low | 2:55 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 100 | Niag Sh Md B (.10e) | 6¼ | 6⅛ | 6¼ |
| 200 | Niles-Bec-P (2) | 13⅞ | 13¾ | 13⅞ |
| 400 | Noma Elec (¼e) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 5300 | Nor Am Lt & Pow | 1⅛ | 1 | 1⅛ |
| 100 | Nor Am Ray A (1e) | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ |
| 600 | Nor Am Ut Sec | 1½ | 1½ | 1⅛ |
| 400 | Northeast Airl | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 30 | N Ind PS 6 pf (6) | 107½ | 107½ | 107⅛ |
| 30 | N Ind PS 7 pf (7) | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| 1000 | Nor Sta Pw A | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | 15⅛ |
| 100 | Ogden Corp (½e) | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ |
| 20 | Ohio P S 6 pf (6) | 112½ | 111½ | 111½ |
| 100 | Okla Nat Gas (1.40) | 28½ | 28½ | 28½ |
| 500 | Pac G&E 6 pf (1½) | 37 | 37¼ | 37¼ |
| 5300 | Pantepec Oil Ven | 7⅞ | 7⅝ | 7⅞ |
| 100 | Prkrsbg R&R (¾e) | 19¼ | 19 | 19¼ |
| 200 | Pennroad (¼g) | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 700 | Pa Gas & El A | 2⅜ | 2⅛ | 2⅜ |
| 100 | Pa P&L $7 pf (7) | 106 | 105¼ | 106⅛ |
| 100 | Phila Co (.40e) | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 25 | Phila El Pow pf (2) | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ |
| 100 | Phillips Pkg (¼e) | 7⅜ | 7⅜ | 7⅜ |
| 300 | Pierce Govern (.60e) | 17¾ | 17¼ | 17¾ |
| 1700 | Pioneer Gold | 3½ | 3⅜ | 3½ |
| 100 | Pitney-Bowes (.40) | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ |
| 640 | Pitts&LakeE (5) | 62¼ | 61¾ | 62¼ |
| 100 | Pitts Pl Gl (1½e) | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| 400 | Pleas V Wine (.20e) | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ |
| 400 | Polaris2Mng (.20e) | 3¾ | 3⅝ | 3¾ |
| 300 | Powdr & Alex (.45e) | 9½ | 9⅜ | 9½ |
| 6000 | Premier Gld (h.04) | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 5000 | P S Colo 7 pf (.90e) | 13⅞ | 13⅝ | 13⅞ |
| 300 | Pyrene (.20e) | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 50 | Quaker Oats (3) | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 1700 | RKO opt war | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 1500 | Raytheon Mfg | 37⅞ | 35⅜ | 37⅞ |
| 600 | Red Bank Oil | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 100 | Reed Roll Bit (½e) | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | 25⅛ |
| 1000 | Republic Avia (¼e) | 5¼ | 5 | 5¼ |
| 1800 | Rio Gr Val G | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 10 | Roch G&E pf D | 108½ | 108½ | 108½ |
| 200 | Root Pet | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ |
| 1000 | Ryan Cons Pet (.10e) | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | 6⅜ |
| 200 | Ryerson & Haynes | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 1600 | St. Regis Pap | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ |
| 2200 | Salt Dome Oil | 8⅝ | 8⅛ | 8⅝ |
| 100 | Samson Unit | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 500 | Schulte (D A) | 2⅝ | 2⅝ | 2⅝ |
| 50 | Schulte (DA) pf | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| 20 | Scran-SBW pf | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 11000 | Segal Lock & H | 2⅛ | 2¼ | 2⅛ |
| 100 | Seiberling Rub | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 600 | Selected Indus | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 100 | Sentry S Con | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 200 | Simplicity Pat | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 3400 | Solar Airc (.20e) | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 200 | Solar Mfg (.35e) | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5½ |
| 300 | Sonotone (.15e) | 2⅞ | 2⅝ | 2⅞ |
| 300 | So Cal Pow A | 1⅜ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 100 | Son Pipe L (.60e) | 8⅜ | 8⅜ | 8¾ |
| 200 | Southl Royal (.20e) | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ |
| 300 | Span & Gen reg | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 100 | StandCap&S | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ |
| 500 | Stand C&S pf (1.60) | 25⅜ | 25⅜ | 25⅜ |
| 200 | Stand Dredg | 3 | 2⅞ | 2⅞ |
| 100 | St Oil Ky (1) | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ |
| 100 | St Oil Ohio pf (5) | 110¼ | 110¼ | 110 |
| 400 | St Pow & Lt | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 500 | St Pow & L B | ⅜ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 200 | St Power L pf | 92 | 90 | 92 |
| 100 | Stand Prod | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ |
| 300 | Stand Sil-Lead | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 1300 | Starrett Corp vtc | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 100 | SterchiBrStrs (.30e) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 25 | Sterch Br St 1 pf | 50½ | 50½ | 50½ |
| 300 | Sterl Al Prod | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ |
| 200 | Sterling Inc | 2⅝ | 2⅝ | 2⅝ |
| 100 | Sullivan Mach | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ |
| 100 | Technicolor | 21⅞ | 21½ | 21⅞ |
| 200 | Tishman Realty | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ |
| 100 | Tonopah Min (.03e) | 1 | 1⅛ | 1 |
| 100 | Trans-Lux (.10g) | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 700 | Transwest Oil (¼e) | 20⅞ | 20½ | 20⅞ |
| 500 | Tri-Cont war | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 200 | Tung-Sol Lp (.10e) | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ |
| 100 | Tung Sol L pf (.80) | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | 12⅝ |
| 600 | Udylite Corp (.20g) | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 100 | Ulen Realiz | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 100 | Unexcelled Mfg (½) | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 2200 | Unit-Cig-Wh Strs | 2⅛ | 2 | 2 |
| 1700 | Unit Corp war | ⅛ | 3-32 | ⅛ |
| 1800 | Unit Gas | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 100 | Unit Gas pf(10½k) | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| 100 | Unit Gas war | 1-32 | 1-32 | 1-32 |
| 1900 | Unit Lt&Pow A | ½ | ½ | ½ |
| 700 | Unit Lt&Pow B | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 1600 | Unit Lt&P pf | 56⅞ | 54⅞ | 56⅞ |
| 600 | Unit Prof Sh | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 200 | Unit Shoe M (2½a) | 73¾ | 73⅜ | 73¾ |
| 100 | U S & Int Sec | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 400 | U S Radiator | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 100 | U S Rub Recl | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 1400 | Unit Wall Pap (.10g) | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 100 | Univ Cooler A (½e) | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ |
| 100 | Univ Cooler B | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 600 | Univ Pict (2e) | 21 | 20½ | 21 |
| 500 | Utah-IdahoSug (.15e) | 2⅝ | 2⅝ | 2⅝ |
| 75 | Utah P&L pf | 54⅜ | 54⅜ | 54⅜ |
| 500 | Utah Radio | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ |
| 100 | Utility Equit | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 200 | Util Equit pr(1¼k) | 83⅛ | 83⅛ | 83⅛ |
| 100 | Valspar Corp | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 2200 | Venezuel Pet | 9⅝ | 9¼ | 9⅝ |
| 800 | Waco Airc (.30g) | 4⅛ | 4 | 4⅛ |
| 100 | WagnrBak vtc (.30e) | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 100 | Wentwth Mfg (¾e) | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 400 | West Va C&C | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| 100 | West Tab & Sta | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ |
| 50 | W'morel'd Coal | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 50 | W'morel'd Inc | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ |
| 2400 | Wright Harg | 3⅜ | 3⅛ | 3⅜ |

## N. Y. Curb Bonds

Quotations to 2:40 p. m.

### Domestic Bonds

| Sales in $1000 | High | Low | 2:40 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Am P&L 6s 2016 | 101⅞ | 101⅞ | 101⅞ |
| 1 Ark P&L 5s 56 | 103⅝ | 103⅝ | 103⅝ |
| 11 As Elec 4½s 53 | 91½ | 91¼ | 91¼ |
| 3 As G&E 5s 50 | 24⅝ | 24⅝ | 24⅝ |
| 28 As G&E 5s 68 | 24⅜ | 24¼ | 24⅜ |
| 10 As G&E 4½s 49 | 24¾ | 24½ | 24¾ |
| 4 As T&T 5½s 55 A | 96½ | 96½ | 96½ |
| 2 Birm El 4½s 68 | 101⅛ | 101⅛ | 101⅛ |
| 22 Cen St El 5½s 54 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 6 Cen St El 5s 48 | 50½ | 49¾ | 50½ |
| 6 Chi Ry 5s 27 ct | 73½ | 72¾ | 72¾ |
| 1 Cities Ser 5s 69 | 104⅜ | 104⅜ | 104⅜ |
| 25 Cities Ser 5s 50 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ |
| 56 Cont G&E 5s 58 A | 103⅜ | 103⅛ | 103⅜ |
| 19 East G&F 4s 56 A | 100 | 99⅞ | 100 |
| 9 Gatineau Pow 3¾s 69 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1 Glen Ald Coal 4s 65 | 102⅛ | 102⅛ | 102⅛ |
| 10 Gobel (A) 4½s 41 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| 2 Grand Trunk 4s 50 | 103¾ | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| 1 Ind Hyd El 5s 58 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ |
| 2 Ill Pow&L 6s 53 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 3 Ind Svc 5s 63 A | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| 2 Inters Pow 6s 52 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| 2 Inters Pow 5s 57 | 94⅞ | 94½ | 94⅞ |
| 2 Jer Cen P&L 3½s 65 | 107⅛ | 107⅛ | 107⅛ |
| 1 Metro Ed 4s 71 | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ |
| 34 N Eng G&E 5s 50 | 86½ | 86¼ | 86½ |
| 6 N Eng G&E 5s 48 | 86⅜ | 86⅜ | 86⅜ |
| 6 N Eng G&E 5s 47 | 86⅝ | 86⅝ | 86⅝ |
| 6 N Eng G&E 5s 47 | 86⅝ | 86⅝ | 86⅝ |
| 1 N Eng Pow 5s 48 | 102⅛ | 102⅛ | 102⅛ |
| 4 Nor ConUt5½s 48 A St | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 1 Ohio Pow 3¼s 68 | 109⅝ | 109⅝ | 109⅝ |
| 2 Pub Sv Colo 3½s 64 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 12 So Cal Ed 3s 65 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 2 Spalding 5s 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| 2 Stand G&E 6s 48 st | 98⅝ | 98⅝ | 98⅝ |
| 5 Stand G&E 6s 48 cv st | 98⅝ | 98⅜ | 98⅝ |
| 15 Stand G&E 6s 51 | 98⅜ | 98⅜ | 98⅜ |
| 17 Stand G&E 6s 57 | 98⅜ | 98 | 98 |
| 1 Stand G&E 6s 66 | 98⅜ | 98⅜ | 98⅜ |
| 9 Stand P&L 6s 57 | 98 | 97⅞ | 97⅞ |
| 2 Starrett Corp 5s 50 | 46½ | 46⅜ | 46½ |
| 5 Tex El S 5s 60 | 106⅛ | 106 | 106⅛ |
| 1 Tex P&L 5s 56 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| 1 Toledo Ed 3½s 68 | 108½ | 108½ | 108½ |
| 8 Twin CRT 5½s 52 A | 101¼ | 100⅞ | 100⅞ |
| 3 Unit L&Ry 5½s 52 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ |
| 36 Waldorf-Ast 5s 54 | 41½ | 40¾ | 41½ |
| 1 Danish Con 5½s 55 | 80¼ | 80¼ | 80¼ |
| 1 Rio de Jan 6½s 59 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 3 Russian 6½s 1919 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 2 Russ 5½s 1921 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 1 Stinnes 4s 46 rd st | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 1 Stinnes 4s 46 2d st | 25 | 25 | 25 |

†Officially listed on application by the Corporation.

Other securities are admitted to dealing as "unlisted" on application of a regular member and approved by the listing committee and the Board of Governors.

(xd) Ex-dividend. (xr) Ex-rights. (a) Also extra or extras. (d) Cash or stock. (e) Declared or paid so far this year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Paid last year. (h) Payable in Canadian funds. (k) Accumulated dividends paid or declared in 1943. (ur) Under rule. (ww) With warrants. (xw) Without warrants. (war) Warrants.

Rates of dividends in the foregoing table are annual disbursements based on the last quarterly or semiannual declaration. Unless otherwise noted special or extra dividends are not included.

## Commodity Futures

### Grains at Principal Markets

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Pr. Cl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sep wheat | | | | | |
| Chicago | | 1.54⅝ | 1.53¾ | 1.53¾ | 1.53⅞ |
| Minneapolis | | 1.48⅝ | 1.48⅛ | 1.48⅜ | 1.49⅛ |
| Kansas City | | 1.48⅛ | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| Dec wheat | | | | | |
| Chicago | | 1.54⅛ | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.54⅛ |
| Minneapolis | | 1.49⅞ | 1.49⅛ | 1.49⅛ | 1.49⅛ |
| Kansas City | | 1.48⅛ | 1.48⅛ | 1.48⅛ | 1.48⅛ |
| May Wheat | | | | | |
| Chicago | | 1.54⅜ | 1.54⅜ | 1.54⅜ | 1.54⅛ |
| Minneapolis | | 1.50 | 1.49⅞ | 1.49⅞ | 1.50 |
| Kansas City | | 1.48⅜ | 1.48⅜ | 1.48⅜ | 1.48⅜ |
| Sept. Oats | | | | | |
| Chicago | | .69 | .68⅞ | .68½ | .68⅞ |
| Minneapolis | | .65⅜ | .65⅛ | .65⅛ | .65⅜ |
| Rye, Chicago | | | | | |
| Sept. | 1.04⅞ | 1.03⅝ | 1.03⅞ | 1.03⅞ | |
| Dec. | 1.05⅞ | 1.05⅞ | 1.04⅜ | 1.04⅞ | 1.04⅞ |
| May | 1.07 | 1.07⅛ | 1.06⅛ | 1.06⅛ | 1.06⅞ |
| July | 1.06 | 1.06⅛ | 1.05⅛ | 1.05⅛ | 1.06⅝ |
| Barley, Chicago | | | | | |
| Sept. | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 |
| Dec. | 1.10⅛ | 1.10⅛ | 1.09⅛ | 1.09⅛ | 1.09½ |
| May | 1.09⅞ | 1.09⅞ | 1.09⅞ | 1.09⅞ | 1.09 |

### Wool

Grease

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Pr. Cl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| October | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 89.5b | 90.1 |
| December | | | | 87.0b | 88.5 |
| March | 84.6 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 85.1b | 84.8 |
| May | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.0b | 83.5 |
| July | | | | 80.0b | 80.4 |

Tops

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Pr. Cl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| October | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.6b | 129.0 |
| December | 121.5 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 121.5t | 120.0 |
| March | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5b | 114.3 |
| May | 113.0 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.5t | 112.3 |
| July | 111.5 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 111.0b | 110.1 |

B—Bid. T—Traded.

### Cotton

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Pr. Cl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| October | 21.23 | 21.27 | 21.15 | 21.18 | 21.18 |
| December | 21.04 | 21.08 | 20.98 | 21.02 | 20.97 |
| March | 20.81 | 20.84 | 20.75 | 20.79 | 20.75 |
| May | 20.59 | 20.61 | 20.55 | 20.58 | 20.53 |
| July | 20.38 | 20.38 | 20.32 | 20.35 | 20.33 |

### Chicago Mercantile Exchange

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Pr. Cl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Onions | | | | | |
| November | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.45 |
| Eggs | | | | | |
| October | 36.75 | 37.30 | 36.65 | 37.15A | 37.45 |
| November | | | | 37.50A | 37.75 |
| December | 36.95 | 37.25 | 36.70 | 37.15 | 37.30 |
| Potatoes | | | | | |
| November | | | | 3.12N | 3.12 |

A—Asked. N—Nominal. B—Bid.

Quotations for cotton reported by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane; wool by J. S. Bache & Co. All prices at New York unless otherwise noted.

## Boston Stocks

| Div. in $ | | High | Low | Last | Prev. close |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8.75 | Bos&Albany | 112½ | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| 2.00 | Bos Edison | 36⅝ | 36½ | 36½ | 36⅝ |
| .80a | Copper Range | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6¾ |
| 4.50 | EastG&F pr pf | 68 | 68 | 68 | 67¾ |
| 16.00c | Ea MSR1stpf | 103 | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| | Ea M SR pfB | 78 | 78 | 78 | 77½ |
| | East Mass A | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19½ |
| .50a | Eastern SS | 11½ | 11 | 11½ | 11 |
| 5.00 | Bos Elevated | 68¾ | 68½ | 68¾ | 68¾ |
| | Maine Cent pf | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 2.73a | NE Tel&Tel | 104⅛ | 104⅛ | 104⅛ | 105 |
| | Quincy Min | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| | Reece Fold M | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1⅜ |
| .60 | Shawmut Assoc | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | 13¾ |
| 2.36 | Unit Shoe M | 73¼ | 73¼ | 73¼ | 73¾ |

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. a Paid or payable in 1944, no regular rate. b Including extras. c Paid in 1943 on account of accumulations. d Paid in 1943, no regular rate.

# Financial News and Comment

## Sees Pulpwood Needs Soaring Even Further

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 (AP)—Battlefield developments have thrust military requirements for woodpulp to the highest point of the war and they are expected to rise even further, says Harold Boeschensetin, acting director of the Forest Products Bureau of the War Production Board, in a statement made today.

The Army and Navy will need more than twice as much pulp for making explosives and ammunition in the third quarter of 1944 as in the first quarter, he declared. Present estimates are that fourth-quarter demands will continue upward. Also increasing are military demands for woodpulp for making high-tenacity rayon for tires, and for overseas packaging.

**On 'Hand-to-Mouth' Basis**

The result of these developments and of the near depletion of pulpwood and pulp stocks in 1942-43, said Mr. Boeschenstein, is that the pulp and paper industry is operating on a "hand-to-mouth" basis.

He said pulpwood production and waste paper collections substantially increased in the first half of 1944, but not enough to balance the soaring demands.

"If anything went wrong with future pulpwood production," he said, production of paper "would drop quickly below actual needs," because mills now are receiving pulpwood at a rate approximately equal to the current level of requirements. He asserted:

"Any further losses in trucks and tires, without replacements; a drought in the North or prolonged rains in the South; additional drains on manpower by the armed services or war plants, or the recall of prisoners of war, would seriously retard our present paper output."

Even a sudden end to the European war, he said, would not immediately bring about a reduction of mill demands for pulpwood and waste paper. On the contrary, pulpwood production in such event "might be seriously reduced by the withdrawal of prisoners of war from the woods."

**Sees Postwar Demand**

"Widely diversified needs for paper and paperboard probably will continue strong after the war," he continued, "and mills should plan now to be able to meet this demand during the rehabilitation and reconversion period."

Commending newspapers, magazines, industries, and government agencies which have helped the WPB in the pulpwood and waste paper campaigns, Mr. Boeschenstein said that without their aid the paper shortages would have been "drastic," and that if the campaigns had not been held, the war effort would have hampered and "our current paper production available for civilian uses would have been only half what it is today."

He reported that total pulpwood deliveries to the mills during the first half of 1944 were about 8,369,000 cords, 27 per cent better than the same period of 1943, but 4 per cent lower than the same period of 1942, when pulpwood receipts were at their then all-time high level.

### Motor Chairman



Wide World

**Joseph W. Frazer**

Elected chairman of the board of directors of Graham-Paige Motors Corporation. Mr. Frazer, who last year resigned as president of Willys-Overland, confirmed reports that he and a group of New York associates had acquired a substantial part of the Graham-Paige stock holdings of Joseph B. Graham and the Graham family.

## B. L. S. Official Urges Postwar Employment Goal of 53 Million

ABSECON, N. J., Aug. 10 (AP)—Between three and five million persons will be unemployed in the United States within six months after the end of the war in Europe compared with less than a million out of work now, a government official predicted yesterday.

A. Ford Hinrichs, acting commissioner of the U. S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor statistics, made the statement, adding, however, that after those six months, employment would increase until the end of war in Japan. Then he said, there would be another decline.

After the end of all hostilities, Mr. Hinrichs said, business must "expand the demand for labor so that there will be 53 to 55 million jobs—not 51 million as at present; not 46 million as before the war."

Mr. Hinrichs told the postwar planning conference of the National Retail Dry Goods Association that America should be able to reach the "full employment" level of 53 to 55 million employed within two years after the end of both the European and Pacific wars.

"We will not accomplish our task if we concern ourselves exclusively with reconversion," he added. "Expansion is also required."

**Unemployment Seen Spotty**

When cutbacks assume larger proportions, Mr. Hinrichs said, unemployment will be spotty throughout the nation with some cities having large percentages out of work and others with a tight labor supply.

"The decline of employment that has occurred to date reflects cutbacks and increased productivity," he added.

Dr. Charles Roos, president of the Econometric Institute, which acts as a management consultant to industry and business, said "the Office of Price Administration should be abandoned at the end of the European war."

"The current price level is within 5 per cent of where it would have been without OPA ceiling price controls," he continued.

Dr. Roos, who was chief of research for the National Recovery Administration, added, however, that OPA had contributed to overall control of prices by rationing certain goods at retail, thus limiting demand for them.

**Estimates U. S. Income**

He predicted national income for the first three years after the war would not drop more than about 12 per cent from current levels—or to not less than $125,000,000,000.

Lew Hahn, general manager of the N. R. D. G. A., said he thought increased plant capacity after the war would enable manufacturers to turn out 50 per cent more consumer goods. Competition among retailers will be keener because of new outlets and new forms of distribution, he added.

Malcolm P. McNair, professor at the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, said he felt there was no danger of inflation within five years after the war and added he looked for neither a great increase nor a drastic decline in postwar price levels.

## Reactions to Oil Pact Favorable

NEW YORK, Aug. 10 (AP)—Reaction of oil industry spokesmen to the newly-announced Anglo-American accord on postwar petroleum policies was favorable, but many executives withheld comment.

The agreement was viewed generally as the forerunner of more specific decisions affecting the division of the world's oil resources and markets.

"A constructive move," was the opinion of W. S. S. Rodgers, chairman of the Texas Co. and one of the three technical advisers to the American delegation at discussions of oil last April.

Mr. Rodgers said the agreement, "depending upon the spirit in which it is interpreted by the two governments, should be helpful to the petroleum industry of the United States and foreign countries."

He added that it should also go "a long way toward preserving peace in the future."

Wallace E. Pratt, vice-president of Standard Oil Co. (N.J.) and a widely-known geologist, said the agreement was consistent with many of the recommendations recently endorsed by the Petroleum Industry War Council.

**Likened to Interstate Pact**

"The agreement, as announced," Mr. Pratt said in a statement, "incorporates the principle of the interstate oil compact which has been in operation for many years in this country and would extend this principle on a worldwide basis among other oil producing nations."

LONDON, Aug. 10 (Reuter)—The new Anglo-American oil agreement is "a great advance on the vague arrangements between private companies by which many of the worlds oil sources and oil markets were temporarily regulated in the past," says the Manchester Guardian in an editorial today.

"Given the cordial relation between London and Washington, the transfer of final responsibility from the companies to the governments should help to prevent the eruptions of commercial interests into the diplomatic field which were so frequent after the last war."

In the political field, the pact is "excellent," but in the economic field the liberal paper finds that it confirms its earlier fear (expressed at the opening of the negotiation), "that our delegates might accept an agreement based roughly on the status quo, which would strangle British enterprise in the future."

**"One Flash of Reality"**

The paper notes with pleasure "one flash of reality"—"it is put on record that Britain's financial requirements may at some time demand that we acquire dollars by the sale of Middle East oil. On the other hand there is no evidence that our delegates have preserved any freedom of action for independent development for the United Kingdom. In fact this may well be explicitly blocked by the provision that future developments are not to be hampered by 'unilateral restrictions' imposed by either of the two governments."

The Times remarks that the proposed international petroleum commission cannot be fully effective until the negotiations have been extended to Russia and other great producing regions. The agreement "sets a model for international agreement on other commodities," the Times declares, naming wheat and cotton as possible examples. The successful production of synthetic rubber, too, creates a future world problem.

If a chronic disequilibrium between supply and effective demand is to be averted, "new forms of organization will be called for that cut across the political lines of national sovereignty. These forms will be not one, but many."

## Allied Ship Pool Extension Signed

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States, Britain and other Allied shipping powers have signed in London an extension of their present shipping pool agreement insuring that when Germany has been defeated there will be an adequate pooling of tonnage to carry on the war against Japan.

The action was announced jointly in London and Washington but no details were available here.

## Over-the-Counter Securities

Approximate prices compiled under supervision of Boston Securities Traders' Association and National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. These prices may have been higher or lower during the day.

### Industrial Stocks

| | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| Aetna-Standard Engineering | 4⅛ | 4¾ |
| American Barge Line Co | 11½ | 12⅝ |
| American Hardware Co | 29¾ | 31¾ |
| American Manufacturing | 45¾ | 48¾ |
| American Manufac 5 pf | 94¾ | .. |
| American Optical | 30⅞ | 32⅝ |
| American Wringer Co | 10 | 10⅞ |
| †Amoskeag Company | 40¾ | .. |
| †Amoskeag Company pf | 79¾ | .. |
| Appleton Company | 33½ | 36½ |
| Applied Arts Corp | 3⅞ | 4⅛ |
| Arlington Mills | 52¼ | 55½ |
| Art Metal Construction | 23¾ | 25½ |
| Atlas Plywood Corp pf | 28¾ | 30¾ |
| Automobile Banking Corp A | 2⅞ | 3⅝ |
| Automobile Banking $1.50 pf | 17⅞ | 20½ |
| Bausch & Lomb Optical Co | 24 | 26¼ |
| Bausch & Lomb Optical Co pf | 109¾ | .. |
| Bendex Home Appliance | 8⅞ | 9⅝ |
| Berkshire Fine Spinning | 18 | 19⅞ |
| Berkshire Fine Spin $5 pf | 77¼ | .. |
| Bird & Son Inc 5 pf | 99½ | .. |
| Boston Wharf Company | 23⅞ | 25¾ |
| Boston Woven Hose & Rubber | 36¼ | 39 |
| Brown Co | 1.85 | 2.15 |
| Brown Co pf | 33½ | 36¼ |
| Campbell A S Co Inc | 7⅜ | 8¼ |
| Central Railway Signal A | 39¾ | .. |
| Chapman Valve Manufac | 35½ | 37¼ |
| Collyer Insulated Wire Co | 16⅛ | 17½ |
| Colonial Stores | 19⅛ | 20⅞ |
| Crowell-Collier Pub Co | 43 | 45¾ |
| Dewey & Almy Chemical Co | 27¼ | 29¾ |
| Domestic Finance Corp pf | 26¾ | 29¼ |
| Draper Corporation | 77¾ | 80¾ |
| Durez Plastic & Chemical | 67¾ | 71¼ |
| Dwight Manufacturing Co | 15¾ | 17¼ |
| Eastern Corporation | 10¾ | 11⅝ |
| Eastern Corporation pf | 20⅞ | 22¾ |
| Exolon Co | 8⅞ | 10⅜ |
| Family Finance Inc | 12⅜ | 13¾ |
| Family Finance pf A | 25¼ | 27½ |
| Food Fair Stores Inc | 44¾ | 47¾ |
| Fruit of the Loom | 35¼ | 38 |
| General Fire Extinguisher | 15⅜ | 16⅞ |
| General Machinery | 22¾ | 24⅝ |
| Giddings & Lewis Mach Ttool | 8⅝ | 9⅝ |
| Goodall Worsted Company | 52 | 55 |
| Graton & Knight Co | 8⅜ | 9⅞ |
| Graton & Knight Co 7 pf | 86¾ | 90¾ |
| Graton & Knight Co pr pf | 28¾ | 31¾ |
| Great Northern Paper Co | 34⅛ | 36¼ |
| Greenfield Tap&Die $6 pf | 61 | .. |
| Harrington & Richardson | 1⅛ | 1⅝ |
| Haskelite Mfg Co | 6⅜ | 7⅞ |
| Heywood-Wakefield Co | 35 | 37½ |
| Heywood-Wakefield Co pf B | 20⅛ | 22 |
| Hilton-Davis Chemical Co | 15⅞ | 17¾ |
| Hilton-Davis Chemical Co pf | 24½ | 26¾ |
| Hooker Electro Chem | 28 | 31 |
| International Detrola | 13⅜ | 14¼ |
| Keith George E Co | 65 | .. |
| Kendall Company | 10⅞ | 12⅛ |
| Kennedy's Inc pf | 21⅜ | 23¼ |
| Landers Frary & Clark | 36⅜ | 39 |
| Lincoln Stores Inc | 24 | 26 |
| Lincoln Stores 7 | 107½ | .. |
| Long-Bell Lumber Co | 6⅝ | 7⅜ |
| Ludlow Mfg & Sales Co | 113 | 117 |
| Marathon Paper Mills | 26¾ | 30 |
| Marlin-Rockwell Corp | 62¼ | 65½ |
| Merck & Co | 40 | 43 |
| Merck & Co 4½s pf | 109¾ | 113½ |
| Merrimack Manufacturing | 48 | 51¼ |
| Merrimack Manufacturing pf | 72¼ | .. |
| †Metal & Thermit Corp | 23⅞ | 26⅜ |
| Millers Falls Company | 9⅛ | 10½ |
| Missouri-Kansas Pipe Line | 9¾ | 10⅜ |
| Nashawena Mills | 19⅜ | 21 |
| Nashua Gummed & C Paper | 76 | .. |
| Nashua Manufacturing Co | 37½ | 40½ |
| Nashua Manufac Co 1st pf | 83¾ | 87¾ |
| Nashua Manufac Co 2d pf | 28⅞ | 31⅜ |
| National Chemical & Mfg | 5 | 6⅛ |
| National Shirt Shops | 14¼ | 15¾ |
| Naumkeag Steam Cotton | 65¾ | 69¾ |
| New England Lime Co | 4¾ | 8 |
| Nicholson File Company | 35¾ | 38¼ |
| Nonquitt Mills | 34¼ | 37¼ |
| Ohio Finance | 9⅝ | 11 |
| Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line | 46½ | 49½ |
| Parker Appliance | 11⅞ | 13⅜ |
| Plymouth Cordage Company | 115 | 119½ |
| Quinck Mkt Cold Stor & W | 70 | .. |
| Quincy Mkt C S & W 5s pf | 89 | 89 |
| Remington Arms Co Inc | 2⅞ | 3⅜ |
| Richardson & Co | 46½ | 49½ |
| Rochester Telephone Co | 15⅜ | 16⅜ |
| Saco Lowell Shops Inc | 33 | 35 |
| Saco Lowell Shops Inc pf | 33 | .. |
| Sagamore Manufacturing Co | 62¾ | .. |
| Sanford Mills | 40¼ | 43¼ |
| Submarine Signal Co | 33½ | 36½ |
| Tampax Inc | 5⅝ | 6⅜ |
| Time Incorporated | 60½ | 63½ |
| Triumph Explosive Inc | 2⅞ | 3¼ |
| United Elastic Corp | 17⅜ | 18¾ |
| U E Envelope Company | 71¾ | 76¾ |
| U E Envelope Co 7 pf | 124½ | 129½ |
| Waltham Watch Co 6 pf | 88½ | 92¼ |
| Waltham Watch Co 7 pf | 103¾ | .. |
| Wamsutta Mills Inc | 29 | 31¼ |
| Warner & Swasey Co | 7⅞ | 8⅞ |
| Warren Bros Class B | 38¾ | 41¾ |
| Wickwire Spencer Steel | 11⅛ | 12¼ |
| Warren Bros Class C | 15¼ | 16⅜ |
| West Point Manufacturing | 43⅜ | 46¾ |

*Ex-dividend. † Not qualified for sale in Massachusetts.

### Insurance Stocks

| | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| Aetna Casualty (4a) | 131½ | 139½ |
| Aetna Insurance (1.60a) | 50 | 53 |
| Aetna Life (1.20a) | 33⅝ | 35⅜ |
| Agricultural (3a) | 73½ | 77 |
| American Alliance (1a) | 21¾ | 23¾ |
| American Casualty Company | 11⅜ | 12⅝ |
| American Equitable (1) | 16⅝ | 18⅛ |
| American Insurance Newrk (½a) | 15 | 16¼ |
| American Re-Insurance (2) | 50 | 53 |
| American Reserve | 15 | 16½ |
| American Surety (2½) | 56¼ | 58¾ |
| Baltimore-American (.20a) | 6⅛ | 7⅛ |
| Bankers & Shippers (4) | 81 | 86 |
| Boston (16a) | 570 | 600 |
| Camden Fire (1) | 19⅞ | 21⅜ |
| City of New York (½e) | 17⅜ | 19⅜ |
| Connecticut General Life (1a) | 48¼ | 50¼ |
| Continental Casualty (1.20a) | 40 | 42½ |
| Federal (1.40) | 45⅜ | 49¼ |
| Fire Asso Philadelphia (2a) | 61½ | 65½ |
| Fireman Fund (SF) (3) | 88½ | 92½ |
| Firemen's Newark (.40) | 11⅜ | 12½ |
| Franklin Fire (1a) | 24¾ | 26¾ |
| General Reinsurance (2) | 47½ | 50½ |
| Gibraltar Fire & Marine (1g) | 17¼ | 19¼ |
| Glens Falls (1.60) | 42 | 44½ |
| Globe & Republic (½) | 8⅛ | 9¼ |
| Great American Insurance (1) | 28¼ | 30 |
| Hanover (1.20) | 26¾ | 28¾ |
| Hartford Fire (2a) | 94¼ | 98¾ |
| Hartford Steam Boiler (1.60a) | 42 | 45 |
| Home Insurance (1.20a) | 28 | 29¾ |
| Homestead (½g) | 13½ | 15½ |
| Insurance Co N America (2½a) | 83¾ | 86¼ |
| Jersey Insurance N Y (1½) | 38¼ | 41¼ |
| Knickerbocker (6) | 7⅞ | 9 |
| Maryland Casualty | 8⅜ | 9⅛ |
| Massachusetts Bonding (3½) | 66½ | 70 |
| Merchants & Mfs of N Y (.40) | 5⅞ | 7 |
| Merchants Fire Assn (1½a) | 47 | 50 |
| National Fire (2) | 58 | 61 |
| National Liberty (.20a) | 6⅝ | 7½ |
| National Union (3a) | 166 | 176 |
| New Amsterdam Casualty (1) | 25⅛ | 27½ |
| New Brunswick (1½) | 27¼ | 29¾ |
| New Hampshire (1.60a) | 45¼ | 48¼ |
| New York Fire (.80) | 13⅞ | 15⅜ |
| North River (1) | 22⅝ | 24⅝ |
| Northeast Insurance | 5⅛ | 5⅞ |
| Northern (3a) | 87½ | 92 |
| Pacific Fire (5) | 97½ | 102½ |
| Pacific Indemnity (2a) | 47¾ | 50¼ |
| Peerless Casualty Company | 12⅝ | 14 |
| Phoenix (2a) | 83¼ | 87¼ |
| Preferred Accident (.80a) | 14⅜ | 15⅞ |
| Providence-Washington (1a) | 34⅛ | 36⅜ |
| Reinsurance Cor N Y (.075e) | 4⅝ | 6½ |
| Republic Insurance Co Tex (1.20) | 27 | 29 |
| Revere (P) Insurance (1.20) | 21 | 23 |
| St Paul Fire & Marine (1.60) | 69½ | 72½ |
| Seaboard Surety (1a) | 45¼ | 47¾ |
| Security (1.40) | 35⅝ | 37⅝ |
| Springfield (4½a) | 117½ | 123 |
| Standard Accident | 58¾ | 62 |
| Travelers (16) | 467 | 482 |
| U S Fid & Guaranty (1a) | 37⅛ | 39⅛ |
| United States Fire (2) | 48½ | 51¼ |
| United States Guarantee (1.60) | 71 | 76 |
| Westchester (1.20a) | 31⅞ | 34⅝ |

A-Also extra or extras. g-Paid last year. E-Declared or paid so far this year.

### Investment Trusts

**Management**

| | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| Affiliated Fund Inc | 3.81 | 4.17 |
| Amerex Holding | 28.125 | 30.00 |
| American Business Shares | 3.69 | 4.05 |
| Axe Houghton Fund | 14.79 | 15.90 |
| Bond Inv Tr of America | 101.79 | 106.03 |
| Boston Fund | 17.68 | 19.01 |
| Broad Street Investing | 28.98 | 31.33 |
| Bullock Fund | 15.60 | 17.10 |
| Canadian Investment Fund | 3.20 | 3.80 |
| Century Shares Trust | 28.15 | 30.27 |
| Chemical Fund | 9.71 | 10.50 |
| Christiana Securities Co | 2430.00 | 2530.00 |
| Commodity Corp | 8.89 | |
| Consolidated Investment Tr | 42.00 | 45.00 |
| Dividend Shares | 1.26 | 1.39 |
| Eaton & Howard Bal Fd | 21.79 | 23.41 |
| Eaton & Howard Stock Fd | 13.24 | 14.22 |
| Equitable Invest Corp | 31.01 | 33.34 |
| Equity Corp $3 pf | 39.75 | 42.00 |
| Fidelity Fund Inc | 19.09 | 20.56 |
| Fund Investors Inc | 22.67 | 24.84 |
| General Capital | 34.01 | 36.57 |
| General Investors Trust | 5.51 | 5.93 |
| Group Securities Inc. | | |
| Automobile Shares | 6.15 | 6.77 |
| Low Priced Shares | 5.95 | 6.55 |
| Railroad Shares | 3.68 | 4.06 |
| Railroad Equip Shares | 4.21 | 4.66 |
| Steel Shares | 4.31 | 4.82 |
| Incorporated Inxestors Tr | .90 | 1.00 |
| Inst Sec: Insurance Group | 1.01 | 1.12 |
| †Keystone Custodian Funds | | |

| | Bid | Asked | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| B-1 | | 29.48 | S-1 | 27.55 |
| B-2 | | 32.02 | S-2 | 14.32 |
| B-3 | | 19.94 | S-3 | 11.12 |
| B-4 | | 11.29 | S-4 | 5.11 |
| K-1 | | 18.69 | K-2 | 23.56 |

| | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| ‡Loomis Sayles Mut Fd | 96.85 | .. |
| ‡Loomis Sayles 2nd Fd | 41.10 | .. |
| Manhattan Bond Fund | 9.02 | 9.92 |
| Maryland Fund | 4.50 | 6.10 |
| Mass Invest Tr | 21.74 | 23.38 |
| Mass Inv 2d Fd | 10.82 | 11.63 |
| Mutual Invest | 11.35 | 12.40 |
| Nation Wide Voting | 1.31 | 1.44 |
| New York Stock | | |
| Automobile | 6.51 | 7.17 |
| Railroad | 5.44 | 5.99 |
| Railroad Equip. | 7.13 | 7.85 |
| Steel | 6.08 | 6.70 |
| Old Colony Tr Assoc | 20.75 | 22.75 |
| Plymouth Fund Inc | .52 | .57 |
| Putnam Fund | 14.05 | 15.11 |
| Quarterly Income Shares | 6.65 | 7.30 |
| Railway & Light Sec | 14.875 | 16.25 |
| Railway & Light Sec pf | 109.00 | .. |
| Repub Invest Fund | 3.34 | 3.67 |
| Scudder Stevens & Clark | 92.93 | 94.81 |
| Spencer Trask Fund | 14.68 | 15.63 |
| State Street Invest | 44.00 | 47.00 |
| Trusteed Industry Shrs | .75 | .84 |
| Wellington Fund | 16.86 | 18.52 |
| **Fixed and Unit Type** | | |
| Assoc Stand Oil | 6.125 | 6.875 |
| Corp Tr AA mod, acc mod | 2.74 | .. |
| Cumulative Trust Shares | 4.79 | .. |
| Diversified Tr C | 3.75 | .. |
| Diversified Tr D | 5.70 | 6.50 |
| Foundation Tr Shrs A | 3.75 | 4.35 |
| Fund Tr Shrs A | 4.86 | 5.61 |
| Nation Wide Sec. | 3.78 | .. |
| North Am Bond Tr Ctfs | 39.50 | .. |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1953 | 2.13 | .. |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1955 | 2.79 | .. |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1956 | 2.69 | .. |
| North Am Tr Shrs 1958 | 2.35 | .. |
| Super of Am Tr AA | 2.38 | .. |
| US Elec Lt&Pow "A" | 16.85 | .. |
| US Elec Lt & Pow "B" | 1.80 | .. |
| **Investment Banking** | | |
| Blair & Co | 3.00 | 3.375 |
| First Boston Corp | 32.00 | 34.00 |

*Ex-dividend. †Sales prices as of 1 p. m. ‡Bid 2 per cent less if not held 3 years.

### Aviation Stocks

| | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| Liberty Aircraft | 18⅝ | 20¼ |
| Piper Aircraft | 2 | 2⅝ |
| Pollak Manufacturing Co | 7⅝ | 8⅝ |

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## $31.5 Million Bond Issue Filed by Utility

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Narragansett Electric Company, Providence, R. I., has asked the Securities and Exchange Commission's approval of the issuance and sale of $31,500,000 principal amount of Series A 3 per cent first mortgage bonds due 1974.

The bonds would be offered under competitive bidding.

Proceeds, together with other available cash, would be applied to the redemption at 105½ per cent of the company's Series A 3½ per cent first mortgage bonds, due 1966, of which $31,732,000 principal amount is outstanding.

The new bonds would be issued Oct. 1 and the old series redeemed within the next 30 days.

Narragansett, a subsidiary of New England Power Association, expects to receive at least 103 per cent of principal for the new bonds, its application said.

## Utility's Sale of Louisiana Unit Approved by SEC

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Securities and Exchange Commission has approved Southwestern Public Service Company's sale of Gulf Public Service Company, which operates electric, gas, water, ice and bottling properties in Louisiana, to Glenn C. Hyde, president of Louisiana Public Utilities Co., Inc., a non-affiliate.

Mr. Hyde would pay $5,660,000 for the securities—$2,800,000 principal amount of 5 per cent unsecured notes and 3,000 shares of $100 par common stock. He proposes to sell 62½ per cent interest to C. W. Marchison, Dallas, Texas, and 25 per cent to Frances H. Lattner, Fairfield County, Conn., retaining 12½ per cent.

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### REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

CANTON, MAINE—Summer cottage, five rooms and bath, porch; view of lake and mountains; well furnished, fine water, electric pump, stove, refrigerator, two stone fireplaces; two-car garage; 12 acres, much in woodland; beautiful site for camps; cost over $10,000; make an offer. MARION BURKE, Canton.

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In fine residential section, within walking distance of country club; an attractive house with large living room with a fireplace; also bathroom, lavette, gas and electricity; new steam heater; sewer connections; 9 rooms; 2-car garage; references; $5500. Write W. A. Paige, Cranston 10, R. I.

FISHER HILL
Brookline, Mass.—Immediate occupancy. 15 rms., 4 bathrooms, two-car garage. English stucco, excellent condition; price $18,000. Box F-26, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

Larchwood—Cambridge, Mass.
Tapestry Brick home of charm and character; 8 rooms, 2 baths, cool porch, 10-22, lovely liv. rm, $16,000. Tro. 5913.

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WANTED—One-man dairy farm, central New York preferred; terms. Box A, 401 Title Building, Baltimore, Md.

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3-BEDRM. apt., good transptn. N. Y. C., Manhattan, Newark, Trenton, N. Phila.; approx. $100; 10 mos. start Sept. Albin, 250 W. 104 St., N. Y. C.

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A FAMILY of adults, Christian Scientists, wish to rent private house or apartment vicinity Great Neck, Manhasset or Port Washington, on or before October first. Write E. Sjogren, 4 Carey Road, Great Neck, N. Y.

WANTED, after Sept. 1, furnished 2 or 3 bedroom house or apartment within commuting distance New London, Conn., and near Christian Science church and primary school. Box G-81, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

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3-ROOM-and-bath, heated, upper apartment; enclosed porch, private entrance; available Sept. 1; refs. exchanged; employed adults; garage optional; $60.00. 332 Cedarwood Terrace, Rochester, N. Y.

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NOTICE TO APPLICANTS FOR DEFENSE POSITIONS

Persons now employed on war work will not be accepted for any of the positions advertised in this column.

### SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

GENTLEMAN, Protestant, desires room and small remuneration in exchange for his services as companion—full evenings and week ends—to one confined to home in or near N. Y. C.; references exchanged. Write Box S-30, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

### SITUATIONS WANTED-WOMEN

WOMAN who has managed high-grade shops Miami Beach, Palm Beach, Boston would like position in the South for winter months; can offer wide variety of services; own summer business on Cape Cod. Address Box F-38, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Practical nurse (Christian Scientist) desires care of adults or children; fully experienced, capable and wanting to serve. Box 90, 1013 National Press Bldg. 4.

BALTIMORE, MD., OR BOSTON—Comptometer operator; typist, clerical work; six years' experience; free to travel. Write Box K-10, Rm. 2900, 333 North Michigan, Chicago 1.

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Write fully, stating training, experience. Snapshot desirable, not returnable. Write Box W-28, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

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### HELP WANTED—WOMEN

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14 STATE STREET
BOSTON, MASS.

| | |
|---|---|
| SECYS & STENOS: Several | Arr |
| BKKPRS & ASSTS: Several | Arr |
| BUYERS: Sportswear, local | $50 |
| BUYER: Sportswear, Conn | $100 |
| FLOOR SUPVSR: Adjustment exp | $50 |
| MILLINERY COPYISTS & MAKERS | $35 |
| SALES PROMOTION: Car necessary | exp & $45 |
| SALES: Hi-grade spec shops | $30-$35 |
| CORSETIERES & DEPT MGR: Gd oppty | Arr |
| COLL TRNEES: Enginrng oppty | start mos $130 |
| DRAFTSWOMEN: Mechanical exp | $1 hr up |

HOTEL & INSTION HELP NEEDED AT ONCE

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WOMAN, refined and cultured, to care for young boys in private school in Virginia. Write Box C-37, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

CHILD'S nurse, experienced, complete charge 3-year-old girl, Philadelphia suburbs. N-1, 3818 Lewis Tower, Philadelphia, Pa.

LARCHMONT, N. Y.—Someone to do housework, all or part time. 21 Orsini Drive, Tel. Larch. 2-3471.

NURSEMAID for Navy wife, 2 small children; small apartment, convenient location; live in. Bigelow 6710, Newton Center, Mass.

*Fiction—Puzzles—Mail—Crafts*

# For Young People

*Let Us Help You With Your Hobbies*

*A Thursday Page*

## The Singing Cave

By Margaret Leighton

Author of "Twelve Bright Trumpets," etc.

### Chapter Seven

The trail was plain enough—how could anyone have strayed from it? It ran straight through the high-growing sage and manzanita without swerving, then dipped down into the canyon where the oak trees shared honors with a few old sycamores whose silvery-gray trunks sprawled about a spring.

"Querida drank here, an' Toby. Penny maybe, too," Felipe said. There were pawmarks and the prints of small, high-heeled boots in the mud beside the spring. "They cross here an' start up out of this canyon again. But look!"

"Now why do you suppose she did that?" Bill said, puzzled. The sandy bank beside the trail was gashed with fresh hoofprints. Querida had scaled it and pushed through the brush at the top—broken and trampled bushes testified to that.

Felipe was bending down over Lucero's neck, looking at the ground a little farther along the trail. "A coyote has cros' here. Maybe Querida is scare', no? I think that is what happen, maybe."

"She might shy a little, but she wouldn't climb up the bank like that!" Bill protested indignantly.

"Listen!" Felipe held up a hand for silence. Under its smooth bronze, his dark face had grown pale, his eyes wide.

It was the strangest sound Bill had ever heard. Mixed with the indescribable caterwauling, he could distinguish a sort of tune—distorted but unmistakable—"Turkey in the Straw."

### Led By a Tune

The noise was coming from higher on the slope of the hill above them. Felipe remained where he was, sitting Lucero as though rooted to the spot, but Bill put his heels to Picaro's sides and forced the unwilling buckskin to follow the way Querida had led. And at the same time he shouted "Penny!" as loud as he could.

The noise stopped and in its place came first a welcoming whinny from Querida, then Penny's voice sounding strangely hollow and far away. "Helloo-oo!"

Now Bill could see his little chestnut horse—she stood at the foot of a huge pile of boulders with her reins on the ground, waiting patiently as a well-trained cow-pony should. Bill slid from Picaro's back and gave her a quick going-over. Querida at least was safe. But where was Penny?

"Penny? Where are you?" he called.

"Down in among these rocks — down in a hole," she said. "I can't get out. Be careful you don't fall in too, Bill."

Bill scrambled up the rock pile. Between two enormous boulders which leaned together he saw a dark crack wide enough to admit a person's body, and from here Penny's voice was issuing. "Down in here, Bill. Toby's with me, too. It's a lot deeper than it looks. My goodness, I'm glad you found us!"

Bill peered down into the blackness and was able to distinguish a small white blur which was Penny's face looking up at him. Beside her there were two other constantly moving blurs — the white patch on Toby's chest and the tip of his tail, bouncing eagerly and impatiently while he barked and whined a welcome.

"Why in the world did you get down in there?" Bill asked.

"I fell in!" Penny's voice was a little impatient. "I certainly didn't do it on purpose! The whole thing happened because a coyote crossed the trail ahead of us and Toby went chasing after it. I tried to make him come back because I remembered what you had said, that a puppy like Toby was no match for a coyote — but he wouldn't. Then pretty soon I heard him howling and yelping, and I was sure that the coyote had turned on him. I came up here to rescue him, and found that the trouble was that he had fallen into this hole. Then when I tried to get him out I fell in, myself."

"But that noise!"

"Noise? Oh, that!" Penny giggled. "I got so awfully tired of just sitting here waiting for help to come that I was playing my harmonica, and Toby joined in. Didn't it sound weird?"

"Weird! That was a banshee wail and no mistake!"

"Was it Penny—was it Penny make that noise?" Felipe had joined Bill and was now peering anxiously down between the boulders. "She is hokay, yes?"

"She's okay," Bill answered. "And now, to get her out. That oak tree branch up there looks good and solid. I'll fasten my reata to that, then slide down and give her a boost."

Bill tossed his rope over the low-hanging limb, made it secure, then let himself down through the crack to land on the deep, soft cushion of dried leaves and mold.

### Exploring the Cave

Bill looked about at the surrounding walls of her prison. "Well, this is quite a place you've found!" he said. Then his eyes became more accustomed to the dimness and he noticed something on one of the sloping surfaces. He struck a match, and the light flickered over a series of markings dug into the gray rock and colored a dull, rusty red.

"There's some carving, an Indian design! Yes, this is what they call a rock shelter. If we look we'll probably find some storage jars around in here somewhere. Hey, Felipe! Get a chunk of greasewood for a torch and come on down!" he called.

In a moment the Indian boy slid down the rope. The greasewood burned with a yellow, smoky flame, and by its light they examined the carving. "What do you make of it, Felipe?" Bill asked.

"They are made by some ol' people, yes," Felipe said. "But I don't know what it is they say."

Penny shivered a little. "I used to think that underground caverns and passages were so romantic and thrilling, but I know better now. They're just horrible, spooky places!"

"I think that, too!" Felipe said with sympathy. "I don' like such places, not since I was little boy an' my gran'-mother she scare me so much with the story about Tahquitz an' the cave that sings, when I am naughty an' do not come in to go to bed when she call' me."

Bill turned eagerly. "I never heard that one," he said, "How does it go?"

Felipe hesitated, "Well—that is jus' a story. But I will tell you something that is true. One time long ago when I am hunting deer with my father we are come to a place not far from the Old Trail, very high up, near top of the Pass. An' there was a very big rock, an' behin' it a little canyon, where you would not ever see it unless it happen' that you look' very hard. We went into that canyon, an' there were many pine trees an' a nice spring of water. Up on the side of the canyon we have seen a cave. An' in that canyon there is the soun' of win', singing in those pine trees. But the pine trees, they did not move at all!"

Felipe paused, and Bill asked, "How about the cave? Did you go into it to see what it was like?"

"Well, we did not stay in that place." Felipe answered evasively.

Bill started to explore all the crannies and cracks formed by the jumbled boulders. Suddenly he gave a cry of triumph. "Here's what I was looking for! Here's a jar stuck in here!"

### Warning of the Sticks

The torchlight moved on the rounded, cloudy surface of a wide-mouthed pottery jar. A flat rock covered its opening, and in front of it stood what looked like a flimsy fence of long-dried sticks, each one crooked and forked.

Bill reached for the jar, but in the darkness behind him he heard Felipe draw in his breath sharply. Felipe's hand closed hard on Bill's shoulder. "No, Beel!" he said. "It is better you don' touch that jar. The ol' people, they have put those sticks there, see? They don' wan' anyone to take what they have lef' here."

"What's this?" It was Penny, speaking from another part of the rock shelter. "There's some sort of bundles lying along this shelf. And another jar, too."

Both boys turned to where Penny was standing on tip-toe examining a long, jutting ledge of rock very much like a shelf. No sticks barred this place, Bill was thankful to see. A branch or two lay on the ground nearby, but in that position they were harmless and ineffective, even to Indian eyes. Some animal had moved them, doubtless. Probably a pack rat.

This jar, smaller than the other, also was covered by a close-fitting flat stone.

"What do you suppose is inside?" Penny asked.

Felipe held the torch high and Bill lifted the jar gently and removed the cover. Inside he could see some small black objects which reflected the light with a dull luster. He drew one out; it was a little carved image. "It looks like a fish!" said Penny. "Or a shark—look at the big fin on the back. Why, it's beautifully made!"

There were several of them in the jar—smaller fish, something they judged to be a seal, a long-beaked bird which could be nothing but a pelican, all carved and polished from the same gleaming black stone. And other trinkets, too.

"They must have been brought all the way from the Coast, traded," Bill said. "Boy, is this a find!"

### Indian Treasure

Felipe shrugged. "To keep them safe, I think maybe. The one who own' them, he was going somewhere an' did not wan' to take those things with him. He might be goin' on a long hunting trip into the desert, or maybe to fight with someone. Then he did not come back, I think, maybe."

"And these bundles—what are they?" Penny asked.

Bill unwrapped one carefully. It was made of a rough sort of matting woven of tule bushes. Inside was something Bill recognized at once. "It's pa-lut, an eagle-feather skirt—like what Andreas Chutnicut wears when he does the Eagle Dance at the Fiesta," he said. "The netting that the feathers are fastened on is different, though. What do you suppose it's made of, Felipe?"

"I think that is yucca fiber that make' those string," Felipe said. "I think it is very ol,' too."

Felipe had opened the other tule bundle by the light of the torch stuck upright in a crack. Now he held the object it had contained nearer to the smoky flame to examine it.

A strange-looking implement, like nothing Bill had ever seen before! It seemed to be made of wood, a curved and flattened piece some 18 inches long, inlaid with iridescent squares of abalone shell. Set in one end was a small, sharp point, glittering and transparent—a crystal of quartz!

"Paviut! This is a knife that is call' paviut!" Felipe said, his face alight with wonder. "It is something very fine. I have seen it before one time only. Old Tomas he has one, but he keeps it hidden in some secret place!" He stood turning it over and over in his hands, fingering the smooth, worn wood and the handle and the flashing point, his face serious and intent.

"What is it for?" Bill asked.

"It is a knife. It is a special knife—I do not know how to tell it," Felipe shook his head. "But it is a very good thing—I am sure about that."

"This jar, you think we can get it up without we break it?" Felipe added doubtfully.

"I'll tie it up in my shirt and then we can pull it out real slow and easy," Bill said, drawing his flannel shirt off over his head as he spoke.

"I hope you'll figure some way to get me out, too, even if I'm not a specimen!" Penny said. "I feel as if I'd been down here almost as long as they have!"

"Sure, lady!" Bill grinned. "We'll rescue you, too. Although of course these things are really important! But I'll always be grateful to you for falling in here and discovering them. New York City's gift to science, that's what you are!"

"Well, that's something!" laughed Penny.

(To be continued next Thursday.)

### The Story Starts Here

Bill and Felipe, his Indian friend, were following the trail of Querida's hoofprints, in a search for Penny, a New York City girl, who was spending the summer at the Deanes' California cattle ranch. Mr. Deane and the boys, repairing fences up beyond the canyon, had expected Penny to bring their lunches, but noon came and went without any sign of her. When they returned to the ranch house, Mrs. Deane said Penny had left, with the lunches just before noon, followed by Toby, one of the dogs. Bill had thought his summer was spoiled when his father told him that Penny was to be his especial charge. But she turned out to be "not a bad kid" after all, and he was actually finding her good company.



Bright Eyes continued to stare out upon the rolling sea



A tall black fin cut the surface

## Son of the Walrus King

By Harold McCracken

Author of "The Biggest Bear on Earth," "The Last of the Sea Otters," etc.

Illustrated by Lynn Bogue Hunt

### Chapter Eight

As if moved by some unseen power of tremendous proportions, the ice had begun to move more steadily toward Bering Strait; and a low fog bank appeared along the horizon to the north, indicating that the big polar ice-pack was moving down to close the Arctic Sea in its icy clutches for another long winter.

Mama Aivik had managed to keep most of her herd together, although some had already left to join other old friends—particularly friends whom they had not seen all summer.

Once again the time had come when the walrus sought their life-long mates. The walrus are monogamous. No matter how far they may have traveled or how long they might have been separated, they wait patiently for that particular one in whom their interest and affection is centered. Although each individual is a relatively tiny bit of life in a vastness of stormy sea and floating ice, they always find each other—just as the gulls and murres and other birds find their own eggs among the thousands of other seemingly identical ones on the sand-bars and cliffs of the great rookeries.

There were many happy reunions. Mama swam high up in the water and looked around for one particularly big, old bull, whom she knew would be looking for her—although she had other and more important duties for the time being. It would still be another season before Little Aivik would be old enough to take care of himself, and until then, she had no other interest in life.

They had just rounded a hump in the ice-pack and begun traveling south into the Strait when Mama rose high up out of the water and began bellowing the friendly greeting call.

### Friends from the North

Coming across the open sea from the north was a small group of walrus. Two or three of these immediately answered her call, as they also rose up in the water and stared in her direction. Then both groups started swimming toward each other. It was part of the herd which they had left in the far north.

When Little Aivik realized who they were he became very excited. He splashed and grunted as he swam rapidly toward them. It wasn't long before he was right in front of Bright Eyes, splashing and grunting in great style. She seemed quite glad to see him, although she did not make any great display at the reunion. Little Aivik practically turned a backward somersault as he launched into a display of his best swimming and rolling for her particular benefit.

It wasn't long, however, before their little reunion was interrupted. The rest of the herd had already swum on, but out of their midst came a husky young walrus, just a bit larger than Little Aivik, that was somewhat of a bully. So interested was Little Aivik that he did not notice him until he plopped himself abruptly right between them. Little Aivik immediately rushed up with almost as friendly a greeting as he had accorded Bright Eyes. But instead of returning the friendliness, the Bully just drew back in a stiff manner and impudently coughed in Little Aivik's face.

Even the old walrus were so glad to see each other that not one of them had noticed four big black fins cutting like knives through the rolling waves behind them. The pack of killer whales had approached with such speed that they were almost upon them before the first loud bellow of alarm was sounded.

Instantly every pair of flippers thrashed the water with sudden violence as the frantic race for the ice began.

Bright Eyes, Little Aivik and the Bully were still quite a long way behind the rest and one glance told them the danger which was so close upon them. All three started swimming furiously. Both Little Aivik and the Bully, being larger and stronger swimmers than Bright Eyes, quickly left her behind—directly in the path of the four onrushing killers.

All three of the mothers of the lagging young walrus, instead of racing for the protection of the ice floes, stood high up in the water in the midst of the others' wild splashing. They bellowed the danger call and stared about excitedly to locate their youngsters. Then all three started hurriedly back to join them.

### Aivik Turns Back

Little Aivik looked back. In one glance he saw the black fins rise out of the water. He knew very well what they meant. He also saw Bright Eyes and the look of fear in her eyes. Immediately he turned around and swam back beside her.

The first of the mothers to reach her youngster was the Bully's and together they raced for safety. When Bright Eye's mother reached her side, Little Aivik started splashing furiously to reach his own mother.

By this time the killers were right upon them. A sudden explosion seemed to burst up through the surface of the water right beside Bright Eyes and her mother; and into the air lurched the shiny black and white body of one of the big killers.

Striking her tusks furiously into the thrashing water around her, and bellowing furiously, the old walrus grabbed Bright Eyes between her big front flippers and started swimming desperately for the ice where most of the others had by now hauled out and sat staring upon the scene.

There was another and even more violent burst of spray beside her, and the old walrus uttered a particularly loud bellow—but it was muffled into silence as both mother and Bright Eyes were pulled down out of sight, leaving the water swirling from an unseen turmoil which was going on beneath the surface.

Little Aivik sat on the very edge of the ice and stared intently out upon the water. Once or twice the tail or fin of a killer cut the surface of the swirling water. Then a shiny round brown head suddenly popped up into sight and Bright Eyes began swimming frantically toward the ice. Never had a little walrus scrambled out of the water more quickly. She got out just as a tall black fin cut the surface so close that Little Aivik could almost have reached out his blunt snout and touched it.

Bright Eyes sat staring back upon the water. After what seemed a long time, the fins of all four of the killer whales were seen cutting the surface as they raced away.

(To be continued next Thursday)

### The Story Starts Here

Mama Aivik, one of the largest of all the mother walrus, and her son, Little Aivik, were on their way to Bering Strait for the trip south, for winter was closing in on the Arctic Ocean. During the summer on the edge of the ice pack that surrounds the North Pole, Little Aivik had grown so much that he now weighed almost two hundred pounds. One of his favorite summer pastimes had been showing off before Bright Eyes, a cute little walrus, who was shy when he came near her.

## Is School Worth While?

Is it worth while to go back to school this fall? Officers and men in the services think it is emphatically worth while. Read what a Colonel in the United States Army Air Forces, and an enlisted man in the Marine Corps have to say about it:

"I know how strong the temptation is to quit school, make some money, and have a good time while you have the chance. It is a human impulse, but do not yield to it," says Col. Hans Christian Adamson, of the Army Air Forces. "You will be far more valuable to the armed forces and to your Nation in this hour of trouble if you continue your education right through the high school.

"There is another side to the story. . . . Some day the war will be over. You must be prepared for that responsible job. This, your school, is a training ground for peace, just as it is the basic camp for the ways of war."

And here is what Seymour Ouzer, of the United States Marine Corps has to say:

"I quit in my last year. I thought that because I was young, ambitious, and physically able, I would be able to get ahead in the Marine Corps. It has been nearly three years since I enlisted, and I've missed three opportunities to get ahead already.

"At Parris Island, I took a test for radio, which I passed, but I didn't have enough schooling to make the grade. At North Island, San Diego, I had another chance for bombardier school, but again not enough schooling.

"I took two tests for officers' candidate and navigation schools. I passed one and missed the other by one point—again not enough schooling. I got sick and tired of hearing 'not enough schooling,' so I started to take up a correspondence course with the Marine Corps Institute. It takes up nearly all my slack time. I think it's worth it. I've got a lot of patience now."

## Books for Your Leisure

Book Reviews

### *Wilderness Home*

"Hearthstone in the Wilderness," by Erick Berry (The Macmillan Co., New York. $2), is a fine story of pioneer days in the upper reaches of New York State. Ever since Marcie Stark had been a little girl, there had been talk of the land grant to the north, and of how, some day, with saving and scrimping, the family might own a lotment on it, a place they could call their own, house and land and stream and all. Now this summer was to make the dream come true. But Luther, who longed to help in the woods, was to work for the miller and earn enough for the last payment on the land, while Mercie was the one to go with father. Clad in borrowed patched buckskin breeches and hunting shirt, instead of her linsey-woolsey gown, she does her best to take her brother's place.

The two adventures are told alternatively. Luther's perhaps the more exciting, with the difficulties and mystery at the mill. But the charm of the story lies in the homely details of clearing the land, the "feel" of the wilderness, and the satisfaction of planting the first crops and building the new house, log by hard-hewn log. "A house," said Father, "is kind of a woman's concern, for all it takes a man to build it. There's the way it sets to the sun, so a woman can find light for her tasks indoors. And there's where she'll want her stool outside the door for shelling beans and setting the washtub."

### *China's Great Years*

Anna Curtis Chandler, formerly story-teller at the Metropolitan Museum of Art, is used to interpreting other peoples and cultures to younger friends. In "Dragons on Guard" (J. B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia. $2.50), she has chosen ten stories to introduce the ten greatest dynasties in China, from 1100 B. C., down to the Republic of the present.

Drawings by Margaret Ayer add to the interest of this book, as do the short historical introductions that parallel Chinese history with what was happening in the Western world at the same era. Two exquisite designs of birds and delicate grasses were contributed by the modern Chang Shu-chi (the artist whose picture, "The Hundred Doves," was sent by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to the White House). These make endpapers which one longs to be able to frame.

### *Music and Musicians*

"Adventures in Symphonic Music," by Edward Downes (Farrar and Rinehart, New York. $2.50), is called a book for listeners. The good index will send one quickly to the proper place if one is planning to prepare intelligently for hearing some special piece. Some 200 compositions of 58 separate composers have been chosen . . . those heard most steadily over the air or available on records.

But it is a pleasure just to leaf through the book, enjoy the decorative illustrations by John O'Hara Cosgrave II, and to begin to read wherever the eye is caught by Mr. Downes's provocative headings . . . "Music in Politics," "Music and Legend," "Composers in Love," etc. He writes easily and entertainingly, and much of the personality of the musicians, and history and musical lore is deftly woven into his stories.

Frances C. Darling

### Answer to Word Stairs

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## *Current Victor Album Records Waller Jazz Rhythm on Disks*

Review of Recordings

*Written for The Christian Science Monitor*

Under a jocular vocal delivery and jazz rhythm, Thomas W. "Fats" Waller concealed a genuinely fine ability at the keyboard. In a current Victor album of eight sides which is a memorial to him, just a hint of this talent leaks out in "Fats' " own rendition—à la Bach, Beethoven, and Rose," a tune of now "evergreen" Brahms—of his own "Honeysuckle popularity. Some of his earlier organ and solo piano records also contain suggestions of his more-than-ordinary ability.

As his vocal style caught on, however, Mr. Waller was heard less in solo recordings. Three in his best-paced comedy vein, with orchestra, are included in this group—"Your Feet's Too Big," "Hold Tight," and "The Joint Is Jumpin'."

His own "Ain't Misbehavin'," "I Can't Give You Anything But Love, Baby," and "Two Sleepy People" are good examples of his slower-paced rhythm. At any rate, devotees of his style—and what "juke box" was ever without a Waller disk—will find this album a representative collection.

In a mood of reminiscence Victor also reminds platterphiles that Tommy Dorsey and his orchestra helped a few performers to fame. His "Starmaker" album is a reissue of a number of tunes which Mr. Dorsey recorded for Victor and include choruses by Frank (The Voice) Sinatra, with the Pied Pipers, in "Oh, Look at Me Now," Connie Haines in "Swingin' on Nothin'," Jo Stafford and Sy Oliver. The Dorse's trombone is heard in the foxtrotted version of Tchaikovsky's "None But the Lonely Heart," while Ziggy Elman's trumpet and Buddy Rich's trap work are heard on other labels.

### Glenn Miller Favorites

A representative Victor collection of eight numbers made by Glenn Miller and his orchestra before he joined the Army contain a number of favorites that have stood the test of time. For those who like his smooth style there are: "In the Mood," "Moonlight Serenade," and "Stardust." As for us, our taste leans toward his slow-driving rhythm on "Song of the Volga Boatmen," "Tuxedo Junction," and "Little Brown Jug."

Currently popular, but recorded before he joined up, is Wayne King's Victor version of "Amor," a Beguine. For those who like Sammy Kaye's jerky style there are "Hawaiian Sunset" and "If I Knew Then." More distinctive are Duke Ellington's versions of "My Little Brown Book" and "Someone," for Victor. Under the Bluebird popular-priced label are reissues of Charlie Barnet's "I'll Remember April" and Alvino Rey, with Yvonne King on the vocal, in "Don't Take Your Love From Me."

Another good Bluebird re-issue is Coleman Hawkins' version of "Body and Soul," which features his own easy-going saxophone chorus which started the label on its way. On the other side, Earl Hines is heard in the recently revived "It Had to Be You."

### WOR Vocalist Sings

WOR Features, the recording adjunct of the Bamberger Broadcasting Service, has issued two disks by Eddy Howard and his orchestra, featuring vocal choruses by Mr. Howard. These are "Forget-Me-Nots in Your Eyes," "Come Out, Come Out, Wherever You Are," "Since You Went Away," and "I Can't Help It If I Love You." These should find favor with those who listen to Mr. Howard on WOR and Mutual.

On the Victor vocal list Perry Como, baritone, with mixed chorus, is heard in the tune which it is purported we captured from the Germans in North Africa, "Lili Marlene," coupled with a service show tune, "First Class Private Mary Brown," a WAC tribute.

Dinah Shore is smoothly heard in "I'll Walk Alone," from a current film, "Follow the Boys," paired with "It Could Happen to You," from the film "And the Angels Sing." Lastly, Frank Sinatra is, it must be admitted, well heard in a pairing of "Night and Day" and "The Lamplighter's Serenade."

### Brazilian Work Recorded

As everyone realizes, "Ferdinand the Bull" has had as many amusing undertones for adults as direct meanings for the children for whom it was written. An album of Piano Music of Heitor Villa-Lobos, Brazilian composer, recorded by Artur Rubinstein for Victor, and only current classical issue, is such a work.

While written ostensibly for children in movements entitled "Little Paper Doll," "Poor Little Rag Doll," "Witch Doll," "Gingerbread Man," "Brazilian Doll," and "China Doll," the delineation of the dolls is in itself an amusing character study.

On the last side is "Joy in the Garden," from Villa-Lobos' "Suite Floral," which is a delightful little work that in its suggestions of both primitivity and lushness suggests the primeval beauty of a tropical forest.

The work is further enhanced by the playing of Mr. Rubinstein, who met the composer early in his career while on a South American tour and who has espoused his work.

## Jeffersoniana of University of Virginia Shares in Library of Congress Microfilm

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va., Aug. 9—The Union Catalogue of Thomas Jefferson correspondence maintained by the University of Virginia Library is being used by the Library of Congress in its undertaking of photographing on microfilm the collection of Jefferson's papers.

The editorial work is being done by Mrs. Helen Bullock, a member of the Library of Congress staff. Mrs. Bullock formerly was archivist for Colonial Williamsburg and more recently was connected with the Alderman Memorial Library at the University.

The major portion of the surviving Jefferson papers, totaling about 64,000 pages and filling 236 folio volumes, are in the Library of Congress. The entire collection is being microfilmed, and it will comprise about 80 reels of film, each about 100 feet in length.

The Alderman Library of the University of Virginia is one of the 12 centers of research, besides the Library of Congress, which has taken advantage of having the microfilm collection available for reference.

Duke University, at Durham, N. C., is the only other Southern institution represented on the list which includes Harvard, Columbia, Princeton, Chicago, Minnesota California, Stanford, New York Public Library, Denver Public Library, and American Philosophical Society in Philadelphia.

The Library of Congress collection of Jefferson papers includes presidential and official documents, personal correspondence in which he wrote about natural science, education, government, agriculture, art, and philosophy. Jefferson made copies of his letters by use of a letter press, stylograph and polygraph.

## *Bachelor G. I.'s Fare Well in Pay; Army Releases Figures to Prove It*

OMAHA, Neb., Aug. 10 (AP)—G. I. Joe, routing Germans in Europe and Japanese in the Pacific, is doing all right on the financial front, too, says the Army—if he's unmarried.

Compared with the civilian worker in the same category, Joe is making more net earned income than the single man back home who gets a salary of $3,600 a year, according to figures released today by headquarters of the Seventh Service Command.

The lowly private gets but $600 a year, but he has $420 left after his essential expenses are paid. That's more, Army authorities contend, than the bachelor back home has after he has paid taxes, living expenses, and bought the same incidentals Joe gets free.

Of course no one, least of all the Army, claims Joe isn't making a sacrifice risking being injured or killed, being away from his family and friends, and leaving his schooling or business. But dollar for dollar he's ahead of his civilian brother, the Army says.

For a married man, the income comparison is not so favorable, but his pay and his allotment, according to the Army calculations, will provide a standard of living equal to that of the home-front family which makes between $1,600 and $3,400 a year.

## *Nazis Have Increasing Trouble Finding Name for Present War*

*By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10—Germany is having a harder time finding a name for World War II than President Roosevelt, an OWI report picked up from the Swedish newspaper Dagens Nyheter indicated today.

At present Nazi propagandists claim that Germany is fighting a "holy war," a term adopted by Heinrich Himmler, Gestapo Chief, the article said.

"War of Liberation" served when Germany first started the job of "liberating Europe from 300 years of English oppression," according to the article, but this was a "purely political designation" so "Crusade" was chosen as the next title.

However, the Swedish newspaper said, the war could no longer be called a "crusade" when the Nazis began to retreat before the Russian advance, so Dr. Joseph Goebbels, Propaganda Minister and newly-appointed Reich Commissioner for the Total War Effort, thought up the designation "People's War."

The article said that this "de-Christianization" of the struggle "aroused mixed feelings among the faithful circle around Hitler" so Himmler came through with the term "Holy War."

## U. S. Sweet Potato Growing in Asia

*Special to The Christian Science Monitor*

WASHINGTON—The American sweet potato is being grown in the hottest and most arid regions of Central Asia, where conditions are not favorable for cultivation of white potatoes, The United States Department of Commerce learned recently.



# Sports News



## Doerr Creating Monopoly At Bat in American League

By Ed Rumill
*Sports Editor of The Christian Science Monitor*

As Navy-bound Tex Hughson and his talented pitching arm rolled toward Texas today in a Pullman, perhaps replaying in his memory that 9-1 victory in the series opener with the Chicago White Sox, the crowd at Fenway Park continue to thrill to the batting exploits of Bobby Doerr.

By getting two triples and a pair of walks in four tries for a perfect day while Hughson was notching his 18th and final 1944 triumph, the second baseman from the Far West once again assumed the batting lead in the American League and as an added attraction, tied Johnny Lindell of the Yankees for the top spot in three baggers.

**Most Valuable**

Thus, with the league high percentage at .331, the most runs scored at 81, hits at 130 and home runs at 14, the Red Sox infielder had today created a monopoly at the plate as the locals continued their Fenway set with Jimmy Dykes. Not since Joe DiMaggio, Ted Williams or Jimmy Foxx were slugging their merry ways around the American League has one hitter stood out as Doerr does today. If the fellow fails to win the most valuable player award, there should be an investigation.

Early yesterday afternoon in the Red Sox clubhouse, while Tex Hughson was being put through his going-away paces by the photographers, we talked to Doerr about his improvement at the plate this year.

"Yes, it's a new stance," the second sacker admitted, as he dressed in front of his locker. "Or rather, it's a permanent stance," he added after a moment of thought.

**Often Changed**

"You see," he went on, "other years I'd fool around up there at the plate, using maybe four or five different stances during the season. Every time I'd think I wasn't hitting the ball good, I'd do something different—move my feet or my arms or get closer to or farther from the plate.

"But this spring I got to thinking about it and decided that I was hurting myself," Bobby said. "So I picked out one position and stuck to it. I closed my stance a little and moved up closer to the plate. I found that I could hit straight-away better, instead of trying to pull everything to left field. Now you'll notice I'm hitting balls through the center of the diamond and sometimes to right-center field, which I never did before.

"And," Bobby added with a grin, "the balls are dropping in there for me this year. What was it Willie Keeler used to say: 'I'm hitting them where they ain't?'"

* * *

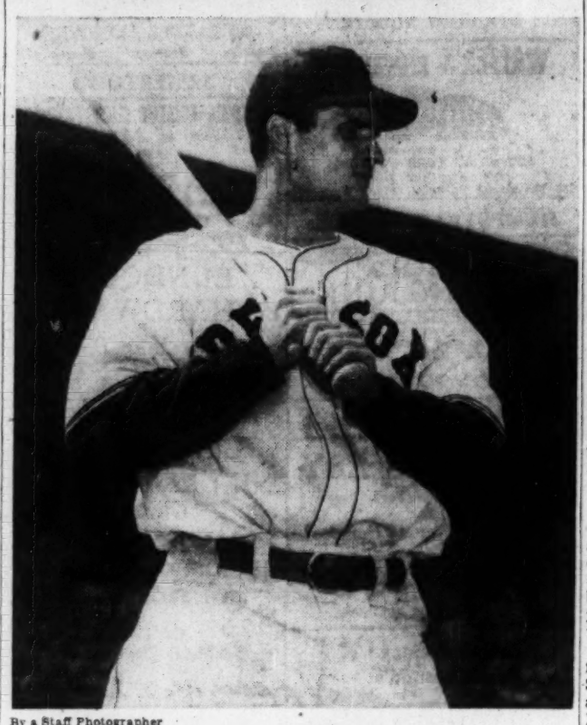
**Briefs** . . . A good crowd of better than 11,000 turned out to say so-long to Hughson yesterday and he responded with a four-hitter. . . . And also made two hits himself, a circumstance which probably was more appreciated in the Hughson household than the 18th win. . . . Johnson hit his 12th homer and Tabor his eighth. . . . Skeeter Newsome has made six hits in the last six games and five of them were doubles. . . . Those pesky Browns have won nine straight.

* * *

The touring Braves won their opener at Cincinnati, 9-6. . . . Bob Quinn has picked up Woody Rich and Johnny Hutchings from Indianapolis in exchange for Stan Klopp, Chet Ross and cash. . . . Ross goes on option . . . Rich is the boy who was such a mound sensation in the Red Sox camp a few springs ago. . . . Hutchings pitched for the Braves a couple of years back. . . . Note that four day games yesterday out-drew four night games in the majors, 42,836 to 40,909. . . . Chuck Workman has driven in nine runs in the last five games. . . . Tommy Holmes is still clouting that ball. . . . Red Sox have taken 13 out of 15 from the White Sox.

### Hemsley Reports Aug. 28

NEW YORK, Aug. 10 (AP)—Rollie Hemsley, veteran New York Yankee catcher, said yesterday his draft papers had reached New York from his home in Vienna, Mo., and that he had been ordered to report for induction on Aug. 18.



By a Staff Photographer

**Sox Slugging Star**

**Bobby Doerr of the Red Sox today held almost a monopoly on American League batting honors. He is the leading hitter with a .331 average; he's scored 81 runs; he's made 130 hits; he leads in homers with 14 and is tied for the lead in triples with Johnny Lindell of the Yankees with nine. In addition he's right behind the leaders in doubles and runs batted in, with 25 two-baggers to Roy Cullenbine's 30, and 66 RBIs to Vern Stephen's 73.**

## College All-Star Grid Team Complete With 72 Players

CHICAGO, Aug. 10 (AP)—Seventy-two strong, the College All-Star football team which will meet the professional champion Chicago Bears at Dyche Stadium, Evanston, the night of Aug. 30, was complete today with the addition of nine players, including five outstanding Big Ten guards.

Two of the guards, Lindell Houston and Bob Jabbusch, were regulars on Ohio State's 1942 Western Conference champion eleven.

The others are Dick Barwegen, voted most valuable player on the 1943 Purdue team which tied Michigan for the conference title; Alex Kapter, rated one of the best guards in Northwestern University's history; and Bob Kolesar, who finished competition at Michigan in 1942.

**Veterans**

Barwegen and Kapter are veterans of last year's 10th annual All-Star charity classic in which the collegians trounced the Washington Redskins 27 to 7.

Rounding out the squad are Tackles Don McCafferty of Ohio State's 1942 champions and Vic Schliech of Nebraska; Robert Ruman, Arizona halfback passing artist, and William Dellastatious, Missouri halfback.

Lynn Waldorf of Northwestern, who heads the All-Stars' four-man coaching staff, expects to hold the first practice drill Saturday, although nearly half of the squad members are in military service and probably will not report until next week, said the Chicago Tribune, sponsor of the series. Assisting the veteran Wildcat mentor will be A. N. (Bo) McMillin of Indiana, Henry Frnka of Tulsa, and Jeff Cravath of Southern California.

The complete list of those who have accepted invitations to join the All-Stars:

**Ends**

Abe Croft, Southern Methodist; Dub Wooten, Oklahoma; Jack Dugger, Ohio State; George Dick, Kansas; Bill Huber, Notre Dame; Roy Grefe, Franklin; Paul Sizemore, Furman; Van Davis, Georgia; Jack Morton, Missouri.

**Tackles**

Clyde Johnson, Kentucky; William Aldworth, Minnesota; Jack Okland, Utah; John Greene, Michigan; Tom Hughes, Purdue; John Adams and Jim White, Notre Dame; Bob Zimmy, Indiana; Goble Bryant and Monty Monetlef, Texas A. & M.; Roman Bentz, Tulane; Walter Barnes, Louisiana; Bruno Banducci, Stanford; James Kekeris, Missouri; Bill Willis and Don McCafferty, Ohio State; Vic Schliech, Nebraska.

**Guards**

Frank Gatiano, Holy Cross; Bob Gralziger, Minnesota; George Hecht, Alabama; Bob Ravensberg and J. C. Coffey, Indiana; Ellis Jones, Tulsa; Loren La Prade, Stanford; Robert Eigelberger, Missouri; Bob Kolesar, Michigan; Bob Jabbusch and Lindell Houston, Ohio State; Alex Kapter, Northwestern; Dick Barwegen, Purdue.

**Centers**

John Tavener, Indiana; Vic Lindskog, Stanford, Meredith Cushing, Cornell; William Mayther, Oregon; Gordon Appleby, Ohio State; Bill Godwin, Georgia; William Baughman, Iowa; John Knesovich, Bradley.

**Quarterbacks**

Don Greenwood, Illinois; Lou Saban, Indiana; Ted Kenfield, Nebraska; Albert Sabo, Alabama; Ken Keuper, Georgia.

**Halfbacks**

Ralph Park, Texas; Billy Reinhard, California; Glenn Dobbs, Tulsa; Creighton Miller, Notre Dame; William Hillenbrand, Charles Jacoby and Jim Dewar, Indiana; Jack Andretich, Purdue; Steve Van Buren, Louisiana; Charles Trippi, Georgia; Wayne Williams, Minnesota; Paul Sarringhaus, Ohio State; Robert Ruman, Arizona; William Dellastatious, Missouri.

**Fullbacks**

Gene Fekete, Ohio State; Tony Storti, Illinois; Pete Layden and Roy McKay, Texas; Corwin Clatt, Notre Dame; Bill Daley, Minnesota-Michigan.

## Yesterday's Stars

*By the Associated Press*

**Tex Hughson, Red Sox**—Picked up win No. 18 in farewell appearance before entering Navy and collected two hits in beating Chicago, 9-1.

**Al Zarilla, Browns**—Walloped home run in ninth inning to break tie and give St. Louis 3-2 edge over New York Yankees.

**Luis Olmo, Dodgers**—Helped Brooklyn win with two-run homer in fourth inning of 5-2 triumph over Chicago.

**Tommy Holmes, Braves**—Led Boston's 12-hit attack against Cincinnati with double and single in 9-6 victory.

**Frank Colman, Pirates**—Collected two singles, and drove in winning runs in seventh inning to top New York, 4-3.

**Max Lanier, Cards**—Saved day for Harry Brecheen by stopping Phils in relief role to earn 14th victory by 4-2 margin.

**Hal Newhouser, Tigers** — Led Detroit to 4-2 edge over Washington, contributing three hits and a stolen base while holding Senators to four blows and grabbing 18th win.

**Al Smith, Indians**—Pitched and batted Cleveland to 4-3 shade over Philadelphia, scattering eight safeties and driving in first two Tribe runs with first-inning single.

### Major League Leaders

*By the Associated Press*

**American League**

Batting—Doerr, Boston, .331.
Runs—Doerr, Boston, 81.
Runs Batted In—Stephens, St. Louis, 73.
Hits—Doerr, Boston, 130.
Doubles—Cullenbine, Cleveland, 30.
Triples—Lindell, New York, and Doerr, Boston, 9.
Home Runs—Doerr, Boston, 14.
Stolen Bases—Stirnweiss, New York, 34.
Pitching—Hughson, Boston, 18-5, .783.

**National League**

Batting—Musial, St. Louis, .359.
Runs—Musial, St. Louis, 83.
Runs Batted In—Nicholson, Chicago, 80.
Hits—Musial, St. Louis, 144.
Doubles—Musial, St. Louis, 36.
Triples—Barrett, Pittsburgh, 15.
Home Runs—Nicholson, Chicago, 24.
Stolen Bases—Barrett, Pittsburgh, 15.
Pitching—Wilks, St. Louis, 10-1, .909.

## Stanford Girl Carries Hopes Of West Coast

CHICAGO, Aug. 10 (AP)—Betty Jean Rucker, young Stanford University junior from Spokane, Wash., carried the hopes of the West Coast into the quarter-final round of the women's western amateur golf tournament today as she squared off against defending champion Dorothy Germain of Philadelphia in what promised to be one of the outstanding matches of the entire meet.

Miss Rucker, daughter of a men's sport shop executive, has been playing golf seven years, but this is the first time she has gained the quarter-finals of a tournament so important as the time-honored western amateur.

**Only Easterner**

Miss Germain, also a college student, last year became the only easterner ever to win the western amateur, and now is attempting to become the sixth player in the 44-year history of the meet to capture the crown twice in succession.

Another outstanding quarter-final match today sent Medalist Sally Sessions of Muskegon, Mich., against Georgia Tainter of Fargo, N. D., a 1941 semifinalist.

One of the favorites, Phyllis Otto of Omaha, Neb., met Mary Jane Jarman of Hammond, Ind., and Mrs. H. M. Sims of Evanston, Ill., former Minnesota State champion, teed off against Peggy Kirk of Finlay, Ohio, a semifinalist last year.

Miss Rucker demonstrated some of the most remarkable golf of the tournament in yesterday's second round by defeating Ruth More of Peoria, Ill., 6 and 5, after firing three birdies on the last four holes and winding up the match four under par.

**Turned on Heat**

Meanwhile, Miss Germain was having trouble with her short game and trailed Jean Hopkins, Cleveland, Ohio, District champion, 1-down at the end of the first nine. But the Philadelphian turned on the heat to win the next six holes, shooting an eagle and birdie in succession on two of them.

Diminutive Miss Sessions edged out her Michigan rival, Mary Agnes Wall of Menominee, the 1943 western amateur runner-up, 1-up. The match was squared four times before Sally broke the tie on the 16th hole, when her opponent took a double bogey 6. They halved the next two holes in pars, Sally by dropping a nine-foot putt on the 17th and chipping two feet from the cup on the 18th to show what she could do under pressure.

## Marshall States McAdams' Action Makes Him Outlaw

SAN DIEGO, Calif., Aug. 10 (AP)—George Marshall, owner of the Washington Redskins National League professional football team, said today that if Dean McAdams, one of his players, had left the league, he would be ruled out of the league for five years and the new league he joined also would be outlawed.

"This is the first I've heard of it," said Marshall concerning a dispatch from Seattle that McAdams had signed with the Seattle team of the West Coast American Football League, which plans to start operation this fall.

"If McAdams has jumped the National Football League, it will make him an outlaw in our league for five years and also will make the new league an outlaw league," Marshall said.

"Furthermore, it will give every player in the new league the same status as McAdams."

Marshall is here with the Redskins, who are in training for the annual East-West Shrine charity game Aug. 20.

## Favorites Win Easily at Rye

RYE, N. Y., Aug. 10 (AP)—Francisco Segura of Ecuador started his defense of the eastern grass court men's singles tennis championship yesterday with a straight-set victory over Richard Bender of Westfield, N. J., 7—5, 6—3.

Second-seeded William Talbert of Indianapolis scored an easy victory over Edward McGrath of Brooklyn in a lower bracket match, 6—2, 6—1.

In the women's division national champion Pauline Betz of Los Angeles had little trouble eliminating Mrs. Virginia Rice Johnson of Narragansett, R. I., 6—4, 6—2, and Louise Brough of Beverly Hills, Calif., a leading contender, had an equally easy time with Edna Steinbach of Richmond Hill, N. Y., winning 6—3, 6—2.

### Kelly Takes Title

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I., Aug. 10 (AP)—Pete Kelly, former National Hockey League player, won the Prince Edward Island golf title yesterday by carding a 76 over the Green Gables course to defeat Sergeant B. E. Britton, an R. C. A. F. airman stationed here, 6 and 5. Kelly is a Y. M. C. A. worker at the Charlottetown airport.

### Boston Batting

**Red Sox**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Doerr | .331 | Cronin | .254 |
| Fox | .310 | McBride | .248 |
| Wagner | .310 | Newsome | .238 |
| Johnson | .303 | Metkovich | .236 |
| Tabor | .293 | Culberson | .227 |
| Bucher | .284 | Conroy | .178 |
| Parnes | .274 | Lake | .171 |
| Finney | .268 | | |

**Braves**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Holmes | .326 | Hofferth | .224 |
| Mason | .278 | Workman | .220 |
| Wright | .277 | Wietelmann | .207 |
| Nieman | .274 | Eichlsen | .193 |
| Musi | .271 | Huston | .184 |
| Klutts | .269 | Sandlock | .168 |
| Phillips | .247 | | |

### Boston Pitching

**Red Sox**

| | W | L | | W | L |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hughson | 18 | 6 | O'Neill | 4 | 5 |
| Ryba | 9 | 4 | Hausmann | 4 | 6 |
| Barrett | 5 | 3 | Terry | 5 | 8 |
| Bowman | 8 | 6 | Woods | 2 | 6 |
| Judd | 1 | 1 | Lake | 0 | 0 |

**Braves**

| | W | L | | W | L |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Andrews | 11 | 9 | Javery | 5 | 15 |
| Hutchinson | 7 | 5 | Cardoni | 0 | 5 |
| Tobin | 12 | 13 | Hickey | 0 | 0 |
| Barrett | 6 | 10 | | | |

### Minor League Scores

*By the Associated Press*

**Results Aug. 9**

**American Association**

Kansas City 8, Louisville 5.
Toledo 7, Minneapolis 0.
Columbus 2-7, St. Paul 1-4 (first game 10 innings).
Milwaukee 1, Indianapolis 0.

**International League**

Toronto 2, Newark 1.
Syracuse 7, Montreal 6.
Baltimore 7, Rochester 4.
Jersey City 9, Buffalo 7.

**Southern Association**

Chattanooga 9-7, Mobile 7-3.
Atlanta 4, Nashville 1.
New Orleans 10, Memphis 8.
Birmingham 1, Little Rock 0.

**Eastern League**

Wilkes-Barre 3-4, Elmira 3-2.
Hartford 11, Utica 4.
Williamsport 2, Scranton 1.
Binghamton 9, Albany 4.

**Pacific Coast League**

San Diego 5, Oakland 2.
Seattle 7, Hollywood 2.
Portland 6, San Francisco 2.
Los Angeles 12, Sacramento 0.

### National League

| Games Behind | | Won | Lost | P.C. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | St. Louis | 73 | 37 | .730 |
| 17½ | Cincinnati | 55 | 44 | .556 |
| 19 | Pittsburgh | 53 | 45 | .541 |
| 24½ | New York | 50 | 53 | .485 |
| 25 | Chicago | 48 | 50 | .479 |
| 31 | Boston | 42 | 58 | .420 |
| 33½ | Brooklyn | 41 | 62 | .398 |
| 33½ | Philadelphia | 38 | 59 | .392 |

**Results August 9**

Boston 9, Cincinnati 6.
Brooklyn 5, Chicago 2.
St. Louis 4, Philadelphia 2.
Pittsburgh 4, New York 3.

### American League

| Games Behind | | Won | Lost | P.C. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | St. Louis | 65 | 42 | .606 |
| 6½ | Boston | 56 | 48 | .538 |
| 8½ | New York | 53 | 49 | .520 |
| 9 | Detroit | 53 | 50 | .515 |
| 12 | Cleveland | 52 | 55 | .486 |
| 12½ | Chicago | 50 | 54 | .481 |
| 17 | Philadelphia | 47 | 60 | .439 |
| 18½ | Washington | 44 | 60 | .423 |

**Results August 9**

Boston 9, Chicago 1.
St. Louis 3, New York 2.
Detroit 4, Washington 3.
Cleveland 4, Philadelphia 2.

## Top Golfers Win

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Aug. 10 (AP)—Harold (Jug) McSpaden and Byron Nelson, the nation's top golfing duo, edged out Sid Harman of Walla Walla and Neil Christian of Spokane yesterday in a Red Cross benefit exhibition match, winning one up in a best-ball match that was not decided until the 18th green.

McSpaden calmly canned a four-foot putt for a birdie to clinch the match. McSpaden was also low man for the day, with 71. Nelson finished with a par 72. Harman and Christian each scored a 73.

### Sports Mirror

*By the Associated Press*

**Today a Year Ago**

Freddie Fitzsimmons, famous knuckleball pitcher, signed 1944 contract to manage Philadelphia Phillies.

**Three Years Ago**

Frankie Kovacs won eastern grass court tennis title as he defeated Wayne Sabin.


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We carry a large assortment of beautiful cards appropriate for every occasion. See our window display!
DONNELLY'S
31 Washington St., South Norwalk

**STAMFORD**

Diamonds
No lovelier gift than a fine diamond. We have a choice selection.
BROWN'S Jewelers
395 MAIN STREET

Shop Here and Save
STAMFORD DEPT. STORE
Atlantic and Bell Streets
WITH THE SAVINGS BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Buettner's
Main at Summer St., Stamford Ph. 4-2111
Better Furniture, Rugs and Carpets

Think of
LINOLEUM AND RUGS
Think of
FLOOR COVERING SHOP
108 Bedford Street Tel. 3-3113

KARP'S HARDWARE
Opposite Post Office
Tools, Paints, House Furnishings
Agent for Devoe Paints and Varnishes
Victory Garden Equipment and Supplies
384 Atlantic St. Phone 3-9676


SEE NEXT PAGE

## CONNECTICUT

### STAMFORD
*(Continued)*

**HIRSCH'S**
*Showing of 1945 Fur Styles*

Bob's Sports SPORTING GOODS
*Bathing Togs*
78 W. Park Place Tel. 3-9036

### WATERBURY

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Tel. 37712. Hours: 9 a. m. to noon, except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**GRIEVE, BISSET & HOLLAND, Inc.**
*"Waterbury's Dependable Store"*
Join Our "KENWOOD" BLANKET CLUB
All Wool—72"x84"
Blue—Rose—Green—Peach
98c down—$1.00 per week
Price — $14.98 each

The Citizens & Manufacturers National Bank
of Waterbury, Conn.
"EVERY BANKING FACILITY"
*Member of Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.*

Klingprufe—Colorprufe
"SEAMPRUFE" SLIPS
of crepe Juliette—in white and tea rose—sizes 32 to 44 $2.98
The Miller & Peck Co.
WATERBURY CHESHIRE

Sullivan's *Headquarters for Boys' and Men's Wear*
Waterbury and Torrington

AUGUST PRESENTATION OF
**FINE FURS!**
47 years of dependability backing each beautiful coat.
Liebeskind
33-35 EAST MAIN STREET

### WESTPORT

HARPER METHOD BEAUTY SHOP
*Complete Line of Beauty Culture*
58 E. State Street Phone
Dickson Bldg. 2-3759

## Maryland

### ANNAPOLIS

*Real Estate Insurance*
**JOSEPH D. LAZENBY**
215 Main St. Phone Annapolis 2685

### BALTIMORE

Barometers Magnifiers
Binoculars Opera Glasses
Field Glasses Sun Glasses
HUPFELDT BROS.
401 N. Howard St. Baltimore, Md.
Reg. No. 264—Reg. No. 296

BALTIMORE
PHOTO & BLUE PRINT CO.
211 E. Baltimore St. Baltimore Md.
PHOTOSTATS
PHOTO-MURALS
*For decorative purposes—Consult us*

**Martindale Employment Service**
PLAZA 2772
First National Bank Building
Light and Redwood Streets
Specializing in
Office and Technical Placements
Women's Dept. Miss Murray van Martindale
Men's Dept.—E. J. Herman
*Licensed Employment Agent*

Mimeographing
★
THE HANANCRAFT SHOP
2526 Boarman Avenue
Liberty 9273

## New York

### ALBANY

**Whitney's**
*Albany's Largest Store*
AUGUST COAT STARS
*from our new 1944 selection*

**ORLANDO P. LISCOMB**
REPRESENTING
GEORGE R. COOLEY & CO. Inc.
INVESTMENT SECURITIES
100 State Street

**Muhlfelder's**
55 NORTH PEARL STREET, ALBANY
Millinery—Shoes—Accessories
Wearing Apparel

**G. V. & F. W. CAMERON**
Glass
Hardware Paint
284 Central Avenue, Albany, N. Y.

## NEW YORK

### ALBANY
*(Continued)*

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers tel. 2-9171. Hours: 10 to 12 a. m. daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**Specialized Shops**
*for Men, Women, Boys*
**STEEFEL BROS.**
82 STATE STREET
ALBANY, N. Y.

FLOWERS
for Birthdays and Anniversaries
Danker
121 NORTH PEARL STREET

### AUBURN

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Telephone Auburn 2006-J. Hours: 9-5 daily except Monday, 9-11:30 a. m.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**First It's THE BIG STORE Then Back to School**
★
*Quality Merchandise*
*Smart Styles*
*Moderately Priced*
★
**The Big Store**
Auburn, N. Y.

*Harry F. Allen and Company*
FINE FOOTWEAR
144 Genesee Street Auburn, N. Y.

### BALDWIN

HEIM'S BAKERY
*offers*
Layer Cakes Danish Coffee Rings
Rolls
Muffins — Bread

**TOWNE'S STATIONERY**
at Towne's for our friends and readers of The Christian Science Monitor, featuring
*Louis SHERRY Ice Cream*

R. A. STAHL
*Jeweler*
"Let us repair your Watches and Clocks. There is a difference"
91 So. Grand Ave. Baldwin 1614

### BAY SHORE

MILLICENT KALT
Town CLOTHES Country
41 East Main Street
Telephone Bay Shore 832

### BAY SHORE—Islip

*You'll Like Our Weigh*
**ISLIP COAL & FEED COMPANY**
*Coal, Coke and Fuel Oil*
MAIN STREET, ISLIP
PHONES—BAY SHORE 1139—ISLIP 1122

### BINGHAMTON

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Telephone 6-5021 9 a. m.-2 p. m. daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**Quality Shoes for Women**
I. Miller
Mademoiselle, by Carlisle
Foot Saver
Florsheim
Dr. Locke
Health Spot
Vitality
**PARLOR CITY SHOE CO.**
40 COURT STREET

BLUEPRINTING DREAMS
All your visions of a lovely future WILL MUST come true. That's why our boys are fighting. Visit McLean's August Furniture Event. Choose pieces of distinction, of eternal charm, part of tomorrow's dream.
**McLEAN'S**

WEAR
**Northrup's Quality Shoes**
*Expert Fittings*
237 Main Street, Johnson City, N. Y.

**LOCKTITE ROOFING CO.**
*Roofing and Siding Applied*
*Asphalt and Asbestos*
*Estimates Free*
Terms to Suit Your Convenience
Dial 41592 11 Chestnut St.

**Let the Advertiser Know**
that your patronage is in response to his advertising in The Christian Science Monitor.

## NEW YORK

### BINGHAMTON
*(Continued)*

*"If It's Clean—It's Odorless"*
**AMERICAN DRY CLEANING CO.**
Dial 2-8070 50 Walnut St.

### BRONXVILLE

**SPENCER'S**
DRESSES, SUITS, COATS, SPORTSWEAR
*The Quality You Expect from a Fine Shop in a Fine Community.*
69 Pondfield Road BR. 2-0937

Meats, Poultry, Provisions and Sea Food
**Pondfield Market, Inc.**
66 Pondfield Rd. Tel. 2-0153—2-0154

BELLIS PHARMACY
for
*Cosmetics and Parfums*
116 Ponderfield Road Tel. 2-4000

Guernsey Milk
**Emmadine FARMS**
*Direct from our farms at*
Hopewell Junction, New York
Phone TUCKAHOE 1393

### BUFFALO

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers phone LI 4850. Hours: Daily
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

GRANT 3365
**CENTRAL DRY CLEANING**
COLD STORAGE VAULTS
West Utica Street, Near Delaware

Utica Flower Shop
*Complete*
FLOWER Service
OPEN EVENINGS AND SUNDAYS
GRant 5381
Utica at Elmwood

**L. HORA CLOCK CO.**
GENERAL ELECTRIC AND TELECHRON ELECTRIC CLOCKS
*Authorized Service Station*
1558 Main Street GA. 3860

Expert Permanents
Curls soft but firm—haircut easy to care for.
**Dubonnet**
BEAUTY SALON
University 3780
389 Parkside Avenue

### ELMHURST

General Insurance
**W. B. DICKINSON**
Specialized Service
*Best American Stock Companies*
43-26 91st Place NE. 9-4116

### FAR ROCKAWAY

*Exclusive Agent for*
GOLD CROSS Shoes
*for Women*
Foot Guard Shoes
*for Children*
Florsheim Shoes
*for Men*
X-Ray Fitting
**ALBERT HYMAN**
1037 Central Avenue

### FLUSHING

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Tel.: Flushing 9-5694. Hours: 9 to 12 a. m. daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**AUGUST FUR EVENT**
Beautiful Fur Coats and Jackets at Spectacular Savings
*We also carry the well-known HOLLANDER DYED PRODUCTS*
**BLACHAS & MELLIDES**
*Master Furriers*
41-16 Main Street FL. 3-5235

VACATION NEEDS AT
**LOWERRE'S PHARMACY**
Sun Tan Preparations—Cosmetics
Stationery—Chocolates
BREYER'S ICE CREAM
149-24 41st Avenue FL. 9-1701

Lovely Flowers
WE GROW ALL OUR OWN
Member F. T. D. Flowers by Wire
**BAIER LUSTGARTEN FLORIST, Inc.**
159-18 Northern Blvd. Phones
Next to Roosevelt Thea. IN. 3-4444 and 4445

**SCHIMMEL'S BAKERY**
CHRISTIAN H. KOSSEN, Prop.
41-11 150th Street
*At Murray Hill Station* FL. 3-2103

### FOREST HILLS

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers telephone Boulevard 8-7863. Hours: 10 to 12 daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

BOERNER'S
*Your Forest Hills Grocer*
BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS
Distributor 71-19 Austin St.
S. S. Pierce Co. Bo. 8-6580

## NEW YORK

### FREEPORT

EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING
MODERN SHOE REPAIR
**F. Montalbano**
292 N. Main St.
Near Seaman Ave.
Tel. Freeport 3698

### FREEPORT—Bellmore

**VILLAGE PHARMACY**
AUGUST FREITAG, Ph.G., Prop.
Bedford and Wilson Aves., Bellmore, N. Y.
Phone: WANTAGH 1329
HALLMARK GREETING CARDS
for All Occasions
Cardani French Ice Cream and Milk Sherbets

### GLOVERSVILLE

*Featuring*
Tish-U-Knit Sweaters
A beautiful assortment of 100% All-Wool Sweaters in all the most wanted Fall Shades.
$3.98 to $6.50
**THE MARTIN & NAYLOR CO.**

### GREAT NECK

**MURPHY'S Storage Warehouse**
Moving—Shipping—Packing
Fireproof Vaults
Phone Great Neck 549

Tasty
Luncheons and Dinners
*Open Every Day Except Sunday*
**MANION'S RESTAURANT**
Thirty-eight Middle Neck Road

Fine Footwear
For the Entire Family
**NASSAU BOOTERY**
Great Neck 2172 64 Middle Neck Road

GILLIAR DRUG CO.
Hydrox Ice Cream
Delicious Chocolates
Perfumes—Cosmetics
Two neighborhood stores for your convenience
Great Neck 100—Great Neck 300

**Summer Clearance Sale**
Skirts and Cotton Sweaters
Dresses
**RHODA SPORTSWEAR**
44 Middle Neck Rd. Great Neck 2693

Personal Attention Is Given Your Hair and Its Proper Care
CADILLAC
Hairdressing Salon
40 Middle Neck Rd. Great Neck 892

### HEMPSTEAD

250 Fulton Ave. Hempstead, L. I.
**FRANKLIN SHOPS, Inc.**
*Greater Long Island's Dept. Store*
SHOPPING HOURS
Mon.-Thurs.
10 A. M. to 6 P. M.
FRI.—NOON to 9 P. M.
SAT.—10 A. M. to 9:30 P. M.
Hempstead and Garden City Customers
Call HEMPSTEAD 2300
All Other Nassau County Customers
Call ENTERPRISE 4123
*No Toll Charges on Enterprise Calls*
*Let's All Back the Attack and Speed Our Boys to Victory*

The Ideal Eating Place Air Conditioned
**HEMPSTEAD RESTAURANT**
42A N. Franklin St. Hempstead 1601
Lunch Dinner
SUNDAY DINNER
*Let's All Back the Attack*

Oppenheim Collins
Smart Woman's Specialty Shop
OPEN TUESDAYS
TILL 9 P. M.
730 Franklin Avenue
Garden City 5660

**HALLERON'S**
Tools—Hardware—Glass
Wallpaper—Paints
7 S. Franklin St. Tel. Hemp. 1717

The GLOVE SHOPS
Featuring Our Own Make
KID GLOVES
FREE REPAIR SERVICE
19 Main Street Hempstead, N. Y.
*Let's All Back the Attack!*

**Hesse**
Confectionery and Tea Room
50 Main Street Hempstead 5995
*Let's All Back the Attack!*

**LYONS & PETZINER**
*Fully Equipped Drug Store*
CANDIES STATIONERY
EXQUISITE TOILETRIES
"LET'S ALL BACK THE ATTACK"
308 Front Street (opposite Main)
Hempstead 7317

TODAY and EVERY DAY your country looks to you to back the "Invasion" by purchasing more than ever before a larger number of War Bonds.

## NEW YORK

### HEMPSTEAD
*(Continued)*

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: Hempstead 2858. Hours: daily.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

### HEMPSTEAD Franklin Square

**WALTER'S DELICATESSEN**
BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS
LET US DO YOUR COOKING
*Buy Another Bond*
284 Hempstead Turnpike Floral Park 778

### HEMPSTEAD—Mineola

**MINEOLA SKATING RINK**
WORLD'S FINEST ROLLER RINK
FAIR GROUNDS MINEOLA
HAMMOND ORGAN AND NOVACHORD
HOME OF DANCE SKATERS
*Let's All Back the Attack!*

### HOLLIS

**BEST'S BAKERY**
FRED BEST, Prop.
*Orders Taken for All Occasions*
190-25 Jamaica Ave. Hollis 5-4526

### ITHACA

Take Advantage of Rothschild's
**AUGUST WHITE BAZAAR**
on the Street Floor.
There are excellent values in towels, sheets, pillows, blankets, comforts and the like. Shop Rothschild's now through August in this great White Event!

MUELLER'S
for Summer Salads
**ATWATERS**
*"everything to eat"*
109 East State Street
Dial 2761

5 WAR LOAN
Care Will Save Your Car
Gulflex Lubrication and frequent change of oil will reduce wear.
*Let's All Back the Attack*
**SERVICENTER, Inc.**
Cor. S. Cayuga and Green Sts.
Dial 2128 Ithaca, N. Y.

**BUSINESS COLLATERAL CORPORATION OF NEW YORK**
Represents the Leading Companies
Office with I. E. Dennis
Automobile—Fire—General Insurance
SENECA BLDG., ITHACA, N. Y.

### JACKSON HEIGHTS

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Tel. HA 4-3060. Hours: 9 a. m. to noon, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

WHEN HUNGRY CALL
**RAY'S DELICATESSEN**
HAvemeyer 9-3403
BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS
Formerly New Tip Top who has served you for 10 years.
Hot Roast Chicken and All Kinds of Meats Our Specialty
All Kinds of Salads and Sandwiches
75-15 37TH AVENUE

The Home of Smart
MEN'S CLOTHING and HABERDASHERY
**Perry's**
Featuring
ADAM HATS
37-47 82ND STREET
Open Evenings

**CLARK'S**
Dresses • Coats
Sportswear
37-50 82ND STREET

**RUBIN'S**
Paints and Hardware
Garden Tools
Housefurnishings
8107 Northern Blvd.
HA. 9-0176

**FIELDS**
*for Women's, Children's, Infants' Wear*
STORES AT
- JACKSON HEIGHTS—82nd Street
- ASTORIA—Grand at 4th Avenue
- ASTORIA—Steinway Street corner Jamaica Ave.

**QUEENS RETAIL FURRIER**
BILL JOHN SIOTKAS
16TH ANNUAL FUR SAVINGS
37-41 82nd Street Ne. 9-5525

### JAMAICA

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: Ja 6-1141. Hours: 11 a. m. to 4 p. m. exc. Thurs., Sat., Sun. and Holidays.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**FRIES & BURMEISTER**
complete INSURANCE protection
Real Estate Management
171-08 Jamaica Avenue
Rep. 9-8070-8071

THE GARDEN FLORIST
Member of the F. T. D.
Wedding Decoration, Floral Designs and Fresh Cut Flowers
91-08 SUTPHIN BLVD. Jamaica 6-0183
FOREST HILLS STORE
72-40 AUSTIN STREET Boulevard 8-4339

## NEW YORK

### JAMAICA
*(Continued)*

89-67 164 St. Rep. 9-0400
**John Bros**
CREATIVE FURRIERS
*Repairs Storage Remodeling*

### JAMESTOWN

NELSON'S COLLEGE SHOP FASHIONS
*have an A-1 rating.*
**NELSON'S**
Dept. Store of Specialty Shops
JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

LUNDQUIST HARDWARE
*Solicits Your Business*
2 So. Main St., Jamestown, N. Y.

Anderson Cleaning Works
*Expert Rug and Garment Cleaning*
405 No. Main Street Phone 6146

**NELSON & BUTTS, Inc.**
FLORISTS
Cut Flowers
Floral Decorations
17 N. Main Street
Phone 6883

### KENMORE

**ALICE A. REIF**
Ladies' Dresses
Hosiery
Lingerie
Sweaters Skirts
2182 Delaware Ave. De 8150
*Buy War Bonds*

**NIXON'S CAMERA SHOP**
3044 Delaware Ave. DE. 0367
KENMORE, N. Y.

VIOLA STEVENS
*Hats and Accessories*
Open Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings
2828 Delaware Avenue

### LARCHMONT

**CHELSEA**
FIREPROOF STORAGE
WAREHOUSES, Inc.
NEW YORK MT. VERNON LARCHMONT
Moving, Packing, Storage, Fur Storage, Used Furniture
111 Boston Post Road Larchmont 2-2066

DE SOTO—PLYMOUTH SERVICE
HENRY MALLETTE
*Repairs on All Cars*
5 NORTH AVENUE
TEL. LARCHMONT 2-2003

*Gracious Gifts of Enduring Beauty*
**Lottie C. Dillon**
1930 PALMER AVENUE

### LYNBROOK

Rilling KOOLERWAVE PERMANENT
**MERRICK BEAUTY SHOP**
182 Merrick Road Lynbrook 8223

WILL REOPEN
AUGUST 14th, 1944
Refreshed and eager to serve you
WALTER S. MILLER, Jr.
64 Atlantic Avenue Lyn. 837

### LYNBROOK—Valley Stream

ROYAL PERMANENT WAVE
For Appointment Call
Valley Stream 1886
Charles Klingler, Prop.
**CHARLES BEAUTY SALON**
Permanent Wave Our Specialty
7 North Central Av.
Valley Stream, N. Y.

### MAMARONECK

ICE CREAM
That's deliciously better because it's home made of best pure ingredients.
**EMELIN'S**
PHARMACY
127 Mamaroneck Avenue

### MOUNT VERNON

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Tel. Mount Vernon 8-8177. Hours: Daily.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**YORK SHOE STORES**
GOLD CROSS SHOES
"In all the newest styles and materials"
$6.95
21 Fourth Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
18 Main St., Yonkers, N. Y.

*Milady Beauty Salon*
MR. HARRY
*Hair Stylist*
105 Prospect Avenue
Mo. 8-7071

**FENNELL'S**
110-112-114 Fourth Avenue
Mount Vernon, N. Y.
★
*Retailers of Fine Furniture for Over 60 Years*

## NEW YORK

### NEWBURGH

Save Gas, Tires, Time
*Shop at*
**Schoonmaker's**
DEPARTMENT STORES
NEWBURGH BEACON

**VOGEL'S SHOE CO.**
Arch Preserver and Vitality *for Women*
Florsheim and Arch Preserver *for Men*

### NEW ROCHELLE

**For Information** regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: New Rochelle 2-0083. Hours: 12 noon to 3 p. m. except Sat. and Sun.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

**A WORLD OF COMFORT IS WAITING FOR YOU..**
when you make those needed repairs! You'll take new pride and enjoyment in your home—you'll be delighted with the increased comfort and efficiency. And you'll be surprised to find how easily and economically repairs can be done under our monthly payment plan.
Drop in at the New Rochelle Coal & Lumber Co. and let's talk things over.
**NEW ROCHELLE COAL & LUMBER CO.**
NEW ROCHELLE 2-1000

*For the Duration:*
**DEPEND ON NEPTUNE**
to solve your storage problems
With more people than ever before putting their furnishings in storage, Westchester continues to depend on Neptune's modern facilities. Standard rates. Estimates gladly given.
**NEPTUNE STORAGE**
New Rochelle 2-1300

COME TO OUR STORE FOR
**Kem-Tone** MIRACLE WALL FINISH
**SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.**
490 MAIN STREET

CHARLES LIBRETT HARDWARE
NEW ROCHELLE 2-5442, 2-5443
184 Huguenot Street
(Next to Huguenot Firehouse)

*Kathryn Hayes* INCORPORATED
CLEANING—PRESSING—REPAIRING
6-to-24 hour service
Spotless, Odorless, Non-Shrinkable
Tel. NEw Rochelle 2-7800
36 DIVISION STREET NEW ROCHELLE

Coronet Tea Room
16 Lockwood Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
*Private Parties*
NEw Rochelle 2-9658

LANGDON
*"The Man's Shop of Westchester"*
562 Main St. New Rochelle, N. Y.
*Featuring*
Worsted-tex Clothes Knox Hats
Manhattan Shirts
McGregor Sportswear

**Grant's Greenhouses**
Cut Flowers • Designs • Plants
*We Telegraph Flowers*
96 WEAVER STREET
LARCHMONT
Tel. Larch. 81

### NEW YORK CITY

*Borough of Brooklyn*

**Acme Employment Agency**
340A NINTH STREET
NEAR FIFTH AVE., BROOKLYN
*Select Domestic and Commercial Help*
Cooks, Couples Referenced Help
Chambermaids of All Nationalities
Gen. House Workers Private Families
MRS. A. JENSEN, Prop.
Tel. South 8-7264—7265—7268

**Blumberg's**
DIAMONDS, WATCHES AND JEWELRY
*Guaranteed Watch Repairing*
Brooklyn's Reliable Jewelers Since 1919
(Directly opposite Christian Science Reading Room)
693 Nostrand Ave. Tel. SLocum 6-8910
WE BUY OLD GOLD

WE DELIVER
ROSARY
Gift and Flower Shop
*Flowers for All Occasions*
SH. 8-5115
8506 Fourth Avenue, Brooklyn 9, N. Y.

**FREDA BEAUTY SALON**
COMPLETE BEAUTY SERVICE
*Specializing in*
Permanent Waving
274 75th Street SH. 5-9449

*Crossword Quiz Answers*

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## NEW YORK

### NEW YORK CITY

*Borough of Brooklyn*
*(Continued)*

JUELL M.
**BIE**
*Certified Gemologist*
SHore Road 8-1514
7810 Fifth Avenue
REGISTERED JEWELER AMERICAN GEM SOCIETY

*Borough of Manhattan*

GEORGE SEAMON
*Prime Meats*
Philadelphia Poultry
*Jersey Pork and Sea Food in Season*
1706 Amsterdam Avenue
Between 144th and 145th St. Ed. 4-8398

### NIAGARA FALLS

**Morre's**
"GOOD CLOTHES"
ARROW SHIRTS, MALLORY HATS
41 FALLS STREET

**MOREY'S JEWELERS, Inc.**
Diamonds—Watches
Jewelry
Silverware—Radios
Electrical Appliances
Parker VACUMATIC
Tel. 2-5885 126 Falls Street

LEO C. THALER
REAL ESTATE INSURANCE
644 Park Place, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Telephone 8618

**BELLEVUE DRESS SHOPPE**
1809 MAIN ST. NIAGARA FALLS N.Y.
*Niagara Falls' Leading Dress Shop*
TELEPHONE 6094

### PELHAM

**'blue coal'**
Hi HEAT PREMIUM FUEL OIL
**WESTCHESTER DIVISION**
of
BLUE COAL CORPORATION
Phone—Mt. Vernon 8-9046
New Rochelle 2-7407
White Plains 5780
Tarrytown 515

THE VILLAGE BOOK & GIFT SHOP
Books - Greeting Cards - Gifts
Antiques
BESSIE W. CAMPBELL
255 WOLF'S LANE PH. PELHAM 8-1380

**Pelham Paint & Hardware Co.**
*Herman Glasser*
Paints • Hardware
Housefurnishings
111 Fifth Ave. Pel. 8-2838

**WOLFS LANE DELICATESSEN, Inc.**
*Sandwiches Our Specialty*
Phone 8-2166 Pelham 299 Wolfs Lane

### PORT CHESTER

**Boys' School Clothes**
Shirts, Slacks, Shoes, Sport Coats, Socks, Sweaters, etc.
**I. GOLDBERG & SON**
29-31 NORTH MAIN STREET

### POUGHKEEPSIE

*Let Lucy Luckey do your shopping for you*
during these hot summer days when you just can't face the prospect of a trip into town. Just call her on the phone (or drop her a line) and she'll shop for you. Call Poughkeepsie 2500.
**Luckey, Platt & Co.**
POUGHKEEPSIE, NEW YORK

Guernsey Milk
**Emmadine FARMS**
*Direct from our farms at*
Hopewell Junction, New York
718 Main Street BEACON
Phone 5339 No. Cedar St. Phone 197

*"Fashionably Yours"*
**WALLACE CO.**

### QUEENS VILLAGE

*Confidential Charge Accounts*
**Tishman's** We Buy Old Gold
Expert Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry
Diamonds Reset While You Wait
217-02 Jamaica Ave., Queens Village, N. Y.
Telephone Hollis 5-3335

SEE NEXT PAGE

NEW YORK

RICHMOND HILL

For Information regarding local and national advertisers telephone Vir. 7-8153, 9:30 to 12 daily except Saturday and Sunday.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
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We deliver Culver 451-452

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A Quality Product for Discriminating Women
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We Specialize in FIRE — BOILER — AUTO INSURANCE
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"Flowers for Every Occasion"
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We Deliver Main 4712

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Firman, Webb & Bruce Co., Inc.
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Established 1867. Seventy-seven years of complete insurance protection and service to companies of proven financial integrity.

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We Specialize in Fire Insurance
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NEW YORK

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171 SUNRISE HIGHWAY
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Breakfast — Luncheon — Supper
Downyflake Doughnuts
Famous From Coast to Coast
403 So. Warren and 110 S. Salina

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GROCERIES and MEATS
Dependable Service Always
239-43 South Ave. Tel. 5-3151—5-3154
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Come to Our Store for
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Miracle Wall Finish
Sherwin-Williams Co.
STATE TOWER BUILDING

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DO NEIGHBORS ENVY YOUR ROOF?
They will if it's from GRIMM'S Stock of modern, bright colors. We can estimate cost of materials only or finished job.
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NEW YORK

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Empsall's

"CUTE AS A WINK!"
That's What You'll Say About Our Young College Clothes
SMITH & PERCY, Inc.

100% Equipped to Service Your Car —Any Make
GOODRICH MOTORS, Inc.
302 N. Massey Street Phone 877-878

Phone 940 419 Clay Street
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Beauty Salon
FREDERICS PERMANENTS
Perfect Service in Quiet Comfort
Wilfreda Irene Munk

Quality Footwear for the Family
E. P. ELITHARP, Inc.
100 WASHINGTON STREET

WHITE PLAINS

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Ogsbury-Collins
Smart Woman's Specialty Shop
176 East Post Road
White Plains 8775

✓ Hardware ✓ Lighting Fixtures
✓ Paints and Varnishes ✓ Linoleums
✓ Housewares ✓ Wallpaper, etc., at
SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.
200 East Post Road, White Plains

Flowers
for springtime beauty all year round. Choose flowers for your home or office from our brilliant array.
White Plains {6330 6331
Hollywood Flower Shoppe
69 Mamaroneck Ave. White Plains, N. Y.

Emmadine FARMS
Direct from our farms at
Hopewell Junction, New York
20 Paulding Avenue Phone 8810

YONKERS

De Roberts
(Air Conditioned)
Experts in Permanent Waving
47 Main Street ● Tel. YON. 3-6435
Open Until 7 P. M.
Friday and Saturday Until 8 P. M.
FREE PARKING SPACE
Closed Wednesdays During August

THE EMPIRE MARKET
CHAS. PROBST, Prop.
Meats of Quality
PHILADELPHIA POULTRY
Tel. YON. 3-6540
52 Lawrence Street

SEVERAL GOOD REASONS
for making your own clothes
They cost you one third as much—or less. They fit you exactly—and
You can get such a beautiful and varied assortment of fabrics at
RELIABLE SILK STORE
42 Fourth Avenue, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
8 Warburton Avenue, Yonkers, N. Y.


Wit and Wisdom, Art and Comics

# Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Camera Club

## Mexican Silhouettes

### Huasteco Indians

Venture out of Mexico City if you want to glimpse the real Mexico and see the regional costumes, as every state in the Republic varies as to dress if only in the style of bag the Indian carries.

It was during the Weekly Market day at Tamuzunchale that the writer met distinctive Huasteco Indians. Generally they hasten off, or else turn their backs if they notice a camera. Not because



Market Day

of any superstition, but because they do not wish to be bothered. But on this day I found the Indians co-operative, and obtained the above photo which a Mexican anthropologist deemed worthy of a place in his files.

What looks like a wash hanging on a line in the background is simply Indian merchandise they are offering for sale or barter. Notice how white is the costume of that lad in the foreground! And the adult Indian near by has come to market in a clean suit, too. Many of these Huastecos live in the mountain regions where the tumbling cascades not only provide potable water, but also a bathing and laundering supply. And they use it!

M. F. K.

## Daily Anecdote

### The Compliment

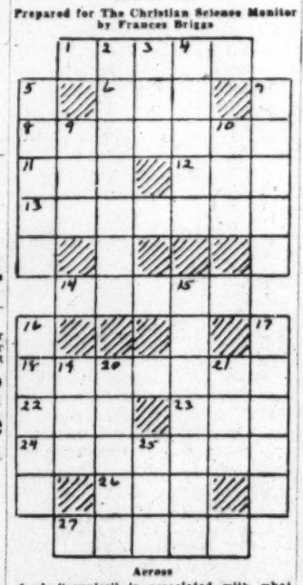
Mrs. Kate Douglas Wiggin Riggs is said to have told this little story on herself:

She was reading one night in public, in an obscure little town in the West, when she noticed in the front row a man who looked neat but not prosperous, who was watching her very intently. He appeared to be especially interested in her reading, and afterward came up timidly to speak to her. He explained that it had been a great treat to him to hear her. He and his wife, he said, had wanted to come, but it was forty miles from home, and both of them could not leave the house and children for the necessary two days and a night. His wife had insisted that he be the one to take advantage of the opportunity. He ended by saying:

"We have read, Mrs. Wiggin, all the books you ever wrote; and," he added impressively, "we've bought one of them!"

## Crossword Quiz

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Frances Briggs



Across
1—A "conpier" is associated with what musical instrument?
6—What implements propel a randan (sing.)?
8—What do you call a native or inhabitant of Hesse?
11—Feminine suffix.
12—What is the plural of "ovum"?
13—Who is feminine star of "The Searching Wind"?
14—What operatic heroine falls in love with Duke of Mantua?
18—What do you call one who works in brass?
22—What is Japan's monetary unit?
23—Front of an army is called what?
24—What are tarantulas?
26—What is a masculine title of respect?
27—Heroine of "Königskinder" tends what?

Down
2—Who composed opera "Semiramide"?
3—Aeriform fluid.
4—What legendary Greek poet was thrown overboard by pirates and rescued by a dolphin?
5—Paul Charles Morphy excelled at what game?
7—"Smiles and soap" might be used to charm what nonsense creature?
9—What name is given to several rivers of Scotland?
10—Hail!
15—What golf club is used in playing the ball from the tee (pl.)?
16—What is a bottomless gulf?
17—What is first name of Lubitsch, famous motion-picture director?
19—What fabric has a surface of fine horizontal cords?
20—Aniseed is the fruit of what plant?
21—Organ of hearing.
25—What is the singular of "dice"?

(Answer Block Appears Among the Advertisements)

## Stamp Notes

(AP Features)

Among the hundreds of stamps issued by enemy or enemy-occupied countries since the start of the war which have been noted for possible listing in the Standard Catalogue when the war ends and the authenticity of the stamps can be verified are some 27 values issued by Indo-China, the French Asiatic protectorate now occupied by the Japanese. According to information obtained from foreign philatelic publications, some 13 portraits are among the designs of the 27 stamps, including that of Norodom Sianouk, ruler of Cambodia, a part of Indo-China. Norodom Sianouk's likeness appears on one, six and 25-cent values.

Most of the portraits are of little known personages but among those honored are Marie Joseph Francois Garnier, a French naval officer who explored Indo-China in 1866-68, Admiral Grandiere, Marquis de Francois Chasseloup-Laubat and Admiral Rigault de Genouilly, other Frenchmen who had important roles in bringing Indo-China under French protection.

Although new United States issues have been few and far between since the start of the war, the Post Office Department is never without suggestions from collectors for new commemoratives.

Latest of the suggestions is a stamp to commemorate the 50th anniversary of printing U. S. stamps by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, which occurs this year. William M. Stuart, stamp editor of the Washington Post, in suggesting the commemorative points out that since 1894 the bureau has turned out 581,430,370,435 stamps.

Earlier this year the Capitol Philatelic Society of Trenton, N. J., advocated stamps emphasizing "the role agriculture plays in the national welfare."

## Today's Quotation

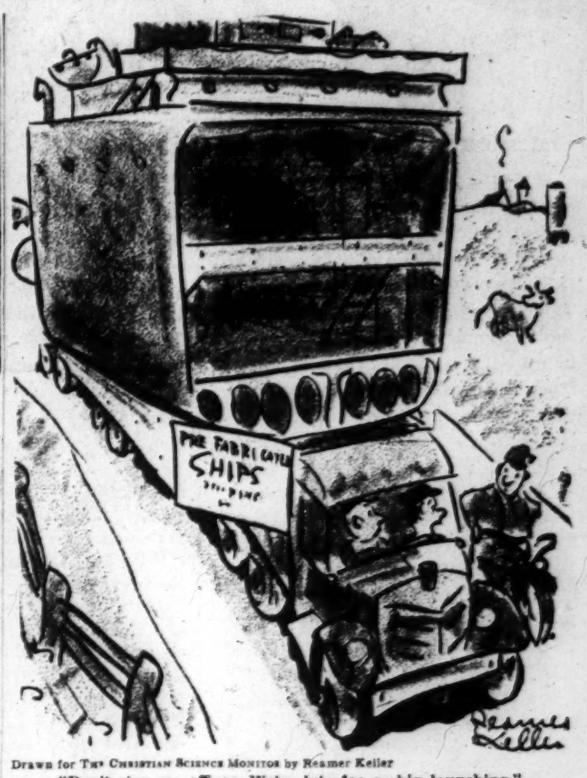
*The dignity of truth is lost with much protesting.*—Ben Jonson




### A Soldier Responds

Spokane, Wash.

While returning from the railway station it suddenly dawned upon me that some place in that station I had left my handbag containing considerable money, fountain pen, passes and many personally valuable things. After taking the usual steps to find it, but to no avail, I headed home hoping that as a little time passed I would hear of it. Two days later I received a letter with an unfamiliar return address—a private at Fort Lewis. As I glanced at the brief note two phrases stood out distinctly, "I have found your purse," and "am anxious to return it." In a few days I received my handbag.




Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor by Reamer Keller

"Don't stop us, officer. We're late for a ship launching."

## In Lighter Vein

**Can You Remember It?**

If you want to make an unexpected guest comfortable at the dinner table, this is a good story not to tell him.

A man who lived three miles from the main road outside of Nyack left his house one afternoon at 2, walked until he caught a bus, and rode on it to the Nyack ferry station. He took a ferry to Ossining, another bus to the railroad station, and a local train to Grand Central. There he transferred to a subway train for the end of the line at New Lots Avenue, Brooklyn, where another bus carried him nine or ten miles farther. A brisk 20-minute walk brought him to a solitary apartment house, where he climbed six flights of stairs and rang the bell of his friends, the Heimerdingers, just as they were sitting down to dinner.

"For goodness sake," said Mrs. Heimerdinger, "what brings you here at this hour of the night?"

"Oh," he replied vaguely, "I just happened to be in the neighborhood."—Bennet Cerf in Saturday Review of Literature.

**Far, Far Away**

Two parking tickets came to Lieut. Tor Manzer with a final warning that he would be taken to Seattle's jail if he continued to ignore them.

The Lieutenant replied that he was on duty and couldn't attend to them.

The case was dismissed.

Why? Manzer was on duty—in New Guinea, some 8,647 miles from Seattle.

## Brevities

**The returned** veteran problem begins to loom for industry. Also for patriotic misses who have been keeping up fond correspondences with 150 servicemen apiece.—Detroit News.

**The information editor's life** is no bed of roses. Today someone wanted to know the exact altitude of courage that is kept up by whistling.—Scanlan in Buffalo Evening News.

**WPB questionnaire-scorers** find that one out of six radios won't work. It doesn't take a questionnaire to find that another four work too well.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

**Cause of Brittle Steel**

Inclusion of hydrogen in amounts as small as one two-thousandth of 1 per cent can make steel brittle.

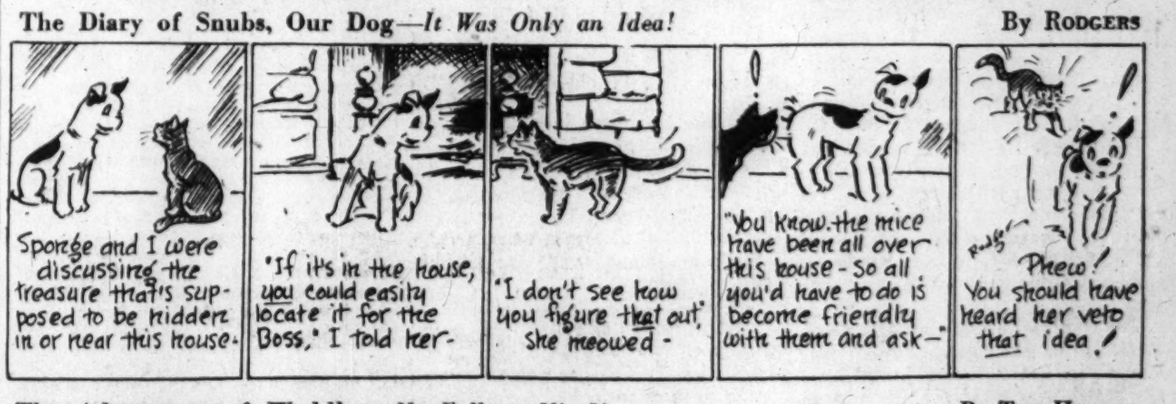
NEWS ITEM— THE GIRL AND BOY WITH THE SCHOOLING GET TO THE TOP FASTER.




The Taffies—*Double Courage* By Palmer




The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—*It Was Only an Idea!* By Rodgers




The Adventures of Waddles—*He Follows His Nose* By The Hagers



# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, AUGUST 10, 1944 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY


## Editorials

### Incidents, Not Finalities

At this moment in the war it is impossible for anyone on the Allied side to know precisely how matters are going. Information (that we are not likely to get) is needed from the Axis. Things appear to be going very well for the Allies, and they may indeed be progressing far better than we dare to hope, but in military affairs caution—though we are reluctant to repeat the pallid platitude—is frequently the best policy.

The most encouraging events are, of course, now taking place in France. The race towards Paris has at least two nippers, one British-Canadian, the other American. The sweep in terms of geography has been dramatic, but in modern, no less than ancient, war the thing that matters is elimination of enemy armies. And we do not yet know whether the Germans are able to conserve their men and materials as they retreat, or whether losses are such that the Wehrmacht is indeed crumpling.

Not knowing, we must assume that the Nazis are in relatively orderly retreat, and yet retain force to counterattack, even to drive back, or to stand before Paris and to hold it for a time. Cold realism, however, compels us to match the most optimistic estimate of what the Germans may have left against what we know the Allies have. And on balance the answer can only be an eventual Allied victory.

In Poland, the exact facts are equally obscure. Are the Germans indeed standing and counterattacking, or have the Russians simply run to the end of their supply lines where they must pause to accumulate the stores?

In China, Hengyang seems all but lost. The outlook is bleak for the Peiping-Canton Railroad. Yet the fight goes on, and General Stilwell is daily pushing his Ledo Road towards a junction with the old Burma Road. Soon fleets of trucks can roll again, and even sooner can the air hump be shortened and the means of resistance carried in greater quantity.

While these moves are made within China and Burma, another vast and potent pincer steadily inches its iron way across the sea and strikes, now the Japanese home islands, now the Philippines and other steppingstones to the South China coast. It is a pincer that is flexible and which lashes and nips.

On every battle front we are seeing valiant fighting, heroic deeds, heart-touching sacrifice. We do not know the precise margins of resistance the evil side can yet muster, and high hopes are justified; but caution warns us we may still be witnessing incidents and not finalities.

### Leave It to the Boys

The literal interpretation given by certain Army authorities to Title Five of the soldiers' ballot amendment has reached its incredible apogee in the banning from camps here and abroad of the motion pictures "Wilson" and "Heavenly Days," the latter starring Fibber and Molly.

Together with the blacklisting of many books, including Charles Beard's Republic and Mrs. Bowen's excellent biography of Justice Holmes, and the recent exclusion from camp sale of British newspapers, this latest action should stir quick Congressional action in modifying Title Five. This amendment, it will be recalled, was sponsored by Senator Taft with the motive of protecting soldiers from undue pressure in the coming campaign.

The Army, with a blandness that suggests somebody is subtly trying to point out the ridiculousness of the effort, has been loudly banning everything it believed had the least wisp of political influence in it (or possibly sufficient prominence to make a headline).

The result is that while Nazis pump streams of propaganda into their troops, the United States, bright hope of liberty, tries to keep its men in an intellectual vacuum. One course seems about as antidemocratic as the other.

Although we have at times disagreed with Senator Taft over sundry issues, we appreciate that he had no such outcome as this in thought when he propounded his amendment. And we rejoice that he is now taking the lead in speedily altering the law so that soldiers may be deluged with good books, newspapers, and motion pictures reflecting all facets of democratic thought, and leaving it to the good Yankee intelligence of the boys to sift the wheat from the chaff.

### 1921 or 1935: Polish Snag

The constitutional question on which the discussions between the Polish factions are now suspended present the London Poles with a thorny problem. How thorny is indicated in the report that Premier Mikolajczyk may return to London before resuming his talks with leaders of the Polish Committee.

To the outsider the constitutional issue may look academic or at least postponable. It involves a choice between two Constitutions, that of 1921 and that of 1935, as the basis for Polish reconstruction. But it raises also a very present and pressing question.

If the 1921 Constitution is recognized, then the entire London group will be held to lack constitutional authority, and the status of all its members will be largely determined by the Polish Committee. Though Premier Mikolajczyk was given broad discretion when he left London for Moscow, it is doubtful he feels competent to surrender the very basis on which his associates hold office and indeed on which American and British recognition of the Polish Government in Exile rests.

### Alliance of Peacemakers

A new focus for the individual's efforts for peace under law is provided through combination of several peace groups into one association—the Americans United for World Organization. Like all strong alliances, this one is attracting support from still other groups.

Usually where organizations band themselves together an element of compromise has to be present, so that the earlier objectives of the participating groups often become attenuated. But, happily, "Americans United" has been built around a clear and vigorous idea—namely, the defeat of isolationist candidates in this year's election. Among those associated with this praiseworthy endeavor are some of the country's most respected citizens. The effort merits wide support.

### Teen-Agers' No. 1 War Job

More than half the boys and girls of America, from 14 through 17, are holding regular or vacation jobs this summer. Elders are troubled lest too great a host of them will not return to school next month. Lured by high wages, and impelled also by a sincere but shortsighted patriotism, an unpredictable number of these high school boys and girls may be tempted to break off their schooling without graduating.

To forestall such an unfortunate development, a National Go-to-School Drive is being launched in all parts of the United States, sponsored by the Children's Bureau of the United States Department of Labor and the United States Office of Education, with the full approval of the OWI and the War Manpower Commission.

Parent organizations, teachers and school administrators, civic and church groups, employers, members of labor unions, and servicemen have been enlisted to back the drive with action or with statements. Says the War Manpower Commission: "In most cases, youth under 18 can best contribute to the war program by continuing in school and, when their services are required, accepting vacation and part-time employment."

A challenge that faces patriotic Americans in the next three weeks, then, is to convince these young people that school is their No. 1 war job.

### How Many More Days?

It always has been like this—ask any husband. Every summer when the family goes away, keeping "batch" quarters promises to be something of a vacation-at-home. The larder is full of freshly baked bread, tarts, a cake. "We'll get along fine," are familiar parting words.

At first, there is a certain satisfaction in taking over the household duties; master of one's own home once again, as it were. It is rather nice to be able to finish that task out of doors without being interrupted right at the crucial point by the call for dinner.

But the novelty soon wears off. At week's end, a man is at wits' end. There is an ominously hollow ring to the larder cover. An irregular pyramid rises unsteadily from the kitchen sink. And in the bedroom there is a snarl of linen which only a woman can untangle. By midweek the guest room, too, needs the touch of deft hands.

Yes, we'll say it again. She always is appreciated—whether away or at home. She deserves a vacation. But, let's see; how many more days to go?

### Going, Going—




## Love Me, Love My Bee

*A Dispatch From the Farm*

By John Gould

Bees are an unpredictable chattel. Some days they are purry and pleasant, and I go among them with impunity. Some days they are nasty and contemptible, and I go among them with veil and mittens. In general, I am a beekeeper who can't tell one day from another and I favor less impunity and more veil whenever I approach a hive.

But on some days in particular, probably because the honey flow is not to their liking, bees go around looking for trouble and aren't fussy where they find it. Those are the days they nail the happy housewife as she steps forth to toss some potato peels in the pig pail, or the mailman as he leans from his automobile to fill our box with glad tidings. They will fly 300 yards just to pick off a fellow quietly hoeing beans on yonder knoll, and they send many a youthful innocent howling to the house with a hand clapped to a beachhead.

A bee never stings except in defense of the hive. But the trouble with this arrangement is that the bee is the one to decide, and the mental sequence involved is the same as justified Hitler to shoot Dutchmen, and I don't think much of it. People walking down our road, unaware that I keep bees behind the barn, have thus been openly accused of breaching the walls of the city and are greatly astonished. The rebuke is definite, but one wonders how the bees figure a rebuke was called for.



This summer, as usual, the bees have had a number of days when any normal human movement constitutes an open assault, and their counterattacks have scored heavily in certain sectors. One such was the day my hired man arrived for the summer and cavorted in the dooryard. Fresh from the city, she found the feel of cool grass on her bare feet simply devastating, and she turned cartwheels for sheer joy. With the abandon of a spring lamb she turned one cartwheel too many in a southerly direction, and at the end of the barn a bee intercepted her, sort of between second and third. The bee sat down on her forehead, she sat down on the ground, and the shriek that split our sleepy atmosphere had a bright orange color and left a path like a tracer bullet.

Perhaps I should explain that a honey bee commits self-destruction by stinging anyone. The stinger is left in the flesh, and with it the venom sac—and the natural reaction of the victim is to grasp the stinger and pull it forth. This squeezes the sac, expels more venom, and is not a clever thing to do. The blade of a knife, used razor-fashion, will slide under the sac and dislodge the stinger without aggravating an already sufficient situation. My hired man, not knowing the finer points of removing a bee stinger, therefore leaped to her feet and eluded me. I suppose anyone may be pardoned for nurturing alarm when another advances with the open blade of a pruning hook, but I didn't think there was any need of her running to the house with the information that I was chasing her with a butcher knife. When things quieted down, she explained that her first-aid studies included directions for slashing a rattlesnake bite, and she had been confused. Anyway, she has since passed the end of the barn respectfully, and the bees have behaved themselves.

Today, however, was another of those days. We were on our way to spray potatoes, and she was teaming the tractor slowly past the hives. I was sitting on top the tank, wondering if one load would be enough, and a bee interrupted me. He stood on the end of the nose I have, drilled in, and then sat there wiggling it around.

It appears that I made some audible comment, and that my hired man stopped the tractor to see how many people we had run over. When she found it was merely a bee sting, and in such an unusual place, she was moved to tears—the tears that come with the more advanced forms of riotous hysterics. I probably should have throttled her except that bringing both hands together for this pleasure would necessitate taking one down from my nose. I did get out my knife and open a blade, hoping that when she ceased giggling and guffawing, she would have the decency to unencumber me.

But in the midst of her laughter and glee she let out another of her shrieks, got off the seat on one side, ran around the spray-tank, and got up again on the other—saying several times that she had a bee in her hair and why didn't I do something besides stand there holding my nose.

So I pulled out hers and she pulled out mine, and it wasn't so funny after all. But we're going to get even with the bees. Tomorrow we're going to put on the veils and take their honey away from them.

[EDITOR'S NOTE: There will, of course, be some debate among apiarists—professional, amateur, and would-be—on the humors of bees and mankind's ability to de-humor them. Mr. Gould's dispatch on the subject should be seasoned, with the reader's humor, to taste.]

## Our Readers Say—

*Pertinent excerpts from letters To The Christian Science Monitor*

### "Change Is Inevitable"

I for one do not believe that our war effort will be impaired by the election of Dewey and Bricker.

No one man is indispensable. There is always someone else to fill in. We move on regardless of who comes and who goes.

A change is inevitable. We must restore this country to the normal strength, as a nation free and independent, adhering to the Constitution in truth, to a government of the people. MAX HENRY NEWMAN

Boston

### G. O. P. Isolationist?

After reading your Mr. Perrin's article, "The Period of Decision," in a recent Christian Science Monitor, I feel that, while my father was one of the editors of the Chicago Tribune back in the '80's, yet I cannot agree that there is not much choice between the political parties this time.

The Republican Party is dyed-in-the-wool isolationist. When the Republicans sidetracked Willkie, they stamped themselves not worthy to finish this war or to establish the peace afterwards.

Chicago GEORGE E. BOYNTON

### "Immature and Inexperienced"?

Hail to the Democratic convention in Chicago! By their very act of changing "vice-horses" in the middle of the stream they have admitted as most of us know that a change is needed.

Suppose our President should be compelled to retire. Who then would be President? Would it not be Mr. Truman who is as "immature and inexperienced" as any candidate we might name? L. C. K.

Edgemont, S. D.

*This newspaper assumes no responsibilities for statements of opinions in letters from its readers.*

## Polls and Politics

*An Intimate Message From Washington*

By Roscoe Drummond

The public opinion polls are continuing to proclaim the outcome of this Presidential campaign even before it's really under way. This seems a little premature and I shouldn't wonder that it will prove to be so.

The polls are interesting and suggestive and, if not taken too seriously, relatively harmless. The give-away about these polls, which often does not come out too clearly in the reports, is that they deal with a large element of unreality. This unreality is covered by the "ifs" which are somewhere attached—usually at the end—of the questions which are asked.

Such questions as: "Who would you, etc., etc., if the Presidential election were held today?" But the fact is that the election isn't being held today. Some of the other "ifs" come into the questions this way: "How many votes, etc., etc., if you had to guess today?" and "Which candidate do you, etc., etc., on the basis of the present political situation?" But the fact is that the election is not going to result from today's guess but from the Nov. 7 vote, and will more likely be determined by the political situation then than by the political situation now.

These, anyway, seem to be reasonable reservations with which to appraise the polls as they come along. They are suggestive in that they do disclose a trend of political judgment, but they need to be seen as highly tentative, as by no means conclusive.

One of the most informed and substantial of the recent polls is the "periscope preview," appearing in the current Newsweek, which reports the composite present judgment, based on the "present political situation," of 50 Washington political correspondents. Its conclusions are more suggestive than conclusive. The principal findings were these:

Thirty-three of the 50 picked Mr. Roosevelt as the likely winner as against 17 who chose Governor Dewey. This makes the President almost a 2-to-1 favorite to win.

But the second finding, which adds weight to the impartiality of the forecast, yields the interesting information that 23 of the 50 Washington writers consider that the election of Governor Dewey would be "in the best interest of the country," while 21 voted for Mr. Roosevelt on this question. Six were undecided.

Guessing—and that's a good word for it—on the November electoral vote was positively wild in some instances. It ranged from 531—that's a grand slam—for Mr. Roosevelt to 341 for Mr. Dewey. The average of the forecasts gave Mr. Roosevelt 296 electoral votes—266 is needed for election—and 229 for Mr. Dewey. The remaining six went to other candidates.

Those predicting a Roosevelt victory thought that the most important factors influencing the outcome would be:

Management of the war and international affairs—28.

The President's experience—12.

Support of labor, women, Negroes, soldiers—9.

Fear of change, need for F. D. R. on post-war problems—7.

Dislike of Dewey's backers—2.

F. D. R.'s following still intact—1.

Those predicting a Dewey victory thought that the most important factors influencing the outcome would be:

Desire for change, opposition trend against F. D. R.—18.

Irritation with F. D. R.'s handling of domestic affairs—12.

End of European war before election—8.

Democratic disunity, weakness with special groups—8.

Dewey's youth and ability—3.

C. I. O.'s support of Roosevelt will cause suspicion—3.

Rejection of Wallace for Vice-President—2.

Migration of industrial workers and light registration—2.

Indicative of the possible Congressional situation which may stem from this election, the experts agreed about 5 to 2 that the House would go Republican; they stood 46 to 4 that the Senate would remain Democratic, whoever won the Presidency.

It cannot be too strongly emphasized that the foregoing judgments are based on estimates of the "present political situation" and that public-opinion polls in general reflect what many people are now thinking, not what they are necessarily going to be thinking two months from now.

Such a reservation is peculiarly essential to any appraisal of this wartime Presidential election. One of the most experienced and objective public-opinion samplers has reached the conclusion that this year the independent non-party, non-conformist vote—votes undecided and still to be persuaded—will be as high as 30 per cent, and if this is true, then all predictions are off and Mr. Dewey and Mr. Roosevelt will have to talk earnestly and honestly with the electorate.

## Scholarly Democrat

*The Bookshelf*

Russel B. Nye in GEORGE BANCROFT: BRAHMIN REBEL. (New York: Knopf. $3.50), quotes Carlyle's observation to Emerson, that Bancroft had "hidden laughter" in him.

It is the same quality in Mr. Nye's book that lends a careful and detailed study of the American background during the first 70 years of the past century; the same, too, that dashes politics and economics with keen phrases and with the hint that behind an impartial yet understanding treatment of his subject there is a faintly amused consciousness of the paradoxes in the career of an idealistic historian who was a realistic politician.

When George Bancroft was born in a Worcester parsonage in the year 1800, the shadow of democratic Thomas Jefferson lay great across the States; but Massachusetts, for all that she held some rebels, was entrenched in Federalism. Bancroft's father was one of the rebels from orthodoxy. Harvard, when young Bancroft entered in 1813, was veering toward liberalism. A few young men were going from Harvard to study in German universities. The college sent him to Göttingen, and he became a rebel against some of the thinking that he had known at home.

Granite-like Prof. Andrews Norton, who had been instrumental in sending the sober student of theology to Germany, wondered, when greeted by a kiss on each cheek by a bearded 22-year-old in velveteen trousers, if he had done the best thing. He decided that a Harvard instructorship would fit Bancroft better than the ministry.

The instructorship did not fit either, and Bancroft, with another product of German universities, Joseph Cogswell, started a new kind of school for boys at Round Hill, near Northampton. After some years of success and gradual decline, Bancroft withdrew, to write and to earn a living with the banking family of Dwights, into which he had married.

Banking was also short-lived, but writing continued to the end of a long career as politician and diplomat. His rapid rise in politics was due to a carefully planned alliance with a party which he perceived was going to become powerful. His family and his associates were Federalist (Whig or Republican in later parlance), but he saw that the day of the mechanic and the farmer was coming—the day of Andrew Jackson.

"The man of letters," Bancroft writes, "cannot have brilliant success in politics except on the popular side." Mr. Nye's conclusion is, however, that Bancroft's political choice was not time-serving, but parallel to his historian's belief in State rights and the power of the common people.

Bancroft's political career included his defense of Jackson's fight against the United States Bank, appointment as Collector of the Port of Boston, Secretary of the Navy under Polk, in which capacity he secured the establishment of the Naval Academy at Annapolis, and Minister to England. When Zachary Taylor became President, he was replaced by Abbott Lawrence and was free to devote himself to his history of America. Under Grant, he returned to diplomatic life as Minister to Prussia.

As a historian, he held the theory that history is philosophical in its nature, that it tells the story of man's inevitable progress, and in particular that the history he was writing was the record of a state destined to be an example in democracy to all mankind. So he wrote magniloquently; wrote, someone has said, "the history of America as if it was the history of Heaven." His style and his theory have been superseded, but his work was great and his research enormous.

The author of this biography is now a member of the English Department of Michigan State College. He won the Alfred A. Knopf Fellowship in Biography for 1942, which resulted in his expanding his doctor's thesis into a book that is far more than the life of one man, but instead a history of Bancroft's times. W. K. R.


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